Dayton, Ohio – U.S.A.

- Dayton, Ohio
  - Southwest edge of Ohio
  - 55.8 Square Miles
  - Est. Pop. 144,000
  - Economic hub of The Miami Valley
- Known for Aerospace Technology
  - Wright Patterson Air Force Base
  - Air Force Museum
Dayton, Ohio – U.S.A.

- City of Dayton
- Population
  - 52% White
  - 43% Black
  - 3% Hispanic/Latino
  - 2% Other
- Average household income
  $28,843
Basic Police Service – Three Patrol Divisions

355 Sworn Personnel
The Languages of Dayton, Ohio

Mandarin  Arabic  Hindi  Chinese
Amharic  Russian  Turkish
Dinka  French
Kinyamulenge
Kirundi  English
Kurdi
Massalit
Portuguese  Serbo-Croat
Turkman
Vietnamese

Tigrigna  Kinyarwanda
Kiswahili  Lingala
Spanish  Nepali
Turkish  Tigrinya
Racial Profiling Allegations:

Deportation for Traffic Offenses

Policy Revision:
1st time no license violation = no arrest
Racial Profiling Allegations:
Deportation for Traffic Offenses - 2008

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Traffic Only</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Criminal</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

[Note: Highlighted columns indicate arrests that occurred in the month the revised arrest policy took effect. The revised policy was effective on May 12th, 2008.]
Traffic Arrests by Race/Ethnicity:
Calendar Year 2008 thru 2013

- **Asian**: Stability across years
- **Black**: 80% decrease 2013 vs 2008
- **Hispanic**: 90% decrease 2013 vs 2008
- **Indian**: Shows a slight decrease
- **White**: 78% decrease 2013 vs 2008
Traffic Arrests by Race/Ethnicity: Calendar Year 2008 vs 2013
Challenges of a Diverse Community

May 27, 2012
13 year old drowns
Member of Ahiska Turks
- arrested to prevent him
  “inciting the crown”

June 29, 2012
Ahiska Turk Child
struck by car
No citation issued
Challenges

July 8, 2012
Sacred Heart Church
Civil protest
Protested removal of South Vietnam Flag from sanctuary
Heart of Downtown Dayton
Victims and Witnesses

Policy Revision:
Not questioning immigration status of victims/witnesses of crime
Processing U-Visas for victims of crime
“The attorney general shall pursue a memorandum of agreement under the federal "Illegal Immigration Reform and Immigrant Responsibility Act of 1996," 110 Stat. 3009, 8 U.S.C. 1357(g), between the state of Ohio and the United States attorney general or the appropriate federal agency the United States attorney general designates, to permit the enforcement in this state of federal immigration laws, both criminal and civil, including the apprehension, detention, and investigation of illegal aliens located in this state.”
3 Levels of Enforcement

Violent Felony / Drug Trafficking

Felony Property Crime / Violent Misdemeanor
*Approval required by Police Major*

Misdemeanors – no contact
Partnerships

ABLE
Catholic Social Services
Community liaison
Latino Connection
“10% of Ahiska Turks in the U.S. live in Dayton”

“Since January 2011, in the greater Dayton region more than 1,000 individuals from 113 countries took an oath to become U.S. citizens”
Welcome Dayton Plan

“Communities across America are at a crossroad: to welcome and integrate new residents and help them on a path to citizenship, or to allow old stereotypes, fears and preconceptions to hinder future success.”
Help immigrants get settled
Increase immigrant business development
Ease access to social services
Nurture mutual trust, respect, a welcoming environment
Compete in global economy
Justice System Goals

Increase immigrant participation in government and community organizations and activities

Promote increased access to government services by having language services available

Overcome language barriers in courts and prosecutors’ offices

*Increase trust and communication between immigrant communities and law enforcement*