

# How do I—Chart Interaction Effects?

## Example: Logistic Regression Predicting Ever Marrying

- An interaction between a categorical and continuous predictor (DeMaris 2004, p 143):

$$E(Y) = \beta_0 + \delta_1 \text{Black} + \beta_1 \text{Parity} + \gamma_1 \text{Black} * \text{Parity}$$

- The subpop consists of only White and Black women
- Black is a dummy variable
- Parity indicates number of live births, range 0-15
- Analyses is weighted

- Stata Output for Full Model:

```
. svy, subpop(blkwht): logistic evermar black PARITY PARITYblk, coef
(running logistic on estimation sample)
```

Survey: Logistic regression

Number of strata	=	56	Number of obs	=	12279
Number of PSUs	=	152	Population size	=	61754741
			Subpop. no. of obs	=	8568
			Subpop. size	=	45835139
			Design df	=	96
			F( 3, 94)	=	186.25
			Prob > F	=	0.0000

evermar	Coef.	Linearized Std. Err.	t	P> t	[95% Conf. Interval]	
black	-.4698438	.1172022	-4.01	0.000	-.7024885	-.2371992
PARITY	1.458909	.0707637	20.62	0.000	1.318444	1.599374
PARITYblk	-.9253343	.0978554	-9.46	0.000	-1.119576	-.7310928
_cons	-.8652098	.0616793	-14.03	0.000	-.9876423	-.7427772

- Table of Results:

### Logistic Regression Predicting Ever Marrying

	Model 1 (Zero-Order)		Model 2		Model 3 (Full)	
	Coef.	SE	Coef.	SE	Coef.	SE
Black	-0.854	0.325 ***	-1.589	0.1 ***	-0.470	0.117 ***
Parity	1.040	0.054 ***	1.150	0.1 ***	1.459	0.071 ***
Black X Parity					-0.925	0.098 ***
Constant			-0.679	0.1 ***	-0.865	0.062 ***

## How do I—Chart Interaction Effects?

- **Equation for Black Women**

$$E(Y) = \beta_0 + \delta_1 + \beta_1 \text{Parity} + \gamma_1 * \text{Parity}$$

- **Equation for White Women**

$$E(Y) = \beta_0 + \beta_1 \text{Parity}$$

- **Now, Plug and Play in Excel!**

- After doing the computations, highlight the values you want displayed in your chart—AKA your **data series**.

						Predicted Probabilities of Ever Marrying	
Constant	E of Black	E of Parity	Parity	E of Int.	Parity	Black Women	White Women
-0.865	-0.470	1.459	0	-0.925	0	-1.335	-0.865
-0.865	-0.470	1.459	1	-0.925	1	-0.801	0.594
-0.865	-0.470	1.459	2	-0.925	2	-0.268	2.053
-0.865	-0.470	1.459	3	-0.925	3	0.266	3.512
-0.865	-0.470	1.459	4	-0.925	4	0.799	4.970
-0.865	-0.470	1.459	5	-0.925	5	1.333	6.429
-0.865	-0.470	1.459	6	-0.925	6	1.866	7.888
-0.865	-0.470	1.459	7	-0.925	7	2.400	9.347
-0.865	-0.470	1.459	8	-0.925	8	2.934	10.806
-0.865	-0.470	1.459	9	-0.925	9	3.467	12.265
-0.865	-0.470	1.459	10	-0.925	10	4.001	13.724
-0.865	-0.470	1.459	11	-0.925	11	4.534	15.183
-0.865	-0.470	1.459	12	-0.925	12	5.068	16.642
-0.865	-0.470	1.459	13	-0.925	13	5.601	18.101
-0.865	-0.470	1.459	14	-0.925	14	6.135	19.560
-0.865	-0.470	1.459	15	-0.925	15	6.669	21.018

- **Generate your figure using a line chart**

**Effect of Parity on Ever Marrying for Black and White Women**

