

# Welfare, Children, & Families: A Three-City Study

## Relationship Quality

Question	Response	Respondents	Wave	Codebook Location	Variable Names <sup>a</sup>		Variable Notes	Valid Cases
					Sociometrics	ICPSR		
Caregiver Self-report								
Has anyone you have been in a romantic relationship with ever threatened to hit you?	1 Yes 2 No	All adult R	1	Domestic Violence	PPB03751	PDV1A		2,380
		All adult R that are continuing caregivers (CC) from wave 1	2		PPB26599	QDV1A		2,133
		All adult R that are separated caregivers (SC) from wave 1	2		PPB28648	QDV1A		61
In the past 12 months, how often has anyone you have been in a romantic relationship with ever threatened to hit you?	1 Never 2 Once or twice 3 Several times 4 Often	R that have been threatened	1		PPB03752	PDV1AA		1,244
		CC that have been threatened	2		PPB26600	QDV1AA		1,067
		SC that have been threatened	2		PPB28649	QDV1AA		41
		All adult R that are continuing caregivers (CC) from wave 2	3			RDV1A		1,763
		All adult R that are separated caregivers (SC) from wave 2	3			RDV1A		206
Has anyone you have been in a romantic relationship with ever thrown something at you?	1 Yes 2 No	All adult R	1			PPB03753	PDV2A	
		All adult R that are continuing caregivers (CC) from wave 1	2		PPB26601	QDV2A		2,135
		All adult R that are separated caregivers (SC) from wave 1	2		PPB28650	QDV2A		61

In the past 12 months, how often has anyone you have been in a romantic relationship with ever thrown something at you?	1 Never 2 Once or twice 3 Several times 4 Often	R that have had something thrown at them	1	Domestic Violence	PPB03754	PDV2AA		940
		CC that have had something thrown at them	2		PPB26602	QDV2AA		875
		SC that have had something thrown at them	2		PPB28651	QDV2AA		32
		All adult R that are continuing caregivers (CC) from wave 2	3			RDV2A		1,766
		All adult R that are separated caregivers (SC) from wave 2	3			RDV2A		206
Has anyone you have been in a romantic relationship with ever pushed, grabbed, or shoved you?	1 Yes 2 No	All adult R	1	Domestic Violence	PPB03755	PDV3A		2,377
		All adult R that are continuing caregivers (CC) from wave 1	2		PPB26603	QDV3A		2,136
		All adult R that are separated caregivers (SC) from wave 1	2		PPB28652	QDV3A		61
In the past 12 months, how often has anyone you have been in a romantic relationship with ever pushed, grabbed, or shoved you?	1 Never 2 Once or twice 3 Several times 4 Often	R that have been pushed, grabbed, or shoved	1	Domestic Violence	PPB03756	PDV3AA		1,184
		CC that have been pushed, grabbed, or shoved	2		PPB26604	QDV3AA		1,060
		SC that have been pushed, grabbed, or shoved	2		PPB28653	QDV3AA		35
		All adult R that are continuing caregivers (CC) from wave 2	3			RDV3A		1,767
		All adult R that are separated caregivers (SC) from wave 2	3			RDV3A		207
Has anyone you have been in a romantic relationship with ever slapped, kicked, bit, or punched you?	1 Yes 2 No	All adult R	1	Domestic Violence	PPB03757	PDV4A		2,378
		All adult R that are continuing caregivers (CC) from wave 1	2		PPB26605	QDV4A		2,135
		All adult R that are separated caregivers (SC) from wave 1	2		PPB28654	QDV4A		61

In the past 12 months, how often has anyone you have been in a romantic relationship with ever slapped, kicked, bit, or punched you?	1 Never 2 Once or twice 3 Several times 4 Often	R that have been slapped, kicked, bit, or punched	1	Domestic Violence	PPB03754	PDV4AA		940
		CC that have been slapped, kicked, bit, or punched	2		PPB26606	QDV2AA		835
		SC that have been slapped, kicked, bit, or punched	2		PPB28655	QDV4AA		30
		All adult R that are continuing caregivers (CC) from wave 2	3			RDV4A		1,767
		All adult R that are separated caregivers (SC) from wave 2	3			RDV4A		207
Has anyone you have been in a romantic relationship with ever beaten you?	1 Yes 2 No	All adult R	1	Domestic Violence	PPB03759	PDV5A		2,377
		All adult R that are continuing caregivers (CC) from wave 1	2		PPB26607	QDV5A		2,134
		All adult R that are separated caregivers (SC) from wave 1	2		PPB28656	QDV5A		61
In the past 12 months, how often has anyone you have been in a romantic relationship with ever beaten you?	1 Never 2 Once or twice 3 Several times 4 Often	R that have been beaten	1	Domestic Violence	PPB03760	PDV5AA		688
		CC that have been beaten	2		PPB26608	QDV5AA		635
		SC that have been beaten	2		PPB28657	QDV5AA		21
		All adult R that are continuing caregivers (CC) from wave 2	3			RDV5A		1,767
		All adult R that are separated caregivers (SC) from wave 2	3			RDV5A		207
Has anyone you have been in a romantic relationship with ever choked or burned you?	1 Yes 2 No	All adult R	1	Domestic Violence	PPB03761	PDV6A		2,376
		All adult R that are continuing caregivers (CC) from wave 1	2		PPB26609	QDV6A		2,134
		All adult R that are separated caregivers (SC) from wave 1	2		PPB28658	QDV6A		61

In the past 12 months, how often has anyone you have been in a romantic relationship with ever choked or burned you?	1 Never 2 Once or twice 3 Several times 4 Often	R that have been choked or burned	1	Domestic Violence	PPB03762	PDV6AA		470
		CC that have been choked or burned	2		PPB26610	QDV6AA		479
		SC that have been choked or burned	2		PPB28659	QDV6AA		17
		All adult R that are continuing caregivers (CC) from wave 2	3			RDV6A		1,767
		All adult R that are separated caregivers (SC) from wave 2	3			RDV6A		207
Has anyone you have been in a romantic relationship with ever used a weapon or threatened to use a weapon on you?	1 Yes 2 No	All adult R	1	Domestic Violence	PPB03763	PDV7A		2,376
		All adult R that are continuing caregivers (CC) from wave 1	2		PPB26611	QDV7A		2,135
		All adult R that are separated caregivers (SC) from wave 1	2		PPB28660	QDV7A		61
In the past 12 months, how often has anyone you have been in a romantic relationship with ever used a weapon or threatened to use a weapon on you?	1 Never 2 Once or twice 3 Several times 4 Often	R that have had a weapon used or threatened to be used on them	1	Domestic Violence	PPB03764	PDV7AA		414
		CC that have had a weapon used or threatened to be used on them	2		PPB26612	QDV7AA		408
		SC that have had a weapon used or threatened to be used on them	2		PPB28661	QDV7AA		19
		All adult R that are continuing caregivers (CC) from wave 2	3			RDV7A		1,767
		All adult R that are separated caregivers (SC) from wave 2	3			RDV7A		207
Has anyone you have been in a romantic relationship with ever forced you into any sexual activity against your will?	1 Yes 2 No	All adult R	1	Domestic Violence	PPB03765	PDV8A		2,377
		All adult R that are continuing caregivers (CC) from wave 1	2		PPB26613	QDV8A		2,135
		All adult R that are separated caregivers (SC) from wave 1	2		PPB28662	QDV8A		61

In the past 12 months, how often has anyone you have been in a romantic relationship with ever forced you into any sexual activity against your will?	1 Never 2 Once or twice 3 Several times 4 Often	R that have been forced into any sexual activity against their will	1	Domestic Violence	PPB03766	PDV8AA		423
		CC that have been forced into any sexual activity against their will	2		PPB26614	QDV8AA		400
		SC that have been forced into any sexual activity against their will	2		PPB28663	QDV8AA		13
		All adult R that are continuing caregivers (CC) from wave 2	3			RDV8A		1,767
		All adult R that are separated caregivers (SC) from wave 2	3			RDV8A		207
Has anyone you have been in a romantic relationship with ever interfered with your attempts to go to work, training, or school?	1 Yes 2 No	All adult R	1	Domestic Violence	PPB03769	PDV13A		2,381
		All adult R that are continuing caregivers (CC) from wave 1	2		PPB26617	QDV13A		2,136
		All adult R that are separated caregivers (SC) from wave 1	2		PPB28666	QDV13A		61
In the past 12 months, how often has anyone you have been in a romantic relationship with ever interfered with your attempts to go to work, training, or school?	1 Never 2 Once or twice 3 Several times 4 Often	R that have had their attempts to go to work, training, or school interfered with	1	Domestic Violence	PPB03770	PDV13AA		430
		CC that have had their attempts to go to work, training, or school interfered with	2		PPB26618	QDV13AA		406
		SC that have had their attempts to go to work, training, or school interfered with	2		PPB28667	QDV13AA		14
		All adult R that are continuing caregivers (CC) from wave 2	3			RDV13A		1,767
		All adult R that are separated caregivers (SC) from wave 2	3			RDV13A		207

Has anyone you have been in a romantic relationship with ever harassed you at work or school?	1 Yes 2 No	All adult R	1	Domestic Violence	PPB03771	PDV14A		2,381
		All adult R that are continuing caregivers (CC) from wave 1	2		PPB26619	QDV14A		2,136
		All adult R that are separated caregivers (SC) from wave 1	2		PPB28668	QDV14A		61
In the past 12 months, how often has anyone you have been in a romantic relationship with ever harassed you at work or school?	1 Never 2 Once or twice 3 Several times 4 Often	R that have been harassed	1	Domestic Violence	PPB03772	PDV14AA		340
		CC that have been harassed	2		PPB26620	QDV14AA		345
		SC that have been harassed	2		PPB28669	QDV14AA		15
		All adult R that are continuing caregivers (CC) from wave 2	3			RDV14A		1,767
		All adult R that are separated caregivers (SC) from wave 2	3			RDV14A		207
Has anyone you have been in a romantic relationship with made you miss work, school, or training?	1 Yes 2 No	All adult R	1	Domestic Violence	PPB03773	PDV15A		2,379
		All adult R that are continuing caregivers (CC) from wave 1	2		PPB26621	QDV15A		2,138
		All adult R that are separated caregivers (SC) from wave 1	2		PPB28670	QDV15A		61
In the past 12 months, how often has anyone you have been in a romantic relationship with made you miss work, school, or training?	1 Never 2 Once or twice 3 Several times 4 Often	R that have missed work, school, or training because of behavior of partner	1	Domestic Violence	PPB03774	PDV15AA		469
		CC that have missed work, school, or training because of behavior of partner	2		PPB26622	QDV15AA		423
		SC that have missed work, school, or training because of behavior of partner	2		PPB28671	QDV15AA		19
		All adult R that are continuing caregivers (CC) from wave 2	3			RDV15A		1,767
		All adult R that are separated caregivers (SC) from wave 2	3			RDV15A		207

Has anyone you have been in a romantic relationship with caused you to lose a job due to the behavior of partner?	1 Yes 2 No	All adult R	1	Domestic Violence	PPB03775	PDV16A		2,831
		All adult R that are continuing caregivers (CC) from wave 1	2		PPB26623	QDV16A		2,137
		All adult R that are separated caregivers (SC) from wave 1	2		PPB28672	QDV16A		61
In the past 12 months, how often has anyone you have been in a romantic relationship with caused you to lose a job due to the behavior of partner?	1 Never 2 Once or twice 3 Several times 4 Often	R that have lost a job due to the behavior of partner in a romantic relationship	1	Domestic Violence	PPB03776	PDV16AA		225
		CC that have lost a job due to the behavior of partner in a romantic relationship	2		PPB26624	QDV16AA		229
		SC that have lost a job due to the behavior of partner in a romantic relationship	2		PPB28673	QDV16AA		6
		All adult R that are continuing caregivers (CC) from wave 2	3			RDV16A		1,767
		All adult R that are separated caregivers (SC) from wave 2	3			RDV16A		207
Created Variables								
Transformed mean number of domestic violence events endorsed in a lifetime		Respondents that have experienced domestic violence	1	Domestic Violence		DVTOTT11	1	2,376
		CC that have experienced domestic violence	2			DVTOTT21	2	2,136
		SC that have experienced domestic violence	2			DVTOTT21	2	61
Transformed mean number of moderate domestic violence events endorsed in a lifetime		Respondents that have experienced domestic violence	1	Domestic Violence		DVVIOT11	3	2,378
		CC that have experienced domestic violence	2			DVVIOT21	4	2,136
		SC that have experienced domestic violence	2			DVVIOT21	4	61

Transformed mean number of extreme domestic violence events endorsed in a lifetime		Respondents that have experienced domestic violence	1	Domestic Violence		DVEXVT11	5	2,375
		CC that have experienced domestic violence	2			DVEXVT21	6	2,134
		SC that have experienced domestic violence	2			DVEXVT21	6	61
Transformed mean number of domestic violence events, which are related to work interference, endorsed in a lifetime		Respondents that have experienced domestic violence	1	Domestic Violence		DVWRKT11	7	2,381
		CC that have experienced domestic violence	2			DVWRKT21	8	2,137
		SC that have experienced domestic violence	2			DVWRKT21	8	61
Transformed total mean frequency of domestic violence events within the last 12 months		Respondents that have experienced domestic violence	1	Domestic Violence		DVFTOT11	9	2,376
		CC that have experienced domestic violence	2			DVFTOT21	10	2,135
		SC that have experienced domestic violence	2			DVFTOT21	10	61
		CC that have experienced domestic violence	3			DVFTOT31	11	1767
		SC that have experienced domestic violence	3			DVFTOT31	11	207
Transformed total mean frequency of moderate domestic violence events within the last 12 months		Respondents that have experienced domestic violence	1	Domestic Violence		DVFBIT11	12	2,378
		CC that have experienced domestic violence	2			DVFBIT21	13	2,135
		SC that have experienced domestic violence	2			DVFBIT21	13	61
		CC that have experienced domestic violence	3			DVFBIT31	14	1,766
		SC that have experienced domestic violence	3			DVFBIT31	14	206



Transformed total mean frequency of extreme domestic violence events within the last 12 months		Respondents that have experienced domestic violence	1	Domestic Violence		DVFEVT11	15	2,375
		CC that have experienced domestic violence	2			DVFEVT21	16	2,134
		SC that have experienced domestic violence	2			DVFEVT21	16	61
		CC that have experienced domestic violence	3			DVFEVT31	17	1,767
		SC that have experienced domestic violence	3			DVFEVT31	17	207
Transformed total mean frequency of domestic violence events related to work interference within the last 12 months		Respondents that have experienced domestic violence	1	Domestic Violence		DVFWKT11	18	2,381
		CC that have experienced domestic violence	2			DVFWKT21	19	2,137
		SC that have experienced domestic violence	2			DVFWKT21	19	61
		CC that have experienced domestic violence	3			DVFWKT31	20	1,767
		SC that have experienced domestic violence	3			DVFWKT31	20	207

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