

R. G. Frey
Curriculum Vitae (Select Listings)

Professor of Philosophy
Department of Philosophy
Bowling Green State University
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Bowling Green, OH
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Other Academic Appointments

Senior Research Fellow, Social Philosophy and Policy Center, Bowling Green State University, 1986-

Senior Research Fellow, Kennedy Institute of Ethics, Georgetown University, Washington, D. C., 1986-2000

Fellow, Westminster Institute of Ethics and Public Policy, London, Ontario, Canada, 1991-1997.

Education

B.A., College of William and Mary, Williamsburg, VA. Philosophy, 1966.

M.A., University of Virginia, Charlottesville, VA. Philosophy, 1968.

D.Phil., University of Oxford, England. Dissertation: Rules and Consequences as Grounds for Moral Judgments. Supervisor: R. M. Hare, 1974.

Academic Employment

Lecturer in Philosophy, University of Liverpool, England. 1974-78.

Senior Lecturer in Philosophy, University of Liverpool, England. 1978-86.

Visiting Professor of Philosophy, University of Toronto, Canada. 1981-82.

Visiting Professor of Philosophy, Bowling Green State University. 1984.

Professor of Philosophy, Bowling Green State University. 1986-

Fields of Research and Competence

Moral, Political, and Legal Philosophy; Applied Ethics, including Medical, Environmental, and Business ethics; History of Modern Philosophy, including 18th Century British Moral Philosophy and Epistemology; Social Philosophy.

Teaching

I teach at both the undergraduate and graduate levels in all the areas of my research and competence.

Dissertation Students and Placements

Barbara Daly, 1993, "A Philosophical Approach to Resource Allocation in Health Care"
Position: Associate Professor in School of Nursing, Case Western Reserve University and School of Medicine, Center for Biomedical Ethics; Director of Clinical Ethics Service at University Hospitals; Chair of the Ethics Committee

Thomas May, 1994, "Autonomy, Authority and Moral Responsibility"
Position: Associate Professor and Director, Graduate Studies in Bioethics, Center for the Study of Bioethics Medical College of Wisconsin (2001)

Mark Aulisio, 1996, "Intention, Foresight, and the Doctrine of Double Effects"
Position: Assistant Professor in the Dept. of Bioethics at Case Western Reserve University and Director of Clinical Ethics at the MetroHealth Hospital System

Piotr Boltuc, 1998, "Moral Partiality"
Position: Chair and Associate Professor, Dept. of Philosophy, University of Illinois, Springfield IL

James Taylor, 2000, "Personal Autonomy: It's Theoretical Foundations and Role in Applied Ethics"
Position: Assistant Professor, Philosophy Department College of New Jersey

James Spence, 2001, "The Moral Foundations of the Duty to Rescue"
Position: Assistant Professor, Philosophy Department, Adrian College

Jana Craig, 2002, "The Quality of Life: Its Content, Range and Moral Significance"
Position: Director, Clinical Ethics Center, Memorial Health System and Department of Medical Humanities, Southern Illinois University School of Medicine

Aaron Simmons, 2006, "The Basic Moral Rights of Non-Human Animals"
Position: Visiting Assistant Professor at Ohio Northern University

Russell DiSilvestro, 2006, "Capacities and Moral Status"
Position: Assistant Professor, Philosophy Department California State University-Sacramento

John Milliken, 2007, "The Authority of Virtue"
Position: Social Philosophy and Policy Center, BGSU, Program Manager

Books: Published

Interests and Rights. Oxford, Clarendon Press, 1980. New York, Oxford University Press, 1980.

Rights, Killing, and Suffering. Oxford, Basil Blackwell, 1983. New York, Basil Blackwell, 1984.

Utility and Rights, editor. Oxford, Basil Blackwell, 1985. Minneapolis, University of Minnesota Press, 1984.

Social Policy and Conflict Resolution, editor (with T. Attig, D. Callen). Bowling Green, Bowling Green State University, 1985.

Liability and Responsibility: Essays in Law and Morals, editor (with C. W. Morris). Cambridge and New York, Cambridge University Press, 1991.

Violence, Terrorism, and Justice, editor (with C. W. Morris). Cambridge and New York, Cambridge University Press, 1991.

Value, Welfare, and Morality, editor (with C. W. Morris). Cambridge and New York, Cambridge University Press, 1992. Paperback issued in 2007.

The Works of Joseph Butler. 2 Volumes. Edited by W. E. Gladstone. Reissued And Edited, together with a volume of essays by Gladstone on Butler, by R. G. Frey. Bristol, England, Thoemmes Press, 1995.

Euthanasia and Physician-Assisted Suicide. New York, Cambridge University Press, 1998. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1998. (Jointly authored with Gerald Dworkin, Sissela Bok.)

The Companion to Applied Ethics. (with C. Wellman). Oxford and Cambridge, MA., Basil Blackwell, 2003. (The large paperback of this work will be issued in December, 2004. Shortly thereafter, five shorter paperbacks under separate titles will be published from this material; all will appear at the same time as separate books.)
(I have not listed translations of the above works.)

Oxford Handbook of Ethics and Animals (with Tom L. Beauchamp). Oxford and New York, Oxford University Press, forthcoming.

Books in Progress

Intention, Causation, and Double Effect. (It attempts to use the notion of causation, rather than that of intention, as a way of construing double effect and some of the distinctions relevant to that doctrine, including the act/omission and active/passive distinctions.)

Ethics, Animals, and Medical Experimentation. (It consists of a series of my essays, revised and supplemented, on topics in medical ethics and applied ethics generally.

Virtue and Interest: Self-Love in the Moral Philosophy of Butler, Shaftesbury, and Hume.

A Defense of Utilitarianism. (This project has been underway since I finished my

doctoral dissertation. Most of the projected work already exists, in one form or another, and much of the material that I write under other titles is ultimately, in fact, related to this ongoing work.)

Officially Commissioned Books and Reports To Which I have Contributed

Cost and Choice in Health Care: The Ethical Dimension. Ed. Albert Weale. London, King Edward Hospital Fund for London, England, 1988. Distributed by Oxford and New York, Oxford University Press. A report of a working party, 1986-88, to the King Edward Hospital Fund for London on the issues involved in and schemes of distribution for the allocation of scarce medical resources.

Lives in the Balance: The Ethics of Using Animals in Biomedical Research. Ed. Jane A. Smith, Kenneth M. Boyd. Oxford and New York, Oxford University Press, 1991. A report of a working party, 1987-91, to the Institute of Medical Ethics, London, England, on the use of animals in scientific and medical research.

Audio Tapes

Property Rights (3-hour academic discussion on the nature of property rights and their extent in society). Knowledge Products, Nashville, TN, 1995. Ultimately, to be converted into a short book on property rights.

General Editorships

General Editor, For and Against. This is a series of books in applied ethics and applied philosophy generally that is published by Cambridge University Press both in the US and worldwide. I commission works for this series, which is ongoing. Editorship resigned in 2007 after ten years.

Articles, Discussions

“On Causal Consequences”, Canadian Journal of Philosophy, vol. IV, 1974, pp. 365-379.

“Some Aspects To The Doctrine of Double Effect”, Canadian Journal of Philosophy, vol. IV, 1975, pp. 259-283.

What A Good Man Can Bring Himself To Do” (abstract), Journal of Philosophy, vol. LXXII, 1975, p. 733.

“Circumstances and Consequences”, The Personalist, vol. LVII, 1976, pp. 34-42.

“Moral Rules”, Philosophical Quarterly, vol. 26, 1976, pp. 149-156.

“Judgments of Causal Importance in the Social Sciences”, Philosophy of the Social Sciences, vol. 6, 1976, pp.245-248.

- “Act-Utilitarianism: Sidgwick or Bentham and Smart?”, Mind, vol. LXXXVI, 1977, pp. 95-101.
- “The Vicarious Case of Unselfishness” (review article), Philosophical Books, vol. XVIII, 1977, pp. 1-6.
- “Animal Rights”, Analysis, vol. 37, 1977, pp. 186-189.
- “Interests and Animal Rights”, Philosophical Quarterly, vol. 27, 1977, pp. 254-259.
- “Can Act-Utilitarianism Be Put Into Practice?”, Journal of Value Inquiry, vol. I, 1977, pp. 49-58.
- “Kant and Survival”, Sophia, vol. XVI, 1977, pp. 18-23.
- “Moral Experts”, The Personalist, vol. LIX, 1978, pp. 47-52.
- “Did Socrates Commit Suicide?”, Philosophy, vol. 53, 1978, pp. 106-108.
- “Contributory Causation and the Objectivity of the Social Sciences”, Philosophy of the Social Sciences, vol. 8, 1978, pp. 175-179.
- “Contributory Causation and Objectivity: A Final Installment”, Philosophy of the Social Sciences, vol. 8, 1978, pp. 182-183.
- “Causal Responsibility and Contributory Causation”, Philosophy and Phenomenological Research, vol. XXXIX, 1978, pp. 106-119.
- “What A Good Man Can Bring Himself To do”, Journal of Value Inquiry, vol. XII, 1978, pp. 134-141.
- “What Has Sentiency To Do With The Possession of Rights?”, in Animal Rights - A Symposium, eds. David Paterson, Richard Ryder (Arundel, Sussex, Centaur Press, 1979), pp. 106-111.
- “Rights, Interests, Desires, and Beliefs”, American Philosophical Quarterly, vol. 16, 1979, pp. 233-239.
- “Leonard Nelson and The Moral Rights of Animals, in Vernunft, Erkenntnis, Sittlichkeit, ed. Peter Schroder (Hamburg, Felix Meiner Verlag, 1979), pp. 289-297.
- “Consequences in an Act-Utilitarianism”, Journal of Value Inquiry, vol. 15, 1981, pp. 79-83.
- “Suicide and Self-Inflicted Death”, Philosophy, vol. 56, 1981, pp. 193-202.
- “The Upshot of Skepticism over Some Criteria for Moral Standing”, Ethics and Animals, vol. II, 1981, pp. 93-95.

- “On Why We Would Do Better To Jettison Moral Rights”, in H.B. Miller, W. H. Williams, eds., Ethics and Animals (Clifton, NJ, Humana Press, 1983), pp. 285-301.
- “Vivisection, Morals, and Medicine”, Journal of Medical Ethics, vol. 9, 1983, pp. 94-104.
- “Social Conflict and Resolution: On Values and Trade-Offs”, in R. G. Frey, T. Attig, D. Callen, eds., Social Policy and Conflict Resolution (Bowling Green 1985), pp. 1-16.
- “Utilitarianism”, in David Miller, Janet Coleman, William Connolly, Alan Ryan, eds., The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Political Thought (Oxford, Basil Blackwell, 1987), pp. 530-533.
- “Autonomy and Conceptions of the Good Life”, in T. Attig, D. Callen, L. W. Sumner, eds., Values and Moral Standing (Bowling Green, 1986), pp. 124-136.
- “Autonomy and the Value of Animal Life”, The Monist (special issue), vol. 70, 1987, pp. 50-63.
- “The Significance of Agency and Marginal Cases”, Philosophical (special issue), vol. 39, 1987, pp. 39-46.
- “Animal Parts, Human Wholes: On The Use of Animals as a Source of Organs for Human Transplants”, in J.F. Humber, R.F. Almeder, eds., Biomedical Ethics Reviews (NJ, Humana Press, 1987), pp. 89-107.
- “Moral Standing, The Value of Lives, and Speciesism”, Between the Species, vol. 4, 1988, pp. 191-201.
- “Ethics, Politics, and Negative Rights”, American Philosophical Association Newsletter on Philosophy and Law, vol. 88:1, November 1988, pp. 24-30.
- “Why Animals Lack Beliefs and Desires”, in Tom Regan, Peter Singer, eds., Animal Rights and Human Obligations (Englewood Cliff, NJ, Prentice-Hall, 1989), pp. 39-42.
- “The Case Against Animal Rights”, in Tom Regan, Peter Singer, eds., Animal Rights and Human Obligations, pp. 115-118.
- “Vivisection, Morals, and Medicine: An Exchange”, in Tom Regan, Peter Singer, eds., Animal Rights and Human Obligations, pp. 223-236.
- “Do Rights Have A Fundamental Role to Play in Ethics?”, in Guy LaFrance, ed., Ethics and Basic Rights (Ottawa, University of Ottawa Press, 1989), pp. 213-220.
- “Animals, Science, and Morality”, Behavioral and Brain Sciences, vol. 13, 1990, p. 22.
- “Did Socrates Commit Suicide?”, in John Donnelly, ed., Suicide: Right or Wrong? (Buffalo, NY, Prometheus Books, 1990), pp. 57-59.

“Suicide and Self-Inflicted Death”, in John Donnelly, ed., Suicide: Right or Wrong?, pp. 105-116.

“Pain, Amelioration, and the Choice of Tactics”, in James P. Sterba, ed., Morality and Practice, 3rd ed. (Belmont, CA, Wadsworth, 1990), pp. 433-442.

“Acts and Omissions”, in L.C. Becker, C.B. Becker, eds., Encyclopedia of Ethics (New York, Garland Publishing Co., 1992), pp. 14-15.

“Hare, R. M.”, Ibid., pp. 436-437.

“Mandeville, Bernard”, Ibid., pp. 761-762.

“Torture”, Ibid., pp. 1252-1254.

“Butler on Self-Love and Benevolence”, in Joseph Butler’s Moral and Religious Thought: Tercentenary Essays (Oxford, Clarendon Press, 1992), pp. 243-268.

“Rights, Interests, Desires, and Beliefs”, in E. Soifer, ed., Ethical Issues: Perspectives for Canadians (Peterborough, Ontario, Broadview Press, 1992), pp. 170-179.

“Utilitarianism”, in W. Outhwaite, T. Bottomore, eds., Blackwell Dictionary of Twentieth Century Social Thought (Oxford and New York, Basil Blackwell, 1993), pp. 689-691.

“Physician-Assisted Death”, The World and I, vol. 8, no. 3, 1993, pp. 392-396.

“The Ethics of the Search for Benefits: Animal Experimentation in Medicine”, in R. Gillon, ed., Principles of Health Care Ethics (Chichester and New York, John Wiley and Sons, 1993), pp. 1067-1075.

“What A Good Man Can Bring Himself To Do’ in J.G. Haber, ed., Absolutism and Its Consequentialist Critics (Lanham, MD, Rowman & Littlefield, 1994), pp. 109-117.

“Rights, Interests, Desires, and Beliefs”, in E. Smith, E. Gene Blocker, ed., Social and Political Philosophy (Englewood Cliffs, NJ, Prentice-Hall, 1994), pp. 375-381.

“Violence, Terrorism, and Justice” (with C. W. Morris) in Barbara Mackinnon, ed., Ethics: Theory and Contemporary Issues (Belmont, CA, Wadsworth Pub. Co., 1994), pp. 434-438.

“Pain, Amelioration, and The Choice of Tactics” in James Sterba, ed., Earth Ethics (Englewood Cliffs, NJ, Prentice-Hall, 1995), pp. 52-63.

“Medicine and The Ethics of Medical Experimentation”, The World and I, vol. 10, no. 4, April 1995, pp. 358-367.

“Introduction” to The Works of Joseph Butler, 3 vols. (Bristol, Thoemmes Press, 1995), pp. v-xiii.

“The Ethics of Using Animals for Human Benefit” in T. B. Mepham, G. A. Tucker, J. Wiseman, eds., Issues in Agricultural Bioethics (Nottingham, Nottingham University Press, 1995), pp. 335-344.

“Intention, Foresight, and Killing” in Tom L. Beauchamp, ed., Intending Death: The Ethics of Assisted Suicide and Euthanasia (Englewood Cliffs, NJ, Prentice-Hall, 1996), pp. 66-79.

“Virtue, Commerce, and Self-Love”, Hume Studies, vol. xxi, no. 2, November 1995, pp. 275-287.

"Rights, Interests, Desires, and Beliefs", in Gary E. Kessler, Voices of Wisdom, 2nd ed. (Belmont, Ca, Wadsworth Publishing Co., 1995), pp. 226-232.

"Medicine, Animal Experimentation, and the Moral Problem of Unfortunate Humans", Social Philosophy and Policy, vol. 13, 1996, pp. 181-211.

"Medicine, Animal Experimentation, and the Moral Problem of Unfortunate Humans", in Ellen Frankel Paul, Fred D. Miller, Jr., Jeffrey Paul, eds., Scientific Innovation, Philosophy, and Public Policy (New York, Cambridge University Press, 1996), pp. 181-211.

"All Animals Are Not Equal", in A. Harnack, ed., Animal Rights: Opposing Viewpoints (San Diego, Greenhaven Press, 1996), pp. 25-33.

"Moral Standing, The Value of Lives, and Speciesism", in H. LaFollette, Ethics in Practice (Oxford, Blackwell, 1997), pp. 139-152.

"Rechte, Interessen, Wünsche und Überzeugungen", in A. Krebs, ed., Naturethik: Grunddtexte der gegenwärtigen tier- und ökoethischen Diskussion (Frankfurt am Main, Suhrkamp (taschenbuch wissenschaft), 1997, pp. 76-91.

"On Human Rights", in Clark Butler, ed., History as the Story of Freedom: Philosophy in Intercultural Context (Amsterdam, Atlanta, Editions Rodopi B.V., 1997, pp. 37-39.

"Moral Community and Animal Research in Medicine", Ethics and Behavior, vol. 7, 1997, pp. 123-136.

"Autonomy, Animals, and Conceptions of the Good Life", Between The Species, vol. 12, nos 1-2, Winter-Spring 1996, pp. 8-14.

"Organs for Transplant: Animals, Moral Standing, and One View of the Ethics of Xenotransplantation", in Alan Holland, Andrew Johnson, eds., Animal Biotechnology and Ethics (London, Chapman and Hall, 1997), pp. 190-208.

"Omissions", in Patricia Werhane, R. Edward Freeman, eds., Blackwells Encyclopedic Dictionary of Business Ethics (Oxford, Blackwell) 1997), pp. 608-610.

"Content, Value, and Richness of Life", in Marc Bekoff, ed., Encyclopedia of Animal Rights and Animal Welfare (Westport, CT, Greenwood Press, 1998), pp. 116-118.

"Justifying Animal Experimentation", Laboratory Animal Science, Winter 1998, pp. 3-8, 23-27.

"Joseph Butler", in Routledge Encyclopedia of Philosophy (London, Routledge, 1998), pp. 792-796.

"Bioethics", in Routledge Encyclopedia of Philosophy (London, Routledge, 1998), pp. 590-595.

"Utilitarian Critiques", in Louis P. Pojman, ed., Life and Death, 2nd ed. (Belmont, CA, Wadsworth, 1999), pp. 411-421.

"Vivisection, Morals, and Medicine", in H.Kuhse, P.Singer, eds., Bioethics: An Anthology (Oxford, Blackwell, 1999), pp. 471-480.

"Hume on Suicide", Journal of Philosophy and Medicine, vol. 24, 1999, pp. 336-351.

"Omissions", in C. B. Gray, ed., The Philosophy of Law, 2 vols. (New York, Garland Pub Co., 1999), vol. 2, pp. 615-616.

"Privacy, Control, and Talk of Rights", Social Philosophy and Policy, vol. 17, 2000, pp. 45-67.

"Privacy, Control, and Talk of Rights", in Ellen Frankel Paul, ed., The Right to Privacy (Cambridge, New York, Cambridge University Press, 2001), pp. 45-67.

"Act-Utilitarianism", in H. LaFollette, ed., Blackwell Guide to Ethical Theory (Oxford, Boston, Basil Blackwell, 2001), pp. 165-182.

"Acts and Omissions", in L. Becker, C. Becker, eds., Encyclopedia of Ethics 2nd ed. (New York, Routledge, 2001), pp. 15-18.

"R. M. Hare", in L. Becker, C. Becker, eds., Encyclopedia of Ethics 2nd ed (New York, Routledge, 2001), pp. 650-652.

"Bernard Mandeville", in L. Becker, C. Becker, eds., Encyclopedia of Ethics 2nd ed (New York, Routledge, 2001), pp. 1039-1041.

"Torture", in L. Becker, C. Becker, eds., Encyclopedia of Ethics 2nd ed (New York, Routledge, 2001), pp. 1719-1721.

"Justifying Animal Experimentation: The Starting Point", Science and Modern Society, vol. xxi, 2002, pp. 81-98.

"Ethics, Animals and Scientific Inquiry", in John P. Gluck, Tony DiPasquale, F. Barbara Orland, eds., in Applied Ethics in Animal Research: Philosophy, Regulation, and Laboratory Applications. West Lafayette, IN, Purdue University Press, 2002, pp. 113-24.

"Justifying Animal Experimentation: The Starting Point", in Ellen Frankel Paul, Jeffrey Paul, eds., Why Animal Experimentation Matters (Newark, Transaction, 2001), pp. 197-214.

"Euthanasia", in Paul Demeny, Geoffrey McNicoll, eds., Encyclopedia of Population (New York, Macmillan, 2003), pp. 323-325.

"Animals" in H. LaFollette, ed., Oxford Handbook of Practical Ethics (New York, Oxford University Press, 2003), pp. 151-186.

"Joseph Butler", in A. Kors, ed., Encyclopedia of the Enlightenment (New York, Oxford University Press, 2002), pp. 301-303.

"Lord Shaftesbury", in A. Kors, ed., Encyclopedia of the Enlightenment (New York, Oxford University Press, 2002), pp. 791-793.

"Animal Rights", in Carl Wellman, ed., Theories of Rights, vol. 1 (New York, Garland, 2003), pp. 44-48.

"Utilitarianism", in W. Connolly, ed., Modern Social Thought (Oxford, Blackwell, 2002), pp. 907-918.

"Utilitarianism and Bioethics", in S. Post, ed., Encyclopedia of Bioethics, 2nd ed., (New York, London, Macmillan, 2004), pp. 614-619.

"Refusals/Withdrawals and Physician-Assisted Suicide", in L. Kopelman, K. DeVille, eds., Physician-Assisted Suicide (Dordrecht, Kluwer, 2002), pp. 151-170.

"On the Ethics of Using Animals for Human Transplants", in R. Sherlock, J. D. Morrey, eds., Ethical Issues in Biotechnology (Lanham, Rowman & Littlefield, 2002, pp. 291-296.

"The Doctrine of Double Effect", in R. G. Frey, C. Wellman, The Companion to Applied Ethics (Oxford and Boston, Basil Blackwell, 2003), pp. 464-474.

"Autonomy, Diminished Life, and The Threshold for Use" on J. S. Taylor, ed., Personal Autonomy (Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2004), pp. 183-200.

"Experimentation and The Value of a Life", in C. Wellman, A. Cohen, eds., Contemporary Debates in Applied Ethics (Oxford, Basil Blackwell, 2004), pp. 91-103.

“Utilitarianism and Moral Vegetarianism Again: Protest or Effectiveness?”, in S. F. Sapontzis, ed., Food For Thought: The Debate over Eating Meat (Amherst, NY, Prometheus Books, 2004), pp. 118-123.

“Violence, Terrorism, and Justice”, in J. Olsen, V. Barry, J. Van Camp, eds., Applying Ethics, 8th ed. (CA, Wadsworth, 2005), pp. 172-176.

“Utilitarianism”, in Dictionary of the History of Ideas (London, Routledge, 2005), pp. 714-716.

“Intending and Causing”, The Journal of Ethics, vol. 9, 2005, pp. 456-474.

“Passive Death”, in N. Athanassoulis, ed., Philosophical Reflections in Medical Ethics (London: Palgrave Macmillan, 2005), pp.198-207.

"Moral Sense Theory and The Appeal to Natural Rights in the American Founding", in David Womersley, ed., Liberty in the American Founding (Indianapolis, Liberty Press, 2006), pp. 275-318.ad

"Should Animal Research in Psychology Be Eliminated" - Brent Slife, ed., Taking Sides: Clashing Views on Psychological Issues, 15th edition. Slightly revised version of paper "Justifying Animal Experimentation" from volume Why Animal Experimentation Matters, Transaction Press.

"Animals" , in Tom L. Beuachamp, ed., Contemporary Issues In Bioethics, 7th ed., Oxford and New York, Oxford University Press, 2008, pp. 111-122. Slightly revised version of my paper in Oxford Handbook of Practical Ethics, Oxford University Press.

“Pain and a Valuable Life” in J. Schaller, ed., Singer Under Fire (Chicago, Open Court Pub. Co.), forthcoming.

“Deciding to End Life – Suicide, Active Voluntary Euthansia, and Physician Assisted Suicide” in J.Skorupski, ed., Routledge Encyclopedia of Ethics (London and New York), forthcoming.

“Unravelling Animal Welfare”, Annual Review of Biomedical Sciences. forthcoming.

Popular Publications

I have written and continue to write at times for popular publications, including newspapers and popular magazines, but I do not keep a record of these for academic purposes.

Reprints

A good deal of the above material has been reprinted in different forms, in collections, textbooks, etc. By 2003, somewhere around three to four dozen such reprints had occurred, but because my permission is not required for many of the pieces to be reprinted I no longer keep track either of reprints of complete pieces or of excerpts, whether from books or articles. In certain cases, however, I have been given an opportunity to update or to make changes in some reprinted pieces, and those I have recorded.

Translations

I have not kept track of foreign translations of the above material, except in the very exceptional case in which I have been given an opportunity to update or to make changes in a piece. I have been able to respond to some of the German pieces, but I do not read, e.g., Swedish, Italian, Korean, Spanish, or Chinese.

Reviews

I review books on a regular basis for philosophical and professional journals. To date, I have reviewed more than 75. A list can be supplied if necessary. I also review books occasionally for more popular publications, but I do not keep a record of these for academic purposes.

Papers Given

Since 1980, I have given more than 80 papers and conference presentations in the United States and abroad, particularly in Canada, Britain, and Germany. A list of these can be supplied if necessary. I also have given a number of talks before more popular audiences, but I do not keep a record of these for academic purposes. These latter talks have been for the most part to do with medical killing, euthanasia, physician-assisted suicide, and our use of animals as food and in medical experimentation.

Media Presentations

I have broadcast on television and radio in the United States and Great Britain on more than a dozen occasions on issues in applied ethics.