

# Health and Retirement Study: 1998

## Older Adult Family Relationships

Question <sup>1</sup>	Response <sup>2</sup>	Respondent	Codebook <sup>3</sup> Location	Variable Name <sup>4</sup>	Variable Notes	UF
<b>Marital Quality</b>						
When it comes to making major family decisions, who has the final say -- you or your (husband/wife/partner/...)? By "major family decisions" we mean things like when to retire, where to live, or how much money to spend on a major purchase.	1 Respondent 2 About equal (volunteered response) 3 Husband/wife/partner 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Married or Cohabiting Individuals (only those interviewed for the first time, or who have a new spouse/partner)	SECTION D (Respondent): Family Structure	F2253	5	698 2,043 726 3 2 17,912
Do you have a lot more say than your (husband/wife/partner/...), somewhat more, or only a little more?	1 A lot 2 Somewhat 3 A little 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Married or cohabiting individuals (only those interviewed for the first time, or who have a new spouse/partner) who respond that the respondent has the final say in major family decisions (responses of "1") to variable F2253	SECTION D (Respondent): Family Structure	F2254	5	203 194 299 2 0 20,686
Does (he/she) have a lot more say than you, somewhat more, or only a little more?	1 A lot 2 Somewhat 3 A little 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Married or cohabiting individuals (only those interviewed for the first time, or who have a new spouse/partner) who respond that the spouse has the final say in major family decisions (responses of "3") to variable F2253	SECTION D (Respondent): Family Structure	F2255	5	202 213 308 3 0 20,658
Generally speaking, would you say that the time you spend together with your (husband/wife/partner/...) is extremely enjoyable, very enjoyable, somewhat enjoyable, or not too enjoyable?	1 Extremely enjoyable 2 Very enjoyable 3 Somewhat enjoyable 4 Not too enjoyable 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Married or Cohabiting Individuals (only those interviewed for the first time, or who have a new spouse/partner)	SECTION D (Respondent): Family Structure	F2256	5	1,147 1,742 508 59 5 9 17,914
Some couples like to spend their free time doing things together, while others like to do different things in their free time. What about you and your (husband/wife/partner/...)? (Do you like to spend free time doing things together, or doing things separately?)	1 Together 2 Some together, some different (volunteered) 3 Different/separate things 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Married or Cohabiting Individuals (only those interviewed for the first time, or who have a new spouse/partner)	SECTION D (Respondent): Family Structure	F2257	5	1,798 1,140 525 2 5 17,914

Question <sup>1</sup>	Response <sup>2</sup>	Respondent	Codebook <sup>3</sup> Location	Variable Name <sup>4</sup>	Variable Notes	UF
<b>Marital Status</b>						
[IF Q 480 is (1)] Is [Q27 - HH1 R 1st name] still your (husband/wife/partner/...)?	1 Yes, and sp/partner is living 3 That partner is now R's spouse 4 That spouse is now R's partner 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	HRS family respondents who were married at the time of their last interview (previous wave of HRS)	SECTION CS (Household): Cover Screen	F502	8	5,545 17 2 669 0 1 8,161
Do you really mean that R and spouse are no longer married but they still live together as partners?	1 Accept code as entered 5 Code not correct - return to correct . Blank/inapplicable	HRS family respondents who indicated that their previous spouse is now their partner in variable F502	SECTION CS (Household): Cover Screen	F503	8	2 0 14,393
[IF Q480 IS (1)] Is [Q27 - HH1 R 1st name] [respondent's spouse/partner] still alive?	1 Yes 5 No . Blank/inapplicable	HRS family respondents who were married at the time of their last interview (previous wave of HRS)	SECTION CS (Household): Cover Screen	F504	8	5,677 557 8,161
[IF Q 504 IS (1)] In what month and year did you stop living together? [ELSE] In what month did (he/she) die?  MONTH:	1 January 2 February . . . 12 December 98 Don't know/not ascertained 99 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	HRS family respondents who indicate that their previous spouse/partner is no longer their spouse/partner	SECTION CS (Household): Cover Screen	F505	8	63 58 . . . 60 4 1 13,725
YEAR:	1900 1901 . . . 1999 9998 Don't know/not ascertained 9999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable					F506
[IF Q460 is (1) AND Q463 IS (1)] Are you married to someone else? [ELSE IF Q463 IS (1)] Are you now married? [ELSE] Are you married?	1 Yes 5 No . Blank/inapplicable	HRS family respondents who have not indicated that they are still married/partnered to the same individual from the previous wave	SECTION CS (Household): Cover Screen	F507	8	1,968 6,839 5,588
Are you living with (a/another) partner as if married?	1 Yes 5 No . Blank/inapplicable	HRS family respondents who are not currently married and who are not cohabiting with the same partner from the previous wave	SECTION CS (Household): Cover Screen	F508	8	134 6,705 7,556
Respondent's spouse/partner's sex	1 Male 2 Female . Blank/inapplicable	HRS family respondents who are currently married/cohabiting	SECTION CS (Household): Cover Screen	F515	8	5,437 2,646 6,312

Question <sup>1</sup>	Response <sup>2</sup>	Respondent	Codebook <sup>3</sup> Location	Variable Name <sup>4</sup>	Variable Notes	UF
Are you and your (new/...) (husband/wife/partner...) living [IF Q517 IS 1] in the same (nursing home/health care facility)? [ELSE] together? [THIS QUESTION IS USED TO TELL WHETHER R'S SPOUSE/PARTNER IS ALSO LIVING IN THE DWELLING OR FACILITY WHERE R LIVES]	1 Yes 5 No . Blank/inapplicable	HRS family respondents who are currently married/cohabiting	SECTION CS (Household): Cover Screen	F521	8	7,406 260 6,729
In what month and year did you stop living together? MONTH:	1 January 2 February . . . . 12 December 98 Don't know/not ascertained 99 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	HRS family respondents who indicate that they are not living with their spouse/partner to variable F521	SECTION CS (Household): Cover Screen	F522	8	44 17 . . . . 16 20 1 14,135
YEAR:	1900 1901 . . . . 1999 9998 Don't know/not ascertained 9999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable			F523	8	0 0 . . . . 1 6 1 14,135
In what month and year did you and your (new/...) (husband/wife/partner...) start living together? MONTH:	1 January 2 February . . . . 12 December 98 Don't know/not ascertained 99 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	HRS family respondents with a new spouse/partner	SECTION CS (Household): Cover Screen	F526	8	30 14 . . . . 21 17 2 14,102
YEAR:	1900 1901 . . . . 1999 9998 Don't know/not ascertained 9999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable			F527	8	0 0 . . . . 0 8 2 14,102
Would you say you are married, or are you separated?	1 Married 2 Separated 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	HRS family respondents who indicated that they are not living with current spouse/partner	SECTION CS (Household): Cover Screen	F528	8	83 165 3 1 14,143

Question <sup>1</sup>	Response <sup>2</sup>	Respondent	Codebook <sup>3</sup> Location	Variable Name <sup>4</sup>	Variable Notes	UF
Are you living with a partner as if married?	1 Yes 5 No . Blank/inapplicable	HRS family respondents who are separated	SECTION CS (Household): Cover Screen	F529	8	4 165 14,226
<b>CONSTRUCTED</b> - Same spouse as last wave	0 Don't know/not ascertained/refused 1 Yes, and spouse/partner is living 3 That partner is now the respondent's spouse 4 That spouse is now the respondent's partner 5 No . Blank/inapplicable	HRS family respondents who were married at the time of their last interview (previous wave of HRS)	SECTION CS (Household): Cover Screen	F597	8	1 5,543 17 2 5,611 3,221
<b>CONSTRUCTED</b> - Preload coupleness	1 Part of a married couple 3 Part of a partnered couple 6 Not part of a couple . Blank/inapplicable	All HRS Respondents	SECTION CS (Respondent): Cover Screen	F460		12,756 484 8,144 0
<b>CONSTRUCTED</b> - Preload marital status [previous wave marital status]	0 Prior wave information not available 1 Married 2 Married, spouse absent (in institution) 3 Married, spouse absent (not in an institution) 4 Divorced/separated 5 Widowed 6 Never married . Blank/inapplicable	All HRS Respondents	SECTION CS (Respondent): Cover Screen	F462		5,356 10,984 62 60 1,426 3,054 442 0
<b>CONSTRUCTED</b> - Spouse of Respondent Gender - Updated	1 Male 2 Female . Blank/inapplicable	All HRS Respondents	SECTION CS (Respondent): Cover Screen	F467		12,422 8,961 1
<b>CONSTRUCTED</b> - Current Coupleness	0 Unknown 1 Part of a married couple 3 Part of a partnered couple 6 Not part of a couple . Blank/inapplicable	All HRS Respondents	SECTION CS (Respondent): Cover Screen	F546		1 13,948 564 6,871 0
<b>CONSTRUCTED</b> - Marriage Status	0 Unknown 1 Married 2 Married, spouse absent (in institution) 3 Married, spouse absent (not in an institution) 4 Divorced/separated 5 Widowed 6 Never married . Blank/inapplicable	All HRS Respondents	SECTION CS (Respondent): Cover Screen	F547		10,205 10,586 3 35 12 543 0 0
<b>CONSTRUCTED</b> - NEW SP COUPLENESS	1 Part of a married couple 3 Part of a partnered couple 6 Not part of a couple . Blank/inapplicable	All HRS Respondents	SECTION CS (Respondent): Cover Screen	F548		13,948 564 6,872 0

Question <sup>1</sup>	Response <sup>2</sup>	Respondent	Codebook <sup>3</sup> Location	Variable Name <sup>4</sup>	Variable Notes	UF				
<b>CONSTRUCTED</b> - Respondent's Marital Status	0 No spouse or information not available	All HRS Respondents	SECTION CS (Respondent): Cover Screen	F687		5,356				
	1 Married					10,983				
	2 Married, spouse absent (in institution)					62				
	3 Married, spouse absent (not in an institution)					60				
	4 Separated/Divorced					1,426				
	5 Widowed					3,055				
	6 Never married					442				
. Blank/inapplicable	0									
<b>CONSTRUCTED</b> - Spouse gender	0 No spouse or information not available	All HRS Respondents	SECTION CS (Respondent): Cover Screen	F693		6,868				
	1 Male					7,268				
	2 Female					7,248				
	. Blank/inapplicable					0				
Sometimes marital situations are not entirely clear from what we've asked so far. Please bear with me for a few more questions on this. Did you have a marriage start after [Q218 - PREV WAVE IW MONTH] [Q219 - PREV WAVE IW YEAR]?	1 Yes	HRS Respondents who have been previously interviewed and who have not indicated they are married to the same spouse as the previous wave	SECTION A (Respondent): Demographics	F1059		122				
	5 No					5,280				
	8 Don't know/not ascertained					0				
	9 Refused					0				
	. Blank/inapplicable					15,982				
In what month and year were you married?  MONTH:        YEAR:	1 January	HRS respondents who indicate having a marriage start since the date of their previous interview in variable F1059	SECTION A (Respondent): Demographics	F1061		8				
	2 February					7				
	.					.				
	.					.				
	12 December					11				
	98 Don't know/not ascertained					1				
	99 Refused					0				
	. Blank/inapplicable					21,263				
	1992					HRS respondents who indicate having a marriage start since the date of their previous interview in variable F1059	SECTION A (Respondent): Demographics	F1062		0
	1993									3
.	.									
.	.									
1999	0									
9998 Don't know/not ascertained	1									
9999 Refused	0									
. Blank/inapplicable	21,263									
Did you divorce or become widowed since [Q218 - PREV WAVE IW MONTH] [Q219 - PREV WAVE IW YEAR]?	1 Yes, divorced/annulled	HRS Respondents who have been previously interviewed and who have not indicated they are married to the same spouse as the previous wave	SECTION A (Respondent): Demographics	F1066						137
	2 Yes, widowed									140
	5 No					5,122				
	8 Don't know/not ascertained					1				
	9 Refused					2				
	. Blank/inapplicable					15,982				

Question <sup>1</sup>	Response <sup>2</sup>	Respondent	Codebook <sup>3</sup> Location	Variable Name <sup>4</sup>	Variable Notes	UF				
In what month and year did you (divorce/become widowed)? MONTH:	1 January	HRS respondents who indicate becoming divorced/widowed after the date of their previous interview in variable F1059	SECTION A (Respondent): Demographics	F1067		36				
	2 February					19				
.	.									
.	.									
12 December	21									
98 Don't know/not ascertained	21									
99 Refused	1									
. Blank/inapplicable	21,107									
YEAR:	1992							F1068		21
1993	23									
.	.									
.	.									
1999	0									
9998 Don't know/not ascertained	37									
9999 Refused	1									
. Blank/inapplicable	21,107									
Just to clarify, are you currently separated, divorced, widowed, or have you never been married	3 Separated	HRS respondents not currently married and who have not been widowed and remained unmarried since their previous interview	SECTION A (Respondent): Demographics	F1070		223				
4 Divorced	1,980									
5 Widowed	3,771									
6 Never married	683									
7 Other (specify)	69									
8 Don't know/not ascertained	1									
9 Refused	6									
. Blank/inapplicable	14,651									
<b>CONSTRUCTED</b> - Marital status, assigned	0 Don't know/not ascertained/refused	All HRS respondents	SECTION A (Respondent): Demographics	F1071		7				
1 Married	13,949									
3 Separated	375									
4 Divorced	1,967									
5 Widowed	4,306									
6 Never married	684									
7 Other	96									
. Blank/inapplicable	0									
Altogether, how many times have you been married (including your current marriage/...)?	1 Once	Respondents being interviewed for the first time who do not previously indicate that they have never married	SECTION A (Respondent): Demographics	F1072		3,494				
2 Twice	1,065									
3 Three times	251									
4 Four or more	64									
8 Don't know/not ascertained	1									
9 Refused	4									
. Blank/inapplicable	16,505									

Question <sup>1</sup>	Response <sup>2</sup>	Respondent	Codebook <sup>3</sup> Location	Variable Name <sup>4</sup>	Variable Notes	UF
In what year did your [first] marriage begin?	1900 1901 . . . 1999 9998 Don't know/not ascertained 9999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents being interviewed for the first time who do not previously indicate that they have never married	SECTION A (Respondent): Demographics	F1073	15	0 0 . . . 0 74 5 16,505
In what month did your [first] marriage begin?	1 January 2 February . . . 12 December 98 Don't know/not ascertained 99 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents being interviewed for the first time who do not previously indicate that they have never married	SECTION A (Respondent): Demographics	F1074	15	314 291 . . . 364 225 1 16,510
[IF Q37 IS (1)] In what year did your current marriage begin? [ELSE] In what year did you marry most recently?	1900 1901 . . . 1999 9998 Don't know/not ascertained 9999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents being interviewed for the first time who do not previously indicate that they have never married	SECTION A (Respondent): Demographics	F1085		0 0 . . . 0 27 5 19,999
In what month was that?	1 January 2 February . . . 12 December 98 Don't know/not ascertained 99 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents being interviewed for the first time who do not previously indicate that they have never married	SECTION A (Respondent): Demographics	F1086		85 97 . . . 121 68 2 20,004
<b>Intergenerational Relationships</b>						
<b>CONSTRUCTED</b> - Number of resident children	0 1 . . . 30 . Blank/inapplicable	All HRS respondents	SECTION CS (Respondent): Cover Screen	F809		15,862 3,761 . . . 0 0

Question <sup>1</sup>	Response <sup>2</sup>	Respondent	Codebook <sup>3</sup> Location	Variable Name <sup>4</sup>	Variable Notes	UF
<b>CONSTRUCTED</b> - Number of non-resident children	0	All HRS respondents	SECTION CS (Respondent): Cover Screen	F811		2,673
	1					3,071
	.					.
	.					.
	.					.
	30					0
. Blank/inapplicable	0					
<b>CONSTRUCTED</b> - Number of children	0	All HRS respondents	SECTION CS (Respondent): Cover Screen	F816		1,683
	1					2,268
	.					.
	.					.
	.					.
	30					0
. Blank/inapplicable	0					
How many children have [you fathered/you given birth to]? Please don't count miscarriages or still-births, or adopted or step-children for this question.	0	HRS respondents who have not been previously interviewed	SECTION A (Respondent): Demographics	F1006		548
	1					594
	.					.
	.					.
	.					.
	94					0
98 Don't know/not ascertained	3					
99 Refused	2					
. Blank/inapplicable	16,291					
[IF ONE CHILD]: Is that child alive today? [IF MORE THAN ONE CHILD]: How many of them are still living?	0	HRS respondents who have not been previously interviewed	SECTION A (Respondent): Demographics	F1007		29
	1					663
	.					.
	.					.
	.					.
	94					0
98 Don't know/not ascertained	5					
99 Refused	0					
. Blank/inapplicable	16,844					
<b>CONSTRUCTED</b> - Number of resident children	0	All family respondents	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F1726	9	10,686
	1					2,591
	.					.
	.					.
	.					.
	95					0
. Blank/inapplicable	6					
<b>CONSTRUCTED</b> - Number of non-resident children	0	All family respondents	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F1728	9	2,000
	1					2,118
	.					.
	.					.
	.					.
	95					0
. Blank/inapplicable	6					



Question <sup>1</sup>	Response <sup>2</sup>	Respondent	Codebook <sup>3</sup> Location	Variable Name <sup>4</sup>	Variable Notes	UF
<b>CONSTRUCTED</b> - Number of children	0 1 . . . 95 . Blank/inapplicable	All family respondents	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F1732	9	1,375 1,646 . . . 0 6
<b>CONSTRUCTED</b> - Number of living children in contact	0 1 . . . 95 . Blank/inapplicable	All family respondents	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F1738	9	1,404 1,656 . . . 0 6
<b>CONSTRUCTED</b> - Number of dead children	0 1 . . . 95 98 Don't know/not ascertained 99 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	All family respondents	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F1747	9	14,110 268 . . . 0 0 0 6
<b>CONSTRUCTED</b> - Child's person number [up to ten responses allowed]	00 No live child 041 Other person number 042 Other person number . . . 995 Other person number . Blank/inapplicable	All family respondents	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F1741M1 - F1741M10	9	1,400 121 2 . . . 0 6
[IF {R DOES NOT HAVE SPOUSE/PARTNER <i>and</i> DOES NOT STILL HAVE HOME OUTSIDE NURSING HOME {{CS11=1} <i>and</i> (CS26 NOT 1)}} <i>or</i> {R & SPOUSE/PARTNER LIVE IN SAME NURSING HOME (CS11=1 <i>and</i> CS12=1)}: [Do any of your children (who do not live with you) / Does <i>CHILD NAME</i> ] live within 10 miles of you (in <i>R's NURSING HOME CITY, STATE</i> )? OTHERWISE: [Do any of your children (who do not live with you) / Does <i>CHILD NAME</i> ] live within 10 miles of you (in <i>MAIN RESIDENCE [CITY/CITY &amp; STATE]</i> )?	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who have at least one living child with a resident status of "nonresident"	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F1764	9	7,429 4,765 26 6 2,169

Question <sup>1</sup>	Response <sup>2</sup>	Respondent	Codebook <sup>3</sup> Location	Variable Name <sup>4</sup>	Variable Notes	UF
Which children? [Choose all that apply (up to 5)]	038 All children 041 Other person number 042 Other person number . . . . 995 Other person number 998 Don't know/not ascertained 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who have at least one child living within ten miles of them	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F1765M1 - F1765M5	9	921 38 7 . . . . 0 4 1 7,853
Which child lives nearest you in [R's NURSING HOME CITY, STATE / MAIN RESIDENCE [CITY/CITY & STATE ]]?	041 Other person number 042 Other person number . . . . 995 Other person number 998 Don't know/not ascertained 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who have more than one child living within ten miles of them	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F1766	9	9 3 . . . . 0 264 9 10,817
Do you have any new grandchildren (excluding great-grandchildren) - new, that is [since FAMILY R's LAST INTERVIEW MONTH, YEAR / in the last two years]?	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who have at least one living child and who have been interviewed in a previous wave	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F1773	9	2,344 7,666 42 5 4,338
Which of your children are parents of the new grandchildren? [CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY (UP TO 5)]	037 Deceased child 038 All children 041 Other person number 042 Other person number . . . . 995 Other person number 998 Don't know/not ascertained 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who indicate having a new grandchild in variable F1773 and who have more than one living child	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F1774M1 - F1774M5	9	5 25 13 1 . . . . 0 8 3 12,163
(Please remind me...) Altogether, how many grandchildren do you (and your (late) [husband/wife/partner]) have? [ENTER 80 IF R HAS 80 OR MORE GRANDCHILDREN]	0 No grandchildren 1 . . . . 80 (80 or more grandchildren) 95 Not asked because assumed zero 98 Don't know/not ascertained 99 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who report having at least one grandchild (This question is not asked of those who reported no grandchildren, but these individuals are coded "95" for this variable)	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F1819	9	1,635 978 . . . . 3 1,392 104 13 201

Question <sup>1</sup>	Response <sup>2</sup>	Respondent	Codebook <sup>3</sup> Location	Variable Name <sup>4</sup>	Variable Notes	UF
Do you (or your husband/or your wife/or your partner/.../or your late husband/or your late wife/or your late partner) have any great-grandchildren?	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who have at least one grandchild	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F1820	9	3,942 7,085 23 0 3,345
Altogether, how many great-grandchildren do you (or your (late) [husband/wife/partner]) have? (ENTER 80 IF R HAS 80 OR MORE GREAT-GRANDCHILDREN)	1 2 . . . 80 (80 or more great-grandchildren) 98 Don't know/not ascertained 99 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who report having at least one great-grandchild in variable F1820	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F1821	9	885 696 . . . 4 56 2 10,453
<b>CONSTRUCTED</b> - Number of grandchildren	0 No grandchildren 1 . . . 80 (80 or more grandchildren) 95 Not ascertained 96 Not asked because assumed to be zero 98 Don't know/not ascertained 99 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	All family respondents	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F1823	9	702 11,050 . . . 0 0 2,338 93 11 201
Families sometimes help one another in a variety of ways, and each type of help can be important. Are you (or your (late) [husband/wife/partner]) raising <i>NAME(S) OF RESIDENT NON-CHILD HOUSEHOLD MEMBER(S) UNDER 18 YEARS (RELATIONSHIP(S) TO R)</i> ? [NOTE: THIS QUESTION WOULD NOT BE ASKED OF Rs WITH NO LIVING {CHILDREN OR THEIR SPOUSES/PARTNERS} IN CONTACT, EVEN IF THEY HAD POSSIBLE UNDERAGE NON-CHILD HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS; SUCH Rs WOULD HAVE JUMPED FROM D01 BRANCHPOINT TO D40 BRANCHPOINT, OVER THE AGE QUESTION AT D1, SO WE WOULD NOT KNOW THE AGES OF ANY NON-CHILD HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS]	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents with at least one resident non-child household member under 18 years of age	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F1825	9	357 489 2 1 13,546

Question <sup>1</sup>	Response <sup>2</sup>	Respondent	Codebook <sup>3</sup> Location	Variable Name <sup>4</sup>	Variable Notes	UF
Which of them are you raising? [CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY (UP TO 5)] (User note: Up to ten responses were allowed for this question, the actual maximum number of responses was three)	037 Deceased child	Family respondents who indicate raising non-child household member in variable F1825 and have more than one non-child household member	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F1826M1 - F1826M3	9	11
	038 All children					43
	041 Other Person Number					3
	042 Other Person Number					0
	.					.
	.					.
	995 Other Person Number					0
	998 Don't know/not ascertained					12
	999 Refused					2
	. Blank/inapplicable					14,249
In the last 10 years, did you (or your (late) [husband/wife/partner]) give a child (or grandchild) a deed to a house?	1 Yes	Family respondents who are interviewed for the first time or who have a new spouse/partner, and who have at least one child or grandchild	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F1827	9	58
	5 No					2,734
	8 Don't know/not ascertained					0
	9 Refused					2
	. Blank/inapplicable					11,601
Which child was that? [CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY (UP TO 3)]. IF GRANDCHILD: Which of your children is the parent of that grandchild? (User note: Up to ten responses were allowed for this question, the actual maximum number of responses was two)	038 All my children	Family respondents who indicate giving a deed to a house to a child/grandchild in variable F1827	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F1828M1 - F1828M2	9	11
	039 All grandchildren					0
	041 Other Person Number					0
	042 Other Person Number					0
	.					.
	.					.
	995 Other Person Number					0
	997 Other (specify)					1
	998 Don't know/not ascertained					0
	999 Refused					0
. Blank/inapplicable	14,337					
Again, please think about the past 10 years. Not counting any shared housing or shared food, have you (or your (late) [husband/wife/partner]) given financial help or gifts, including help with education, of \$5,000 or more to any child (or grandchild)? [DEFINITION: BY FINANCIAL HELP WE MEAN GIVING MONEY, HELPING PAY BILLS, OR COVERING SPECIFIC TYPES OF COSTS SUCH AS THOSE FOR MEDICAL CARE OF [sic] INSURANCE, SCHOOLING, DOWN PAYMENT FOR A HOME, RENT, ETC. THE FINANCIAL HELP CAN BE CONSIDERED SUPPORT, A GIFT OR A LOAN.]	1 Yes	Family respondents who are interviewed for the first time or who have a new spouse/partner, and who have at least one child or grandchild	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F1829	9	958
	5 No					1,814
	8 Don't know/not ascertained					13
	9 Refused					9
	. Blank/inapplicable					11,601

Question <sup>1</sup>	Response <sup>2</sup>	Respondent	Codebook <sup>3</sup> Location	Variable Name <sup>4</sup>	Variable Notes	UF
Which child was that? IF GRANDCHILD: Which of your children is the parent of that grandchild? (User note: Up to ten responses were allowed for this question, the actual maximum number of responses was five)	037 Deceased child	Family respondents who are interviewed for the first time or who have a new spouse/partner, <i>and</i> who have at least one child or grandchild, <i>and</i> who responded "yes" (1) in variable F1829	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F1830M1 - F1830M5	9	2
	038 All my children					283
	039 All grandchildren					5
	041 Other Person Number					0
	042 Other Person Number					0
	.					.
	.					.
	995 Other Person Number					0
	997 Other (specify)					17
	998 Don't know/not ascertained					0
	999 Refused					2
. Blank/inapplicable	13,437					
The next questions are about help you (or your (late) [husband/wife/partner]) gave or received [since <i>FAMILY R's LAST INTERVIEW MONTH, YEAR</i> / in the past two years]. Did you (or your (late) [husband/wife/partner]) spend 100 or more hours in total [since <i>FAMILY R's LAST INTERVIEW MONTH, YEAR</i> / in the last two years] taking care of [grand or great-grandchildren / grandchildren]?	1 Yes	Family respondents with at least one grandchild	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F1832	9	3,585
	5 No					7,450
	8 Don't know/not ascertained					14
	9 Refused					1
	. Blank/inapplicable					3,345
Which of your children is the parent of those grandchildren (or great-grandchildren)? [CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY.] (User note: Up to ten responses were allowed for this question, the actual maximum number of responses was eight)	037 Deceased child	Family respondents who respond "yes" (1) to variable F1832	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F1833M1 - F1833M8	9	29
	038 All my children					254
	039 All grandchildren					81
	041 Other Person Number					42
	042 Other Person Number					3
	.					.
	.					.
	995 Other Person Number					0
	997 Other (specify)					60
	998 Don't know/not ascertained					2
	999 Refused					1
. Blank/inapplicable	10,809					
How many hours altogether did [you/ <b>you</b> ] spend? (NOTE: " <b>you</b> " IS DISPLAYED IN BOLD WHEN THE R IS MARRIED/PARTNERED).	0 No hours	Family respondents who respond "yes" (1) to variable F1832	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F1834	9	25
	1					0
	2					0
	.					.
	.					.
	.					.
	9994					0
	9995 Grandchild lives in household and no specific number of hours given					76
	9998 Don't know/not ascertained					1,891
	9999 Refused					4
	. Blank/inapplicable					10,810

Question <sup>1</sup>	Response <sup>2</sup>	Respondent	Codebook <sup>3</sup> Location	Variable Name <sup>4</sup>	Variable Notes	UF
Did it amount to a total of less than 200 hours, more than 200 hours, or what?	1 Less than 200 hours	Family respondents who respond "don't know" (9998) or "refused" (9999) in variable F1834	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F1835	9	481
	3 About 200 hours					187
	5 More than 200 hours					1,274
	8 Don't know/not ascertained					51
	9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable					1 12,401
Did it amount to a total of less than 500 hours, more than 500 hours, or what?	1 Less than 500 hours	Family respondents who respond "don't know" (9998) or "refused" (9999) in variable F1834 <i>and</i> "more than 200 hours" (5) in variable F1835	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F1836	9	359
	3 About 500 hours					93
	5 More than 500 hours					784
	8 Don't know/not ascertained					38
	9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable					0 13,121
How many hours altogether did your (husband/wife/partner/.../late husband/late wife/late partner) spend?	0 No hours	Family respondents who respond "yes" (1) to variable F1832 <i>and</i> who are either currently married/partnered or whose spouse/partner has died since previous wave	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F1845	9	337
	1					7
	2					4
	.					.
	.					.
	15600 Extreme value					1
	99995 Grandchild lives in household and no specific number of hours given					16
99998 Don't know/not ascertained	896					
99999 Refused		3				
. Blank/inapplicable		11,917				
Did it amount to a total of less than 200 hours, more than 200 hours, or what?	1 Less than 200 hours	Family respondents who respond "don't know" (99998) or "refused" (99999) in variable F1845	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F1846	9	382
	3 About 200 hours					70
	5 More than 200 hours					439
	8 Don't know/not ascertained					25
	9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable					2 13,477
Did it amount to a total of less than 500 hours, more than 500 hours, or what?	1 Less than 500 hours	Family respondents who respond "don't know" (99998) or "refused" (99999) in variable F1845 <i>and</i> "more than 200 hours" (5) in variable F1846	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F1847	9	135
	3 About 500 hours					28
	5 More than 500 hours					270
	8 Don't know/not ascertained					6
	9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable					0 13,956
[Since <i>FAMILY R's LAST INTERVIEW MONTH, YEAR</i> / In the last two years], did you (or your (late) [husband/wife/partner]) give any of your children (or grandchildren) a deed to a house?	1 Yes	Family respondents with at least one child and who were interviewed in a prior wave	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F1856	9	186
	5 No					9,947
	8 Don't know/not ascertained					7
	9 Refused					11
	. Blank/inapplicable					4,244

Question <sup>1</sup>	Response <sup>2</sup>	Respondent	Codebook <sup>3</sup> Location	Variable Name <sup>4</sup>	Variable Notes	UF
Which child was that? [CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY (UP TO 3)] IF GRANDCHILD: Which of your children is the parent of that grandchild? (User note: Up to ten responses were allowed for this question, the actual maximum number of responses was three.)	037 Deceased child	Family respondents who respond "yes" (1) to variable F1856	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F1857M1 - F1857M3	9	0
	038 All my children					27
	041 Other Person Number					12
	042 Other Person Number					2
	.					.
	.					.
	995 Other Person Number					0
	998 Don't know/not ascertained					998
	999 Refused					999
	. Blank/inapplicable					14,209
Including help with education but <b>not</b> shared housing or shared food (or any deed to a house), [since <i>FAMILY R'S LAST INTERVIEW MONTH, YEAR</i> / in the last two years] did you (or your (late) [husband/wife/partner]) give financial help totaling \$500 or more to any of your children (or grandchildren)? (DEFINITION: BY FINANCIAL HELP WE MEAN GIVING MONEY, HELPING PAY BILLS, OR COVERING SPECIFIC TYPES OF COSTS SUCH AS THOSE FOR MEDICAL CARE OR INSURANCE, SCHOOLING, DOWN PAYMENT FOR A HOME, RENT, ETC. THE FINANCIAL HELP CAN BE CONSIDERED SUPPORT, A GIFT OR A LOAN.)	1 Yes	Family respondents with at least one child	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F1863	9	4,542
	5 No					8,222
	8 Don't know/not ascertained					32
	9 Refused					37
	. Blank/inapplicable					1,562
<b>TRANSFER-TO-CHILD LOOP CONSTRUCTED</b> - Counter child loop	1 First mentioned	Family respondents with at least one child who respond "yes" (1) in variable F1863; Separate record for each of the to-child/to-grandchild transfers	SECTION D (Transfer-to-Child-Level File): Family Structure	F1864	13	4,548
	2 Second mentioned					1,270
	3 Third mentioned					275
	4 Fourth mentioned					62
	5 Fifth mentioned					13
	6 Sixth mentioned					6
	7 Seventh mentioned					2
	. Blank/inapplicable					0

Question <sup>1</sup>	Response <sup>2</sup>	Respondent	Codebook <sup>3</sup> Location	Variable Name <sup>4</sup>	Variable Notes	UF
<b>TRANSFER-TO-CHILD LOOP</b> To which child did you give the (next) largest amount? IF GRANDCHILD: Which of your children is the parent of that grandchild? (NOTE: THIS QUESTION IS REPEATED FOR NOT MORE THAN THE NUMBER OF LIVING AND DEAD CHILDREN FOR R AND SPOUSE/PARTNER.)	037 Deceased child	Family respondents with at least one child who respond "yes" (1) in variable F1863; Separate record for each of the to-child/to-grandchild transfers	SECTION D (Transfer-to-Child-Level File): Family Structure	F1865	13	12
	038 All children equally					550
	039 All grandchildren equally					118
	040 All children and grandchildren equally					56
	041 Other Person Number					56
	042 Other Person Number					5
	.					.
	.					.
	995 Other Person Number					0
	997. OTHER (SPECIFY); including an un-named granddaughter, grandson, grandchild					220
	998 Don't know/not ascertained					49
999 Refused	17					
. Blank/inapplicable	0					
<b>TRANSFER-TO-CHILD LOOP</b> Did you give about the same amount to more than one child (or grandchild)?	1 Yes	Family respondents with at least one child who respond "yes" (1) in variable F1863 and "don't know" in variable F1865; Separate record for each of the to-child/to-grandchild transfers	SECTION D (Transfer-to-Child-Level File): Family Structure	F1866	13	17
	5 No					9
	8 Don't know/not ascertained					8
	9 Refused					0
	. Blank/inapplicable					6,142
<b>TRANSFER-TO-CHILD LOOP</b> Which children? IF GRANDCHILD: Which of your children is the parent of those grandchildren?	038 All children equally	Family respondents with at least one child who respond "yes" (1) in variable F1863 and "don't know" in variable F1865 and "yes" in variable F1866; Separate record for each of the to-child/to-grandchild transfers	SECTION D (Transfer-to-Child-Level File): Family Structure	F1867	13	2
	039 All grandchildren equally					0
	040 All children and grandchildren equally					0
	041 Other Person Number					0
	042 Other Person Number					0
	.					.
	.					.
	995 Other Person Number					0
	998 Don't know/not ascertained					2
	999 Refused					0
. Blank/inapplicable	6,166					
<b>TRANSFER-TO-CHILD LOOP</b> About how much did that amount to for [your deceased child / each child / each grandchild / each child and grandchild] / <i>CHILD NAME (RELATIONSHIP TO R)</i> ] (or family) [since <i>FAMILY R'S LAST INTERVIEW MONTH, YEAR</i> / in the last two years]?	0 (Actual value)	Family respondents with at least one child who respond "yes" (1) in variable F1863 and do not indicate giving equally to all children/grandchildren; Separate record for each of the to-child/to-grandchild transfers	SECTION D (Transfer-to-Child-Level File): Family Structure	F1868	13	2
	1					0
	.					.
	.					.
	9999996 (actual value, verified with respondent)					0
	9999998 Don't know/refused					1,327
	9999999 Refused					116
. Blank/inapplicable	281					
<b>TRANSFER-TO-CHILD LOOP</b> Did it amount to less than \$5,000, more than \$5,000, or what?	1 Less than \$5,000	Family respondents with at least one child who respond "don't know" (9999998) or "refused" (9999999) in variable F1868; Separate record for each of the to-child/to-grandchild transfers	SECTION D (Transfer-to-Child-Level File): Family Structure	F1869	13	831
	3 About \$5,000					100
	5 More than \$5,000					375
	8 Don't know/not ascertained					83
	9 Refused					66
	. Blank/inapplicable					4,721



Question <sup>1</sup>	Response <sup>2</sup>	Respondent	Codebook <sup>3</sup> Location	Variable Name <sup>4</sup>	Variable Notes	UF
<b>TRANSFER-TO-CHILD LOOP</b> Did it amount to less than \$20,000, more than \$20,000, or what?	1 Less than \$20,000	Family respondents with at least one child who respond "more than \$5,000" (5) in variable F1969; Separate record for each of the to-child/to-grandchild transfers	SECTION D (Transfer-to-Child-Level File): Family Structure	F1870	13	268
	3 About \$20,000					24
	5 More than \$20,000					64
	8 Don't know/not ascertained					10
	9 Refused					9
. Blank/inapplicable	5,801					
<b>TRANSFER-TO-CHILD LOOP</b> Did it amount to less than \$1,000, more than \$1,000, or what?	1 Less than \$1,000	Family respondents with at least one child who respond "less than \$5,000" (5) in variable F1969; Separate record for each of the to-child/to-grandchild transfers	SECTION D (Transfer-to-Child-Level File): Family Structure	F1871	13	193
	3 About \$1,000					132
	5 More than \$1,000					484
	8 Don't know/not ascertained					17
	9 Refused					5
. Blank/inapplicable	5,345					
<b>TRANSFER-TO-CHILD LOOP CONSTRUCTED</b> - Who did respondent give less than \$500 to?	0 More than \$500	Family respondents with at least one child who respond "yes" (1) in variable F1863 and "don't know" in variable F1865 and "no" or "don't know" in variable F1866; Separate record for each of the to-child/to-grandchild transfers	SECTION D (Transfer-to-Child-Level File): Family Structure	F1872	13	5,837
	037 Deceased child					1
	038 All children equally					8
	039 All grandchildren equally					7
	040 All children and grandchildren equally					2
	041 Other Person Number					1
	042 Other Person Number					0
	.					.
	.					.
	995 Other Person Number					0
	998 Don't know/not ascertained					0
999 Refused	0					
. Blank/inapplicable	281					
<b>TRANSFER-TO-CHILD LOOP CONSTRUCTED</b> - Who did respondent give not more than \$1000 to?	0 More than \$1000	Family respondents with at least one child who respond "yes" (1) in variable F1863 and "don't know" in variable F1865 and "no" or "don't know" in variable F1866; Separate record for each of the to-child/to-grandchild transfers	SECTION D (Transfer-to-Child-Level File): Family Structure	F1878	13	5,299
	037 Deceased child					1
	038 All children equally					46
	039 All grandchildren equally					10
	040 All children and grandchildren equally					7
	041 Other Person Number					9
	042 Other Person Number					1
	.					.
	.					.
	995 Other Person Number					0
	997 Other					0
998 Don't know/not ascertained	3					
999 Refused	0					
. Blank/inapplicable	280					

Question <sup>1</sup>	Response <sup>2</sup>	Respondent	Codebook <sup>3</sup> Location	Variable Name <sup>4</sup>	Variable Notes	UF
<b>TRANSFER-TO-CHILD LOOP</b> [since FAMILY R'S LAST INTERVIEW MONTH, YEAR / in the last two years] did you (or your (late) [husband/wife/partner]) give financial help totaling \$500 or more to any other child (or grandchild)? (DEFINITION: BY FINANCIAL HELP WE MEAN GIVING MONEY, HELPING PAY BILLS, OR COVERING SPECIFIC TYPES OF COSTS SUCH AS THOSE FOR MEDICAL CARE OR INSURANCE, SCHOOLING, DOWN PAYMENT FOR A HOME, RENT, ETC. THE FINANCIAL HELP CAN BE CONSIDERED SUPPORT, A GIFT OR A LOAN.)	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents with at least one child who respond "yes" (1) in variable F1863 and who do not report giving to all children/grandchildren equally and who enter the transfer-to-child loop (this question signifies continuation in loop); Separate record for each of the to-child/to-grandchild transfers	SECTION D (Transfer-to-Child-Level File): Family Structure	F1879	13	1,628 2,590 14 6 1,938
[Since FAMILY R's LAST INTERVIEW MONTH, YEAR / In the last two years] did you (or your (late) [husband/wife/partner]) receive financial help totaling \$500 or more from any of your children (or grandchildren)? (DEFINITION: BY FINANCIAL HELP WE MEAN GIVING MONEY, HELPING PAY BILLS, OR COVERING SPECIFIC TYPES OF COSTS SUCH AS THOSE FOR MEDICAL CARE OR INSURANCE, SCHOOLING, DOWN PAYMENT FOR A HOME, RENT, ETC. THE FINANCIAL HELP CAN BE CONSIDERED SUPPORT, A GIFT OR A LOAN.)	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents with at least one child	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F1891	9	672 12,130 10 21 1,562
<b>TRANSFER-FROM-CHILD LOOP            CONSTRUCTED</b> - Counter child loop	1 First mentioned 2 Second mentioned 3 Third mentioned 4 Fourth mentioned 5 Fifth mentioned 6 Sixth mentioned . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents with at least one child who respond "yes" (1) in variable F1891; Separate record for each of the from-child/from-grandchild transfers	SECTION D (Transfer-from-Child-Level File): Family Structure	F1892	14	675 94 19 6 2 1 0

Question <sup>1</sup>	Response <sup>2</sup>	Respondent	Codebook <sup>3</sup> Location	Variable Name <sup>4</sup>	Variable Notes	UF
<b>TRANSFER-FROM-CHILD LOOP</b> Which child gave you the (next) largest amount? IF GRANDCHILD: Which of your children is the parent of that grandchild? (NOTE: THIS QUESTION IS REPEATED FOR NOT MORE THAN THE NUMBER OF LIVING AND DEAD CHILDREN FOR R AND SPOUSE/PARTNER.)	037 Deceased child 038 All children equally 039 All grandchildren equally 040 All children and grandchildren equally 041 Other Person Number 042 Other Person Number . . 995 Other Person Number 997 Other (specify) 998 Don't know/not ascertained 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents with at least one child who respond "yes" (1) in variable F1891; Separate record for each of the from-child/from-grandchild transfers	SECTION D (Transfer-from-Child-Level File): Family Structure	F1893	14	0 59 0 4 35 6 . . 0 15 10 1 0
<b>TRANSFER-FROM-CHILD LOOP</b> Did more than one child give you about the same amount?	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents with at least one child who respond "yes" (1) in variable F1891 and "don't know" in variable F1893; Separate record for each of the from-child/from-grandchild transfers	SECTION D (Transfer-from-Child-Level File): Family Structure	F1894	14	5 2 2 0 788
<b>TRANSFER-FROM-CHILD LOOP</b> Which children? IF GRANDCHILD: Which of your children is the parent of those grandchildren?	038 All children equally 039 All grandchildren equally 040 All children and grandchildren equally 041 Other Person Number 042 Other Person Number . . 995 Other Person Number 997. OTHER (SPECIFY) 998 Don't know/not ascertained 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents with at least one child who respond "yes" (1) in variable F1891 and "don't know" in variable F1893 and "yes" in variable F1894; Separate record for each of the from-child/from-grandchild transfers	SECTION D (Transfer-from-Child-Level File): Family Structure	F1895	14	0 0 0 0 0 . . 0 1 0 0 794
<b>TRANSFER-FROM-CHILD LOOP</b> About how much did that amount to from [your deceased child / each child / each grandchild / each child and grandchild] / CHILD NAME (RELATIONSHIP TO R) ] (or family) [since FAMILY R'S LAST INTERVIEW MONTH, YEAR / in the last two years]? (User note: this question was jumped based on [Q1895:D65b] is "don't know" or "refused" before version 3. See F454A and F6697A for product version information.)	0 (Actual value) 1 . . . 9999996 (actual value, verified with respondent) 9999998 Don't know/refused 9999999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents with at least one child who respond "yes" (1) in variable F1891 and do not indicate giving equally to all children/grandchildren; Separate record for each of the from-child/from-grandchild transfers	SECTION D (Transfer-from-Child-Level File): Family Structure	F1896	14	4 0 . . . 0 260 13 24

Question <sup>1</sup>	Response <sup>2</sup>	Respondent	Codebook <sup>3</sup> Location	Variable Name <sup>4</sup>	Variable Notes	UF
<b>TRANSFER-FROM-CHILD LOOP</b> Did it amount to less than \$2,000, more than \$2,000, or what? (User note: this question was jumped based on [Q1895:D65b] is "don't know" or "refused" before version 3. See F454A and F6697A for product version information.)	1 Less than \$2,000 3 About \$2,000 5 More than \$2,000 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents with at least one child who respond "don't know" (9999998) or "refused" (9999999) in variable F1896; Separate record for each of the from-child/from-grandchild transfers	SECTION D (Transfer-from-Child-Level File): Family Structure	F1897	14	132 29 97 15 5 519
<b>TRANSFER-FROM-CHILD LOOP</b> Did it amount to less than \$5,000, more than \$5,000, or what? (User note: this question was jumped based on [Q1895:D65b] is "don't know" or "refused" before version 3. See F454A and F6697A for product version information.)	1 Less than \$5,000 3 About \$5,000 5 More than \$5,000 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents with at least one child who respond "more than \$2,000" (5) in variable F1897; Separate record for each of the from-child/from-grandchild transfers	SECTION D (Transfer-from-Child-Level File): Family Structure	F1898	14	44 11 39 3 0 700
<b>TRANSFER-FROM-CHILD LOOP</b> Did it amount to less than \$1,000, more than \$1,000, or what? (User note: this question was jumped based on [Q1895:D65b] is "don't know" or "refused" before version 3. See F454A and F6697A for product version information.)	1 Less than \$1,000 3 About \$1,000 5 More than \$1,000 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents with at least one child who respond "less than \$2,000" (5) in variable F1897; Separate record for each of the from-child/from-grandchild transfers	SECTION D (Transfer-from-Child-Level File): Family Structure	F1899	14	63 28 35 4 2 665
<b>TRANSFER-FROM-CHILD LOOP            CONSTRUCTED</b> - Who gave respondent less than \$500 (User Note: D63D. WHO LESS THAN 500, when the value of (Less than 500 and greater than 0 and NOT "don't know" and NOT "refused") matches the value of Q1896, is assigned the value of Q1892.) (User note: This question was jumped based on [Q1895:D62b] IS ("don't know" or "refused") before version 3. See F454A and F6697A for product version information.)	0 More than \$500 97 Other 98 Don't know/not ascertained 99 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents with at least one child who respond "yes" (1) in variable F1891 and do not indicate giving equally to all children/grandchildren and who respond "yes" in F1894; Separate record for each of the from-child/from-grandchild transfers	SECTION D (Transfer-from-Child-Level File): Family Structure	F1900	14	737 0 0 0 60

Question <sup>1</sup>	Response <sup>2</sup>	Respondent	Codebook <sup>3</sup> Location	Variable Name <sup>4</sup>	Variable Notes	UF
<b>TRANSFER-FROM-CHILD LOOP</b> Do you think of it as income you can count on in the future? (User note: this question was jumped based on [Q1895:D65b] is "don't know" or "refused" before version 3. See F454A and F6697A for product version information.)	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents with at least one child who respond "yes" (1) in variable F1891 <i>and</i> who received a transfer of \$500 or more <i>and</i> who did not receive the transfer from a deceased child; Separate record for each of the from-child/from-grandchild transfers	SECTION D (Transfer-from-Child-Level File): Family Structure	F1901	14	222 495 17 0 63
<b>TRANSFER-FROM-CHILD LOOP</b> [Since FAMILY R's LAST IW MONTH, YEAR / In the last two years] did you (or your (late) [husband/wife/partner]) receive financial help totaling \$500 or more from any other child (or grandchild)? (DEFINITION: BY FINANCIAL HELP WE MEAN GIVING MONEY, HELPING PAY BILLS, OR COVERING SPECIFIC TYPES OF COSTS SUCH AS THOSE FOR MEDICAL CARE OR INSURANCE, SCHOOLING, DOWN PAYMENT FOR A HOME, RENT, ETC. THE FINANCIAL HELP CAN BE CONSIDERED SUPPORT, A GIFT OR A LOAN.)	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents with at least one child who respond "yes" (1) in variable F1891 and who did not report receiving from all children/grandchildren equally and enter the transfer-from-child loop (this question signifies continuation in loop); Separate record for each of the from-child/from-grandchild transfers	SECTION D (Transfer-from-Child-Level File): Family Structure	F1902	14	123 463 2 0 209
Is your mother still living?	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents interviewed for the first time or reinterviewed respondents who had a living mother at the time of their previous interview	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F1906	9	3,010 2,827 11 3 8,544
About how old is she?	18 Actual age (verified with respondent) 19 . . . . 120 Actual age (verified with respondent) 998 Don't know/not ascertained 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who did not report a living mother at their last interview (new interview) and who respond "yes" (1) to variable F1906	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F1907	9	0 0 . . . . 0 5 1 13,448
About how old was she when she died?	12 Actual age (verified with respondent) 13 . . . . 120 Actual age (verified with respondent) 998 Don't know/not ascertained 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents interviewed for the first time or who reported a living mother at the previous interview and respond "no" (5) to variable F1906	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F1911	9	0 0 . . . . 0 58 1 11,568

Question <sup>1</sup>	Response <sup>2</sup>	Respondent	Codebook <sup>3</sup> Location	Variable Name <sup>4</sup>	Variable Notes	UF
In what month and year did she die? MONTH:	1 January	Family respondents interviewed for the first time or who reported a living mother at the previous interview and respond "no" (5) to variable F1906	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F1912	9	324
	2 February					224
	.					.
	.					.
	12 December					234
	98 Don't know/not ascertained					272
	99 Refused					6
	. Blank/inapplicable					11,568
YEAR:	1980 Actual value (verified with respondent)	Family respondents interviewed for the first time or who reported a living mother at the previous interview and respond "no" (5) to variable F1906	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F1913	9	0
	1981					0
	.					.
	.					.
	1999					0
	9998 Don't know/not ascertained					233
	9999 Refused					3
	. Blank/inapplicable					14,395
Is your father still living?	1 Yes	Family respondents interviewed for the first time or reinterviewed respondents who had a living father at the time of their previous interview	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F1916	9	1,224
	5 No					3,317
	8 Don't know/not ascertained					40
	9 Refused					3
	. Blank/inapplicable					9,811
About how old is he?	20 Actual age (verified with respondent)	Family respondents who did not report a living father at their last interview (new interview) and who respond "yes" (1) to variable F1916	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F1917	9	0
	21					0
	.					.
	.					.
	120 Actual age (verified with respondent)					0
	998 Don't know/not ascertained					5
	999 Refused					0
	. Blank/inapplicable					13,901
About how old was he when he died?	18 Actual age (verified with respondent)	Family respondents interviewed for the first time or who reported a living father at the previous interview and respond "no" (5) to variable F1916	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F1921	9	0
	19					0
	.					.
	.					.
	120 Actual age (verified with respondent)					0
	998 Don't know/not ascertained					210
	999 Refused					2
	. Blank/inapplicable					11,078

Question <sup>1</sup>	Response <sup>2</sup>	Respondent	Codebook <sup>3</sup> Location	Variable Name <sup>4</sup>	Variable Notes	UF
In what month and year did he die? MONTH:	1 January	Family respondents interviewed for the first time or who reported a living father at the previous interview and respond "no" (5) to variable F1916	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F1922	9	368
	2 February					210
	.					.
	.					.
	12 December					218
	98 Don't know/not ascertained					563
	99 Refused					5
	. Blank/inapplicable					11,079
YEAR:	1900	Family respondents with both parents currently living, who have not previously indicated that their parents are not married to each other	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F1923	9	1
	1901					0
	.					.
	.					.
	1998					63
	9998 Don't know/not ascertained					447
	9999 Refused					5
	. Blank/inapplicable					11,079
Are your parents still married to each other?	1 Yes	Family respondents with both parents currently living, who have not previously indicated that their parents are not married to each other	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F1927	9	586
	5 No					144
	8 Don't know/not ascertained					0
	9 Refused					0
	. Blank/inapplicable					13,665
With whom do they live - with you, by themselves, with another child, with other relatives, in a nursing home, or what?	1 With respondent	Family respondents with both parents currently living together, and who respond "yes" (1) in variable F1927	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F1933	9	11
	2 By themselves					480
	3 With another child					35
	4 With other relatives					8
	5 In a nursing home					6
	6 In a retirement center					12
	7 With caregiver, companion, or roommate					1
	97 Other (specify)					0
	98 Don't know/not ascertained					0
	99 Refused					0
	. Blank/inapplicable					13,842
Did they move in with you, or did you move in with them?	1 Parents moved in with R	Family respondents who indicate that their parents live with them (1) in variable F1933	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F1935	9	1
	2 R moved in with parents					7
	5 Parents have always lived with R					1
	6 Both parents and R moved to be together					0
	7 Other (specify)					0
	8 Don't know/not ascertained					0
	9 Refused					0
	. Blank/inapplicable					14,386

Question <sup>1</sup>	Response <sup>2</sup>	Respondent	Codebook <sup>3</sup> Location	Variable Name <sup>4</sup>	Variable Notes	UF
In what month and year did the move take place? MONTH:	1 January 2 February . . . 12 December 98 Don't know/not ascertained 99 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who respond that either they and/or their parents moved in variable F1935	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F1936	9	2 0 . . . 0 0 0 14,387
YEAR:	1988 1989 . . . 1998 9998 Don't know/not ascertained 9999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable					F1937
Would you say the move was made mainly to help your parents out, to help you out, or because it was helpful to all?	1 Help parents 2 Help R 3 Helpful to all 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who respond that either they and/or their parents moved in variable F1935	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F1938	9	3 4 1 0 0 14,387
Do your parents live within 10 miles of you?	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who respond "yes" (1) in variable F1927, whose parents are living together, and who do not live with their parents	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F1939	9	201 343 0 0 13,851



Question <sup>1</sup>	Response <sup>2</sup>	Respondent	Codebook <sup>3</sup> Location	Variable Name <sup>4</sup>	Variable Notes	UF
How often do you have contact - either in person or by phone or mail - with them? [IF R ANSWERS "ALMOST NEVER" OR "NEVER," ENTER "0" AT NUMBER OF TIMES AND SELECT "ALMOST NEVER" AT PER] (User note: A valid answer for this question may not have been obtained from some respondents due to a programming error.)	0 1 : : 995 Actual value (verified with respondent) 998 Don't know/not ascertained 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who respond "yes" (1) in variable F1927 and who do not live with their parents	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F1941	9	3 357 : : 0 0 0 13,857
Number of times:						
Per [frequency of contact per]:	1 Day 2 Week 3 Every two weeks 4 Month 5 Year 6 Almost never 98 Don't know/not ascertained 99 Refused . Blank/inapplicable			F1942	9	151 288 35 54 11 5 0 0 13,851
With whom does your mother live - with you, by herself or with her husband only, with another child, with other relatives, in a nursing home, or what?	1 With respondent 2 By herself or with her husband only 3 With another child 4 With other relatives 5 In a nursing home 6 In a retirement center 7 With caregiver, companion, or roommate 97 Other (specify) 98 Don't know/not ascertained 99 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who have a mother currently living but who is not currently married to the respondent's father	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F1946	9	198 1,375 380 126 261 85 19 6 6 1 11,938
Did she move in with you, or did you move in with her?	1 Mother moved in with R 2 R moved in with mother 5 Mother has always lived with R 6 Both mother and R moved to be together 7 Other (specify) 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who indicate that their mother lives with them (1) in variable F1946	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F1948	9	105 41 16 12 0 0 0 14,221

Question <sup>1</sup>	Response <sup>2</sup>	Respondent	Codebook <sup>3</sup> Location	Variable Name <sup>4</sup>	Variable Notes	UF
In what month and year did the move take place? MONTH:	1 January 2 February . . . 12 December 98 Don't know/not ascertained 99 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who respond that either they and/or their mother moved in variable F1948	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F1949	9	23 10 . . . 7 11 3 14,237
YEAR:	1950 1951 . . . 1998 9998 Don't know/not ascertained 9999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable			F1950	9	1 0 . . . 21 1 1 14,237
Would you say the move was made mainly to help your mother out, to help you out, or because it was helpful to all?	1 Help mother 2 Help R 3 Helpful to all 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who respond that either they and/or their mother moved in variable F1948	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F1951	9	95 4 59 0 0 14,237
Does your mother live within 10 miles of you?	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who have a living mother (not currently married to the respondent's father) not coresiding with them	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F1952	9	924 1,339 2 1 12,129

Question <sup>1</sup>	Response <sup>2</sup>	Respondent	Codebook <sup>3</sup> Location	Variable Name <sup>4</sup>	Variable Notes	UF
How often do you (or your husband/or your wife/or your partner/...) have contact -- either in person or by phone or mail -- with your (mother and her husband / mother)? [IF R ANSWERS "ALMOST NEVER" OR "NEVER," ENTER "0" AT NUMBER OF TIMES AND SELECT "ALMOST NEVER" AT PER] (User note: A valid answer for this question may not have been obtained from some respondents due to a programming error.)	0	Family respondents who have a living mother (not currently married to the respondent's father) not coresiding with them	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F1954	9	43
	1					1,429
Number of times:	.					.
	.					.
Per [frequency of contact per]:	995 Actual value (verified with respondent)					0
	998 Don't know/not ascertained					1
	999 Refused					0
	. Blank/inapplicable					12,158
	1 Day	Family respondents who have a father currently living but who is not currently married to the respondent's mother	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F1955	9	669
	2 Week					1,070
	3 Every two weeks					116
	4 Month					245
	5 Year					95
	6 Almost never					59
	97 Other (specify)					6
	98 Don't know/not ascertained					2
	99 Refused					1
	. Blank/inapplicable					12,132
With whom does your father live - with you, by himself or with his wife only, with another child, with other relatives, in a nursing home, or what?	1 With respondent	Family respondents who have a father currently living but who is not currently married to the respondent's mother	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F1959	9	25
	2 By himself or with his wife only					472
	3 With another child					64
	4 With other relatives					21
	5 In a nursing home					53
	6 In a retirement center					13
	7 With caregiver, companion, or roommate					2
	97 Other (specify)					3
	98 Don't know/not ascertained					18
	99 Refused					0
	. Blank/inapplicable					13,724
	1 Father moved in with R	Family respondents who indicate that their father lives with them (1) in variable F1961	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F1961	9	12
2 R moved in with father	6					
Did he move in with you, or did you move in with him?	5 Father has always lived with R					1
	6 Both father and R moved to be together					2
	7 Other (specify)					0
	8 Don't know/not ascertained					0
	9 Refused					0
	. Blank/inapplicable					14,395

Question <sup>1</sup>	Response <sup>2</sup>	Respondent	Codebook <sup>3</sup> Location	Variable Name <sup>4</sup>	Variable Notes	UF
In what month and year did the move take place? MONTH:	1 January 2 February . . . 12 December 98 Don't know/not ascertained 99 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who respond that either they and/or their father moved in variable F1961	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F1962	9	4 0 . . . 1 0 0 14,375
	YEAR:					1964 1965 . . . 1998 9998 Don't know/not ascertained 9999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable
Would you say the move was made mainly to help your father out, to help you out, or because it was helpful to all?	1 Help father 2 Help R 3 Helpful to all 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who respond that either they and/or their father moved in variable F1961	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F1964	9	13 3 4 0 0 14,395
Does your father live within 10 miles of you?	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who have a living father (not currently married to the respondent's mother) not coresiding with them	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F1965	9	190 451 6 0 13,748

Question <sup>1</sup>	Response <sup>2</sup>	Respondent	Codebook <sup>3</sup> Location	Variable Name <sup>4</sup>	Variable Notes	UF
How often do you (or your husband/or your wife/or your partner/...) have contact -- either in person or by phone or mail -- with your (father and his wife / father)? [IF R ANSWERS "ALMOST NEVER" OR "NEVER," ENTER "0" AT NUMBER OF TIMES AND SELECT "ALMOST NEVER" AT PER] (User note: A valid answer for this question may not have been obtained from some respondents due to a programming error.)	0 1 . . 30 998 Don't know/not ascertained 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who have a living father (not currently married to the respondent's mother) not coresiding with them	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F1967	9	41 343 . . 1 7 1 13,763
Number of times:  Per [frequency of contact per]:	1 Day 2 Week 3 Every two weeks 4 Month 5 Year 6 Almost never 98 Don't know/not ascertained 99 Refused . Blank/inapplicable			F1968	9	84 238 34 126 102 55 5 0 14,395
Now about help to and from parents...Not counting any shared housing or shared food, did you (or your (late) [husband/wife/partner]) give financial help to your (deceased) [parents / mother (and/or her husband) / father (and/or his wife)] amounting to \$500 or more [since FAMILY R's LAST INTERVIEW MONTH, YEAR / in the last two years]? (DEFINITION: BY FINANCIAL HELP WE MEAN GIVING MONEY, HELPING PAY BILLS, OR COVERING SPECIFIC TYPES OF COSTS SUCH AS THOSE FOR MEDICAL CARE OR INSURANCE, SCHOOLING, DOWN PAYMENT FOR A HOME, RENT, ETC. THE FINANCIAL HELP CAN BE CONSIDERED SUPPORT, A GIFT OR A LOAN.)	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents with at least one living parent	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F2015	9	526 3,374 3 8 10,484
Who was helped? [CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY.] (User note: Up to two responses were allowed for this question, the actual maximum number of responses was one.)	1 Mother (and/or her husband) 2 Father (and/or his wife) 3 Parents 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who respond "yes" (1) in variable F2015	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F2016M1 or F2017_1	9	407 47 72 0 0 13,869

Question <sup>1</sup>	Response <sup>2</sup>	Respondent	Codebook <sup>3</sup> Location	Variable Name <sup>4</sup>	Variable Notes	UF
FOR: YOUR [MOTHER (AND/OR HER HUSBAND) / FATHER (AND/OR HIS WIFE) / PARENTS] About how much money did that amount to altogether [since <i>FAMILY R's LAST INTERVIEW MONTH, YEAR</i> / in the last two years]? (User note: Up to five responses were allowed for this question, the actual maximum number of responses was one.)	0 (Actual value) 1 . . 999996 (Actual value) 999998 Don't know/not ascertained 999999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who respond "yes" (1) in variable F2015	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F2018_1	9	1 0 . . 0 141 11 13,869
Did it amount to less than \$1,000, more than \$1,000, or what? (User note: Up to five responses were allowed for this question, the actual maximum number of responses was one.)	1 Less than \$1,000 3 About \$1,000 5 More than \$1,000 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who respond "yes" (1) in variable F2015 <i>and</i> who respond "don't know" (999998) or "refused" (999999) in F2018_1	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F2019_1	9	47 22 78 4 7 14,237
Did it amount to less than \$5,000, more than \$5,000, or what? (User note: Up to five responses were allowed for this question, the actual maximum number of responses was one.)	1 Less than \$5,000 3 About \$5,000 5 More than \$5,000 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who respond "yes" (1) in variable F2015 <i>and</i> who respond "don't know" (999998) or "refused" (999999) in F2018_1 <i>and</i> who respond "more than \$1,000" (5) in F2019_1	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F2020_1	9	48 8 20 2 0 14,317
How about another kind of help: Did you (or your (late) [husband/wife/partner]) spend a total of 100 or more hours [since <i>FAMILY R's LAST INTERVIEW MONTH, YEAR</i> / in the last two years] helping your (deceased) [parents / mother (and/or her husband) / father (and/or his wife)] with basic personal activities like dressing, eating, and bathing?	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents with at least one living parent	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F2027	9	546 3,359 3 3 10,484
Who was helped? [CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY.] (User note: Up to fourteen responses were allowed for this question, the actual maximum number of responses was two.)	1 Mother 2 Father 4 Mother's husband 5 Father's wife 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who respond "yes" (1) in variable F2027	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F2028M1- F2028M2 <i>or</i> F2029_1 - F2029_2	9	463 83 0 0 0 0 13,849

Question <sup>1</sup>	Response <sup>2</sup>	Respondent	Codebook <sup>3</sup> Location	Variable Name <sup>4</sup>	Variable Notes	UF
FOR: YOUR [MOTHER / FATHER / MOTHER'S HUSBAND / FATHER'S WIFE] Roughly how many hours did you yourself spend giving such assistance? [USE ZERO FOR NONE] (User note: Up to five responses were allowed for this question, the actual maximum number of responses was two.)	0 (Actual value) 1 . . 9000 (Actual value, verified with respondent) 9998 Don't know/not ascertained 9999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who respond "yes" (1) in variable F2027	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F2030_1 - F2030_2	9	6 0 . . . 0 284 1 13,849
FOR: YOUR [MOTHER / FATHER / MOTHER'S HUSBAND / FATHER'S WIFE] Did it amount to a total of less than 200 hours, more than 200 hours, or what? (User note: Up to five responses were allowed for this question, the actual maximum number of responses was two.)	1 Less than 200 hours 3 About 200 hours 5 More than 200 hours 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who respond "yes" (1) in variable F2027 <i>and</i> who respond "don't know" (9998) or "refused" (9999) in variable F2030_1 - F2030_2	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F2031_1 - F2031_2	9	42 35 194 13 1 14,110
FOR: YOUR [MOTHER / FATHER / MOTHER'S HUSBAND / FATHER'S WIFE] Did it amount to a total of less than 500 hours, more than 500 hours, or what? (User note: Up to five responses were allowed for this question, the actual maximum number of responses was two.)	1 Less than 500 hours 3 About 500 hours 5 More than 500 hours 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who respond "yes" (1) in variable F2027 <i>and</i> who respond "don't know" (9998) or "refused" (9999) in variable F2030_1 - F2030_2 <i>and</i> who respond "more than 200 hours" in variable F2031_1 - F2031_2	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F2032_1 - F2032_2	9	38 10 140 6 0 14,201
FOR: YOUR [MOTHER / FATHER / MOTHER'S HUSBAND / FATHER'S WIFE] Roughly how many hours did your (husband/wife/partner.../late husband/late wife/late partner) spend giving such assistance? [USE ZERO FOR NONE] (User note: Up to five responses were allowed for this question, the actual maximum number of responses was two.)	0 (Actual value) 1 . . 9000 (Actual value, verified with respondent) 9998 Don't know/not ascertained 9999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who respond "yes" (1) in variable F2027 and who are currently married or have been widowed since the previous wave	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F2033_1 - F2033_2	9	130 0 . . . 0 93 2 14,044
FOR: YOUR [MOTHER / FATHER / MOTHER'S HUSBAND / FATHER'S WIFE] Did it amount to a total of less than 200 hours, more than 200 hours, or what? (User note: Up to five responses were allowed for this question, the actual maximum number of responses was two.)	1 Less than 200 hours 3 About 200 hours 5 More than 200 hours 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who respond "yes" (1) in variable F2027 <i>and</i> who respond "don't know" (9998) or "refused" (9999) in variable F2033_1 - F2033_2 <i>and</i> who are currently married or have been widowed since the previous wave	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F2034_1 - F2034_2	9	45 4 34 10 2 14,300

Question <sup>1</sup>	Response <sup>2</sup>	Respondent	Codebook <sup>3</sup> Location	Variable Name <sup>4</sup>	Variable Notes	UF
FOR: YOUR [MOTHER / FATHER / MOTHER'S HUSBAND / FATHER'S WIFE] Did it amount to a total of less than 500 hours, more than 500 hours, or what? (User note: Up to five responses were allowed for this question, the actual maximum number of responses was two.)	1 Less than 500 hours 3 About 500 hours 5 More than 500 hours 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who respond "yes" (1) in variable F2027 <i>and</i> who respond "don't know" (9998) or "refused" (9999) in variable F2033_1 - F2033_2 <i>and</i> who respond "more than 200 hours" in variable F2034_1 - F2034_2 <i>and</i> who are currently married or have been widowed since the previous wave	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F2035_1 - F2035_2	9	11 1 21 1 0 0 14,361
Did you (or your (late) [husband/wife/partner]) spend a total of 100 or more hours [since <i>FAMILY R's LAST INTERVIEW MONTH, YEAR</i> / in the last two years] helping your (deceased) [parents / mother (and/or her husband) / father (and/or his wife)] with other things such as household chores, errands, transportation, etc.?	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents with at least one living parent	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F2045	9	1,366 2,539 3 3 10,484
Who was helped? [CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY.] (User note: Up to two responses were allowed for this question, the actual maximum number of responses was two.)	1 Mother (and/or her husband) 2 Father (and/or his wife) 3 Parents 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who respond "yes" (1) in variable F2045	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F2046M1- F2046M2 <i>or</i> F2047_1 - F2047_2	9	1,016 149 201 0 13,029
FOR: YOUR [MOTHER / FATHER / MOTHER'S HUSBAND / FATHER'S WIFE] Roughly how many hours did you yourself spend giving such assistance? [USE ZERO FOR NONE] (User note: Up to five responses were allowed for this question, the actual maximum number of responses was two.)	0 (Actual value) 1 . . . 9000 (Actual value, verified with respondent) 9998 Don't know/not ascertained 9999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who respond "yes" (1) in variable F2045	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F2048_1 - F2048_2	9	19 1 . . . 0 637 2 13,029
FOR: YOUR [MOTHER / FATHER / MOTHER'S HUSBAND / FATHER'S WIFE] Did it amount to a total of less than 200 hours, more than 200 hours, or what? (User note: Up to five responses were allowed for this question, the actual maximum number of responses was two.)	1 Less than 200 hours 3 About 200 hours 5 More than 200 hours 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who respond "yes" (1) in variable F2045 <i>and</i> who respond "don't know" (9998) or "refused" (9999) in F2048_1 - F2048_2	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F2049_1 - F2049_2	9	181 72 354 29 3 13,756



Question <sup>1</sup>	Response <sup>2</sup>	Respondent	Codebook <sup>3</sup> Location	Variable Name <sup>4</sup>	Variable Notes	UF
FOR: YOUR [MOTHER / FATHER / MOTHER'S HUSBAND / FATHER'S WIFE] Did it amount to a total of less than 500 hours, more than 500 hours, or what? (User note: Up to five responses were allowed for this question, the actual maximum number of responses was two.)	1 Less than 500 hours	Family respondents who respond "yes" (1) in variable F2045 <i>and</i> who respond "don't know" (9998) or "refused" (9999) in F2048_1 - F2048_2 <i>and</i> who respond "more than 200 hours" in F2049_1 - F2049_2	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F2050_1 - F2050_2	9	111
	3 About 500 hours					45
	5 More than 500 hours					188
	8 Don't know/not ascertained					10
	9 Refused					0
. Blank/inapplicable		14,041				
FOR: YOUR [MOTHER / FATHER / MOTHER'S HUSBAND / FATHER'S WIFE] Roughly how many hours did your (husband/wife/partner.../late husband/late wife/late partner) spend giving such assistance? [USE ZERO FOR NONE] (User note: Up to five responses were allowed for this question, the actual maximum number of responses was two.)	0 (Actual value)	Family respondents who respond "yes" (1) in variable F2045 <i>and</i> who are currently married or have been widowed since the previous wave	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F2051_1 - F2051_2	9	220
	1					0
	.					.
	.					.
	9000 (Actual value, verified with respondent)					0
9998 Don't know/not ascertained	253					
9999 Refused	4					
. Blank/inapplicable		13,475				
FOR: YOUR [MOTHER / FATHER / MOTHER'S HUSBAND / FATHER'S WIFE] Did it amount to a total of less than 200 hours, more than 200 hours, or what? (User note: Up to five responses were allowed for this question, the actual maximum number of responses was two.)	1 Less than 200 hours	Family respondents who respond "yes" (1) in variable F2045 <i>and</i> who respond "don't know" (9998) or "refused" (9999) in variable F2051_1 - F2051_2 <i>and</i> who are currently married or have been widowed since the previous wave	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F2052_1 - F2052_2	9	150
	3 About 200 hours					14
	5 More than 200 hours					68
	8 Don't know/not ascertained					22
	9 Refused					3
. Blank/inapplicable		14,138				
FOR: YOUR [MOTHER / FATHER / MOTHER'S HUSBAND / FATHER'S WIFE] Did it amount to a total of less than 500 hours, more than 500 hours, or what? (User note: Up to five responses were allowed for this question, the actual maximum number of responses was two.)	1 Less than 500 hours	Family respondents who respond "yes" (1) in variable F2045 <i>and</i> who respond "don't know" (9998) or "refused" (9999) in variable F2051_1 - F2051_2 <i>and</i> who respond "more than 200 hours" in variable F2052_1 - F2052_2 <i>and</i> who are currently married or have been widowed since the previous wave	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F2053_1 - F2053_2	9	27
	3 About 500 hours					1
	5 More than 500 hours					40
	8 Don't know/not ascertained					0
	9 Refused					0
. Blank/inapplicable		14,327				

Question <sup>1</sup>	Response <sup>2</sup>	Respondent	Codebook <sup>3</sup> Location	Variable Name <sup>4</sup>	Variable Notes	UF
<p>Not counting any shared housing or shared food, did you (or your (late) [husband/wife/partner]) receive from your (deceased) [parents / mother (and/or her husband) / father (and/or his wife)] any financial help amounting to \$500 or more [since <i>FAMILY R's LAST INTERVIEW MONTH, YEAR</i> / in the last two years]? [DO NOT INCLUDE INHERITANCE] (DEFINITION: BY FINANCIAL HELP WE MEAN GIVING MONEY, HELPING PAY BILLS, OR COVERING SPECIFIC TYPES OF COSTS SUCH AS THOSE FOR MEDICAL CARE OR INSURANCE, SCHOOLING, DOWN PAYMENT FOR A HOME, RENT, ETC. THE FINANCIAL HELP CAN BE CONSIDERED SUPPORT, A GIFT OR A LOAN.)</p>	<p>1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable</p>	<p>Family respondents with at least one living parent</p>	<p>SECTION D (Household): Family Structure</p>	<p>F2057</p>	<p>9</p>	<p>281 3,621 3 7 10,483</p>
<p>Which of them gave you that? [CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY]</p>	<p>1 Mother (and/or her husband) 2 Father (and/or his wife) 3 Parents 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable</p>	<p>Family respondents who respond "yes" (1) in variable F2057</p>	<p>SECTION D (Household): Family Structure</p>	<p>F2058M1- F2058M2 <i>or</i> F2059_1 - F2059_2</p>	<p>9</p>	<p>181 38 62 0 0 14,114</p>
<p>FROM: YOUR [MOTHER (AND/OR HER HUSBAND) / FATHER (AND/OR HIS WIFE) / PARENTS] About how much money did that amount to altogether? (User note: Up to five responses were allowed for this question, the actual maximum number of responses was two.)</p>	<p>0 (Actual value) 1 . . 999996 (Actual value) 999998 Don't know/not ascertained 999999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable</p>	<p>Family respondents who respond "yes" (1) in variable F2057</p>	<p>SECTION D (Household): Family Structure</p>	<p>F2060_1 - F2060_2</p>	<p>9</p>	<p>0 0 . . 0 34 5 14,114</p>
<p>Did it amount to less than \$1,000, more than \$1,000, or what? (User note: Up to five responses were allowed for this question, the actual maximum number of responses was two.)</p>	<p>1 Less than \$1,000 3 About \$1,000 5 More than \$1,000 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable</p>	<p>Family respondents who respond "yes" (1) in variable F2057 <i>and</i> who respond "don't know" (999998) or "refused" (999999) in variable F2060_1 - F2060_2</p>	<p>SECTION D (Household): Family Structure</p>	<p>F2061_1 - F2061_2</p>	<p>9</p>	<p>7 3 25 2 2 14,356</p>

Question <sup>1</sup>	Response <sup>2</sup>	Respondent	Codebook <sup>3</sup> Location	Variable Name <sup>4</sup>	Variable Notes	UF
Did it amount to less than \$5,000, more than \$5,000, or what? (User note: Up to five responses were allowed for this question, the actual maximum number of responses was two.)	1 Less than \$5,000 3 About \$5,000 5 More than \$5,000 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who respond "yes" (1) in variable F2057 <i>and</i> who respond "don't know" (999998) or "refused" (999999) in variable F2060_1 - F2060_2 <i>and</i> who respond "more than \$1,000" in variable F2061_1 - F2061_2	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F2062_1 - F2062_2	9	11 4 7 1 2 14,370
Now I have some questions about your (late) [husband's / wife's / partner's] parents. Is your (late) [husband's / wife's / partner's] mother still living?	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Married/partnered family respondents interviewed for the first time, re-interviewed family respondents who have a new spouse/partner, and re-interviewed family respondents who did not report mother-in-law as dead at the previous interview and who are still married to the same spouse/partner or who were widowed but have not remarried/repartnered.	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F2068	9	1,790 1,906 8 7 10,684
About how old is she?	20 Actual age (verified with respondent) 21 . . . . 120 Actual age (verified with respondent) 998 Don't know/not ascertained 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents with a living mother-in-law who did not previously report a living mother-in-law (e.g., new interview, new spouse/partner)	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F2069	9	0 0 . . . . 0 14 1 13,740
About how old was she when she died?	18 19 . . . . 120 Actual age (verified with respondent) 998 Don't know/not ascertained 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents interviewed for the first time or who reported a living mother-in-law at the previous interview and respond "no" (5) to variable F2068	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F2073	9	0 0 . . . . 0 199 4 12,489

Question <sup>1</sup>	Response <sup>2</sup>	Respondent	Codebook <sup>3</sup> Location	Variable Name <sup>4</sup>	Variable Notes	UF
In what month and year did she die? MONTH:	1 January 2 February . . . 12 December 98 Don't know/not ascertained 99 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents interviewed for the first time or who reported a living mother-in-law at the previous interview and respond "no" (5) to variable F2068	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F2074	9	237
						97 . . . 105 483 6 12,489
YEAR:	1922 1923 . . . 1998 9998 Don't know/not ascertained 9999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable			F2075	9	1 1 . . . 83 399 3 12,489
Is your (late) [husband's/wife's/partner's] father still living?	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Married/partnered family respondents interviewed for the first time, re-interviewed family respondents who have a new spouse/partner, and re-interviewed family respondents who did not report father-in-law as dead at the previous interview and who are still married to the same spouse/partner or were widowed but have not remarried/repartnered.	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F2078	9	681 2,291 34 8 11,381
About how old is he?	20 Actual age (verified with respondent) 21 . . . 998 Don't know/not ascertained 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents with a living father-in-law who did not previously report a living father-in-law (e.g., new interview, new spouse/partner)	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F2079	9	0 0 . . . 9 0 14,079
About how old was he when he died?	18 Actual age (verified with respondent) 19 . . . 998 Don't know/not ascertained 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who responded "no" (5) to variable F2078	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F2083	9	0 0 . . . 349 5 12,104

Question <sup>1</sup>	Response <sup>2</sup>	Respondent	Codebook <sup>3</sup> Location	Variable Name <sup>4</sup>	Variable Notes	UF
In what month and year did he die? MONTH:	1 January	Family respondents who responded "no" (5) to variable F2078	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F2084	9	297
	2 February					131
	.					.
	.					.
	12 December					114
	98 Don't know/not ascertained					738
	99 Refused					6
	. Blank/inapplicable					12,104
YEAR:	1980	Family respondents who responded "no" (5) to variable F2078	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F2085	9	1
	1981					0
	.					.
	.					.
	1998					40
	9998 Don't know/not ascertained					581
	9999 Refused					5
	. Blank/inapplicable					12,104
Are your (late) [husband's/wife's/partner's] parents still married to each other?	1 Yes	Family respondents with both parents-in- law currently living, who have not indicated that their parents-in-law are not married to each other in a previous wave	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F2089	9	310
	5 No					77
	8 Don't know/not ascertained					0
	9 Refused					0
	. Blank/inapplicable					14,008
With whom do they live - with you, by themselves, with another child, with other relatives, in a nursing home, or what?	1 With respondent	Family respondents who respond "yes" (1) in variable F2089	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F2095	9	3
	2 By themselves					261
	3 With another child					21
	4 With other relatives					2
	5 In a nursing home					3
	6 In a retirement center					4
	7 With caregiver, companion, or roommate					0
	97 Other (specify)					0
	98 Don't know/not ascertained					0
	99 Refused					0
	. Blank/inapplicable					14,101
Did they move in with you, or did you move in with them?	1 P-in-laws moved in with R	Family respondents who indicate that their parents-in-law live with them (1) in variable F2095	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F2097	9	2
	2 R moved in with P-in-laws					1
	6 Both P-in-laws and R moved to be together					0
	7 Other (specify)					0
	8 Don't know/not ascertained					0
	9 Refused					0
	. Blank/inapplicable					14,392

Question <sup>1</sup>	Response <sup>2</sup>	Respondent	Codebook <sup>3</sup> Location	Variable Name <sup>4</sup>	Variable Notes	UF
In what month and year did the move take place? MONTH:	1 January	Family respondents who respond that either they and/or their parents-in-law moved in variable F2097	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F2098	9	0
	2 February					0
	.					.
	.					.
	12 December					0
	98 Don't know/not ascertained					0
	99 Refused					0
	. Blank/inapplicable					14,392
YEAR:	1993	Family respondents who respond that either they and/or their parents-in-law moved in variable F2097	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F2099	9	1
	1994					1
	.					.
	.					.
	1998					0
	9998 Don't know/not ascertained					0
	9999 Refused					0
	. Blank/inapplicable					14,392
Would you say the move was made mainly to help your (late) [husband's/wife's/partner's] parents out, to help you out, or because it was helpful to all?	1 Help p-in-laws	Family respondents who respond that either they and/or their parents-in-law moved in variable F2097	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F2100	9	2
	2 Help R					0
	3 Helpful to all					1
	8 Don't know/not ascertained					0
	9 Refused					0
	. Blank/inapplicable					14,392
Do your (late) [husband's/wife's/partner's] parents live within 10 miles of you?	1 Yes	Family respondents who respond "yes" (1) in variable F2089 and who do not live with their parents-in-law	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F2101	9	97
	5 No					194
	8 Don't know/not ascertained					0
	9 Refused					0
	. Blank/inapplicable					14,104

Question <sup>1</sup>	Response <sup>2</sup>	Respondent	Codebook <sup>3</sup> Location	Variable Name <sup>4</sup>	Variable Notes	UF
How often do you (or your [husband/wife/partner]) have contact - either in person or by phone or mail - with them? [IF R ANSWERS "ALMOST NEVER" OR "NEVER," ENTER "0" AT NUMBER OF TIMES AND SELECT "ALMOST NEVER" AT PER] (User note: A valid answer for this question may not have been obtained from some respondents due to a programming error.)	0 1 : : 995 Actual value (verified with respondent) 998 Don't know/not ascertained 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who respond "yes" (1) in variable F2089 and who do not live with their parents-in-law	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F2103	9	3 194 : : 0 0 0 14,106
Number of times:						
Per [frequency of contact per]:	1 Day 2 Week 3 Every two weeks 4 Month 5 Year 6 Almost never 98 Don't know/not ascertained 99 Refused . Blank/inapplicable			F2104	9	43 160 20 48 16 3 1 0 14,104
With whom does your (late) [husband's/wife's/partner's] mother live - with you, by herself or with her husband only, with another child, with other relatives, in a nursing home, or what?	1 With respondent 2 By herself or with her husband only 3 With another child 4 With other relatives 5 In a nursing home 6 In a retirement center 7 With caregiver, companion, or roommate 97 Other (specify) 98 Don't know/not ascertained 99 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who have a mother-in-law currently living but who is not currently married to the respondent's father-in-law	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F2108	9	44 855 261 59 177 76 9 0 10 4 12,900
Did she move in with you, or did you move in with her?	1 Mother-in-law moved in with R 2 R moved in with mother-in-law 6 Both mother-in-law and R moved to be together 7 Other (specify) 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who indicate that their mother-in-law lives with them (1) in variable F2108	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F2110	9	34 5 0 0 0 0 14,356

Question <sup>1</sup>	Response <sup>2</sup>	Respondent	Codebook <sup>3</sup> Location	Variable Name <sup>4</sup>	Variable Notes	UF
In what month and year did the move take place? MONTH:	1 January 2 February . . . 12 December 98 Don't know/not ascertained 99 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who respond that either they and/or their mother-in-law moved in variable F2110	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F2111	9	4 0 . . . 1 5 0 14,356
YEAR:	1956 1957 . . . 1998 9998 Don't know/not ascertained 9999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable					F2112
Would you say the move was made mainly to help your (late) [husband's/wife's/partner's] mother out, to help you out, or because it was helpful to all?	1 Help mother-in-law 2 Help R 3 Helpful to all 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who respond that either they and/or their mother-in-law moved in variable F2110	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F2113	9	28 1 10 0 0 14,356
Does your (late) [husband's/wife's/partner's] mother live within 10 miles of you?	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who have a living mother-in-law (not currently married to the respondent's father-in-law) not coresiding with them	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F2114	9	535 915 2 2 12,941



Question <sup>1</sup>	Response <sup>2</sup>	Respondent	Codebook <sup>3</sup> Location	Variable Name <sup>4</sup>	Variable Notes	UF
How often do you (or your [husband/wife/partner]) have contact -- either in person or by phone or mail -- with your (late) [husband's/wife's/partner's] [mother and her husband / mother]? [IF R ANSWERS "ALMOST NEVER" OR "NEVER," ENTER "0" AT NUMBER OF TIMES AND SELECT "ALMOST NEVER" AT PER] (User note: A valid answer for this question may not have been obtained from some respondents due to a programming error.)	0 1 . . 995 Actual value (verified with respondent) 998 Don't know/not ascertained 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who have a living mother-in-law (not currently married to the respondent's father-in-law) not coresiding with them	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F2116	9	44 882 . . 0 5 3 12,960
Number of times:						
Per [frequency of contact per]:	1 Day 2 Week 3 Every two weeks 4 Month 5 Year 6 Almost never 97 Other (specify) 98 Don't know/not ascertained 99 Refused . Blank/inapplicable			F2117	9	272 649 86 259 120 56 4 1 0 12,948
With whom does your (late) [husband's/wife's/partner's] father live - with you, by himself or with his wife only, with another child, with other relatives, in a nursing home, or what?	1 With respondent 2 By himself or with his wife only 3 With another child 4 With other relatives 5 In a nursing home 6 In a retirement center 7 With caregiver, companion, or roommate 97 Other (specify) 98 Don't know/not ascertained 99 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who have a father-in-law currently living but who is not currently married to the respondent's mother-in-law	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F2121	9	7 261 41 8 42 12 5 1 9 0 14,009
Did he move in with you, or did you move in with him?	1 Father-in-law moved in with R 2 R moved in with father-in-law 6 Both father-in-law and R moved to be together 7 Other (specify) 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who indicate that their father-in-law lives with them (1) in variable F2121	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F2123	9	6 0 0 1 0 0 14,388

Question <sup>1</sup>	Response <sup>2</sup>	Respondent	Codebook <sup>3</sup> Location	Variable Name <sup>4</sup>	Variable Notes	UF
In what month and year did the move take place? MONTH:	1 January 2 February . . . 12 December 98 Don't know/not ascertained 99 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who respond that either they and/or their father-in-law moved in variable F2123	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F2124	9	2 0 . . . 0 0 0 14,388
YEAR:	1956 1957 . . . 1998 9998 Don't know/not ascertained 9999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable			F2125	9	0 0 . . . 0 0 1 14,388
Would you say the move was made mainly to help your (late) [husband's/wife's/partner's] father out, to help you out, or because it was helpful to all?	1 Help father-in-law 2 Help R 3 Helpful to all 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who respond that either they and/or their father-in-law moved ("1" or "2") in variable F1961	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F2126	9	6 0 0 0 1 14,388
Does your (late) [husband's/wife's/partner's] father live within 10 miles of you?	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who have a living father-in-law (not currently married to the respondent's mother-in-law) not coresiding with them	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F2127	9	107 266 6 0 14,016

Question <sup>1</sup>	Response <sup>2</sup>	Respondent	Codebook <sup>3</sup> Location	Variable Name <sup>4</sup>	Variable Notes	UF
<p>How often do you (or your [husband/wife/partner]) have contact -- either in person or by phone or mail -- with your (late) [husband's/wife's/partner's] [father and his wife / father]? [IF R ANSWERS "ALMOST NEVER" OR "NEVER," ENTER "0" AT NUMBER OF TIMES AND SELECT "ALMOST NEVER" AT PER] (User note: A valid answer for this question may not have been obtained from some respondents due to a programming error.)</p> <p>Number of times:</p>	<p>0 1 : . 30 998 Don't know/not ascertained 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable</p>	<p>Family respondents who have a living father-in-law (not currently married to the respondent's mother-in-law) not coresiding with them</p>	<p>SECTION D (Household): Family Structure</p>	<p>F2129</p>	<p>9</p>	<p>27 219 . . 0 1 0 14,023</p>
<p>Per [frequency of contact per]:</p>	<p>1 Day 2 Week 3 Every two weeks 4 Month 5 Year 6 Almost never 97 OTHER (SPECIFY) 98 Don't know/not ascertained 99 Refused . Blank/inapplicable</p>			<p>F2130</p>	<p>9</p>	<p>38 127 30 101 46 33 2 1 0 14,017</p>
<p>Now about help to and from your (late) [husband's/wife's/partner's] (deceased) [parents / mother (and/or her husband) / father (and/or his wife)]...Not counting any shared housing or shared food, did you (or your (late) [husband/wife/partner]) give financial help to your (late) [husband's/wife's/partner's] (deceased) [parents / mother (and/or her husband) / father (and/or his wife)] amounting to \$500 or more [since <i>FAMILY R's LAST INTERVIEW MONTH, YEAR</i> / in the last two years]? (DEFINITION: BY FINANCIAL HELP WE MEAN GIVING MONEY, HELPING PAY BILLS, OR COVERING SPECIFIC TYPES OF COSTS SUCH AS THOSE FOR MEDICAL CARE OR INSURANCE, SCHOOLING, DOWN PAYMENT FOR A HOME, RENT, ETC. THE FINANCIAL HELP CAN BE CONSIDERED SUPPORT, A GIFT OR A LOAN.)</p>	<p>1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable</p>	<p>Family respondents with at least one living parent-in-law</p>	<p>SECTION D (Household): Family Structure</p>	<p>F2177</p>	<p>9</p>	<p>280 2,041 18 6 12,050</p>

Question <sup>1</sup>	Response <sup>2</sup>	Respondent	Codebook <sup>3</sup> Location	Variable Name <sup>4</sup>	Variable Notes	UF
Who was helped? [CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY.] (User note: Up to two responses were allowed for this question, the actual maximum number of responses was one.)	1 Mother-in-law (and/or her husband) 2 Father-in-law (and/or his wife) 3 Parents-in-law 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who respond "yes" (1) in variable F2177	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F2078M1 or F2079_1	9	217 30 33 0 0 14,115
FOR: YOUR (LATE) [HUSBAND'S/WIFE'S/PARTNER'S] [MOTHER (AND/OR HER HUSBAND) / FATHER (AND/OR HIS WIFE) / PARENTS] About how much money did that amount to altogether [since <i>FAMILY R's LAST INTERVIEW MONTH, YEAR</i> / in the last two years]? (User note: Up to five responses were allowed for this question, the actual maximum number of responses was one.)	0 (Actual value) 1 . . . 999996 (Actual value) 999998 Don't know/not ascertained 999999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who respond "yes" (1) in variable F2177	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F2180_1	9	1 0 . . . 0 93 2 14,115
Did it amount to less than \$1,000, more than \$1,000, or what? (User note: Up to five responses were allowed for this question, the actual maximum number of responses was one.)	1 Less than \$1,000 3 About \$1,000 5 More than \$1,000 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who respond "yes" (1) in variable F2177 and "don't know" (9999998) or "refused" (999999) in F2180_1	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F2181_1	9	27 11 45 10 3 14,299
Did it amount to less than \$5,000, more than \$5,000, or what? (User note: Up to five responses were allowed for this question, the actual maximum number of responses was one.)	1 Less than \$5,000 3 About \$5,000 5 More than \$5,000 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who respond "yes" (1) in variable F2177 and "don't know" (9999998) or "refused" (999999) in F2180_1 and "more than \$1,000" in F2019_1	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F2182_1	9	25 6 11 3 14,350
How about another kind of help: Did you (or your (late) [husband/wife/partner]) spend a total of 100 or more hours [since <i>FAMILY R's LAST INTERVIEW MONTH, YEAR</i> / in the last two years] helping your (late) [husband's/wife's/partner's] (deceased) [parents / mother (and/or her husband) / father (and/or his wife)] with basic personal activities like dressing, eating, and bathing?	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents with at least one living parent-in-law	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F2189	9	215 2,122 3 5 12,050

Question <sup>1</sup>	Response <sup>2</sup>	Respondent	Codebook <sup>3</sup> Location	Variable Name <sup>4</sup>	Variable Notes	UF
Who was helped? [CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY.] (User note: Up to two responses were allowed for this question, the actual maximum number of responses was two.)	1 Mother-in-law 2 Father-in-law 4 Mother-in-law's husband 5 Father-in-law's wife 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who respond "yes" (1) in variable F2189	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F2190M1 - F2190M2 <i>or</i> F2191_1 - F2191_2	9	179 36 0 0 0 0 14,180
FOR: YOUR [MOTHER-IN-LAW / FATHER-IN-LAW / MOTHER-IN-LAW'S HUSBAND / FATHER-IN-LAW'S WIFE] Roughly how many hours did you yourself spend giving such assistance? [USE ZERO FOR NONE] (User note: Up to five responses were allowed for this question, the actual maximum number of responses was two.)	0 (Actual value) 1 . . . 9000 (Actual value, verified with respondent) 9998 Don't know/not ascertained 9999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who respond "yes" (1) in variable F2189	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F2192_1 - F2192_2	9	34 1 . . . 0 73 0 14,180
FOR: YOUR [MOTHER-IN-LAW / FATHER-IN-LAW / MOTHER-IN-LAW'S HUSBAND / FATHER-IN-LAW'S WIFE] Did it amount to a total of less than 200 hours, more than 200 hours, or what? (User note: Up to five responses were allowed for this question, the actual maximum number of responses was two.)	1 Less than 200 hours 3 About 200 hours 5 More than 200 hours 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who respond "yes" (1) in variable F2189 <i>and</i> respond "don't know" (9998) or "refused" (9999) in variable F2192_1 - F2192_2	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F2193_1 - F2193_2	9	22 10 37 4 0 14,322
FOR: YOUR [MOTHER-IN-LAW / FATHER-IN-LAW / MOTHER-IN-LAW'S HUSBAND / FATHER-IN-LAW'S WIFE] Did it amount to a total of less than 500 hours, more than 500 hours, or what? (User note: Up to five responses were allowed for this question, the actual maximum number of responses was two.)	1 Less than 500 hours 3 About 500 hours 5 More than 500 hours 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who respond "yes" (1) in variable F2189 <i>and</i> respond "don't know" (9998) or "refused" (9999) in variable F2192_1 - F2192_2 <i>and</i> respond "more than 200 hours" (5) in variable F2193_1 - F2193_2	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F2194_1 - F2194_2	9	8 4 25 0 0 14,358
FOR: YOUR [MOTHER-IN-LAW / FATHER-IN-LAW / MOTHER-IN-LAW'S HUSBAND / FATHER-IN-LAW'S WIFE] Roughly how many hours did your (late) (husband/wife/partner) spend giving such assistance? [USE ZERO FOR NONE] (User note: Up to five responses were allowed for this question, the actual maximum number of responses was two.)	0 (Actual value) 1 . . . . 9000 (Actual value, verified with respondent) 9998 Don't know/not ascertained 9999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who respond "yes" (1) in variable F2189 <i>and</i> who are currently married or have been widowed since the previous wave	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F2195_1 - F2195_2	9	20 0 . . . 0 65 0 14,183

Question <sup>1</sup>	Response <sup>2</sup>	Respondent	Codebook <sup>3</sup> Location	Variable Name <sup>4</sup>	Variable Notes	UF
FOR: YOUR [MOTHER-IN-LAW / FATHER-IN-LAW / MOTHER-IN-LAW'S HUSBAND / FATHER-IN-LAW'S WIFE] Did it amount to a total of less than 200 hours, more than 200 hours, or what? (User note: Up to five responses were allowed for this question, the actual maximum number of responses was two.)	1 Less than 200 hours 3 About 200 hours 5 More than 200 hours 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who respond "yes" (1) in variable F2189 <i>and</i> who responded "don't know" (9998) or "refused" (9999) in variable F2195_1 - F2195_2 <i>and</i> who are currently married or have been widowed since the previous wave	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F2196_1 - F2196_2	9	10 6 46 3 0 14,330
FOR: YOUR [MOTHER-IN-LAW / FATHER-IN-LAW / MOTHER-IN-LAW'S HUSBAND / FATHER-IN-LAW'S WIFE] Did it amount to a total of less than 500 hours, more than 500 hours, or what? (User note: Up to five responses were allowed for this question, the actual maximum number of responses was two.)	1 Less than 500 hours 3 About 500 hours 5 More than 500 hours 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who respond "yes" (1) in variable F2189 <i>and</i> who responded "don't know" (9998) or "refused" (9999) in variable F2195_1 - F2195_2 <i>and</i> who respond "more than 200 hours" (5) in variable F2196_1 - F2196_2 <i>and</i> who are currently married or have been widowed since the previous wave	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F2197_1 - F2197_2	9	10 6 29 1 0 14,349
Did you (or your (late) [husband/wife/partner]) spend a total of 100 or more hours [since <i>FAMILY R's LAST INTERVIEW MONTH, YEAR</i> / in the last two years] helping your (late) [husband's/wife's/partner's] (deceased) [parents / mother (and/or her husband) / father (and/or his wife)] with other things such as household chores, errands, transportation, etc.?	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents with at least one living parent-in-law	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F2207	9	589 1,746 7 3 12,050
Who was helped? [CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY.] (User note: Up to two responses were allowed for this question, the actual maximum number of responses was one.)	1 Mother-in-law (and/or her husband) 2 Father-in-law (and/or his wife) 3 Parents-in-law 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who respond "yes" (1) in variable F2207	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F2208M1 <i>or</i> F2209_1	9	440 75 74 0 0 13,806
FOR: YOUR (LATE) [HUSBAND'S/WIFE'S/PARTNER'S] [MOTHER (AND/OR HER HUSBAND) / FATHER (AND/OR HIS WIFE) / PARENTS] Roughly how many hours did you yourself spend giving such assistance? [USE ZERO FOR NONE] (User note: Up to five responses were allowed for this question, the actual maximum number of responses was one.)	0 (Actual value) 1 . . . 9000 (Actual value, verified with respondent) 9998 Don't know/not ascertained 9999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who respond "yes" (1) in variable F2207	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F2210_1	9	91 1 . . . 0 207 0 13,806

Question <sup>1</sup>	Response <sup>2</sup>	Respondent	Codebook <sup>3</sup> Location	Variable Name <sup>4</sup>	Variable Notes	UF
FOR: YOUR (LATE) [HUSBAND'S/WIFE'S/PARTNER'S] [MOTHER (AND/OR HER HUSBAND) / FATHER (AND/OR HIS WIFE) / PARENTS] Did it amount to a total of less than 200 hours, more than 200 hours, or what? (User note: Up to five responses were allowed for this question, the actual maximum number of responses was one.)	1 Less than 200 hours 3 About 200 hours 5 More than 200 hours 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who respond "yes" (1) in variable F2207 <i>and</i> "don't know" (9998) or "refused" (9999) in F2210_1	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F2211_1	9	101 21 72 13 0 14,188
FOR: YOUR (LATE) [HUSBAND'S/WIFE'S/PARTNER'S] [MOTHER (AND/OR HER HUSBAND) / FATHER (AND/OR HIS WIFE) / PARENTS] Did it amount to a total of less than 500 hours, more than 500 hours, or what? (User note: Up to five responses were allowed for this question, the actual maximum number of responses was one.)	1 Less than 500 hours 3 About 500 hours 5 More than 500 hours 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who respond "yes" (1) in variable F2207 <i>and</i> "don't know" (9998) or "refused" (9999) in F2210_1 <i>and</i> "more than 200 hours" (5) in variable F2211_1	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F2212_1	9	24 6 40 2 0 14,323
FOR: YOUR (LATE) [HUSBAND'S/WIFE'S/PARTNER'S] [MOTHER (AND/OR HER HUSBAND) / FATHER (AND/OR HIS WIFE) / PARENTS] Roughly how many hours did your (late) [husband/wife/partner] spend giving such assistance? [USE ZERO FOR NONE] (User note: Up to five responses were allowed for this question, the actual maximum number of responses was one.)	0 (Actual value) 1 . . 2000 (Actual value, verified with respondent) 9998 Don't know/not ascertained 9999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who respond "yes" (1) in variable F2207 <i>and</i> who are currently married or have been widowed since the previous wave	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F2213_1	9	29 0 . . 3 190 0 13,811
FOR: YOUR (LATE) [HUSBAND'S/WIFE'S/PARTNER'S] [MOTHER (AND/OR HER HUSBAND) / FATHER (AND/OR HIS WIFE) / PARENTS] Did it amount to a total of less than 200 hours, more than 200 hours, or what? (User note: Up to five responses were allowed for this question, the actual maximum number of responses was one.)	1 Less than 200 hours 3 About 200 hours 5 More than 200 hours 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who respond "yes" (1) in variable F2207 <i>and</i> who respond "don't know" (9998) or "refused" (9999) in variable F2213_1 <i>and</i> who are currently married or have been widowed since the previous wave	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F2214_1	9	70 22 86 12 0 14,205

Question <sup>1</sup>	Response <sup>2</sup>	Respondent	Codebook <sup>3</sup> Location	Variable Name <sup>4</sup>	Variable Notes	UF
FOR: YOUR (LATE) [HUSBAND'S/WIFE'S/PARTNER'S] [MOTHER (AND/OR HER HUSBAND) / FATHER (AND/OR HIS WIFE) / PARENTS] Did it amount to a total of less than 500 hours, more than 500 hours, or what? (User note: Up to five responses were allowed for this question, the actual maximum number of responses was one.)	1 Less than 500 hours 3 About 500 hours 5 More than 500 hours 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who respond "yes" (1) in variable F2207 <i>and</i> who respond "don't know" (9998) or "refused" (9999) in variable F2213_1 <i>and</i> who respond "more than 200 hours" in variable F2214_1 <i>and</i> who are currently married or have been widowed since the previous wave	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F2215_1	9	38 5 39 4 0 14,309
Not counting any shared housing or shared food, did you (or your (late) [husband/wife/partner]) receive from your (late) [husband's/wife's/partner's] (deceased) [parents/ mother (and/or her husband) / father (and/or his wife)] any financial help amounting to \$500 or more [since <i>FAMILY R's LAST INTERVIEW MONTH, YEAR</i> / in the last two years]? [DO NOT INCLUDE INHERITANCE] (DEFINITION: BY FINANCIAL HELP WE MEAN GIVING MONEY, HELPING PAY BILLS, OR COVERING SPECIFIC TYPES OF COSTS SUCH AS THOSE FOR MEDICAL CARE OR INSURANCE, SCHOOLING, DOWN PAYMENT FOR A HOME, RENT, ETC. THE FINANCIAL HELP CAN BE CONSIDERED SUPPORT, A GIFT OR A LOAN.)	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents with at least one living parent-in-law	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F2219	9	113 2,221 7 4 12,050
Which of them gave you that? [CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY] (User note: Up to two responses were allowed for this question, the actual maximum number of responses was one.)	1 Mother-in-law (and/or her husband) 2 Father-in-law (and/or his wife) 3 Parents-in-law 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who respond "yes" (1) in variable F2219	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F2220M1 <i>or</i> F2221_1	9	79 20 14 0 0 14,282
FROM: YOUR (LATE) [HUSBAND'S/WIFE'S/PARTNER'S] [MOTHER (AND/OR HER HUSBAND) / FATHER (AND/OR HIS WIFE) / PARENTS] About how much money did that amount to altogether? (User note: Up to five responses were allowed for this question, the actual maximum number of responses was one.)	0 (Actual value) 1 . . 999996 (Actual value) 999998 Don't know/not ascertained 999999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who respond "yes" (1) in variable F2219	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F2222_1	9	0 0 . . 0 24 4 14,282



Question <sup>1</sup>	Response <sup>2</sup>	Respondent	Codebook <sup>3</sup> Location	Variable Name <sup>4</sup>	Variable Notes	UF
Did it amount to less than \$1,000, more than \$1,000, or what? (User note: Up to five responses were allowed for this question, the actual maximum number of responses was one.)	1 Less than \$1,000 3 About \$1,000 5 More than \$1,000 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who respond "yes" (1) in variable F2219 <i>and</i> "don't know" (999998) or "refused" (999999) in variable F2222_1	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F2223_1	9	5 0 19 1 3 14,367
Did it amount to less than \$5,000, more than \$5,000, or what? (User note: Up to five responses were allowed for this question, the actual maximum number of responses was one.)	1 Less than \$5,000 3 About \$5,000 5 More than \$5,000 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who respond "yes" (1) in variable F2219 <i>and</i> "don't know" (999998) or "refused" (999999) in variable F2222_1 <i>and</i> "more than \$1,000" in variable F2223_1	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F2224_1	9	7 2 10 0 0 14,376
In <i>LAST CALENDAR YEAR</i> , were any children, parents, or other relatives dependent on you for more than half of their support?	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	All family respondents	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F2238	9	1,707 12,462 7 13 206
How many people was that?	0 (Actual value) 1 . . . 20 998 Don't know/not ascertained 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who respond "yes" in variable F2238	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F2239	9	0 1,058 . . . 0 0 0 12,688
[IF R LIVES IN A NURSING FACILITY <i>and</i> DOES NOT HAVE A HOME OUTSIDE THE FACILITY:] Do you have any relatives in or near the facility where you are living? [OTHERWISE:] (Besides the people living here with you,) Do you have any relatives in your neighborhood?	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	All family respondents	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F2243	9	4,334 9,852 0 3 206
<b>CONSTRUCTED</b> - Mother died	0 No 1 Yes 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	All family respondents	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F2264	9	13,594 785 0 0 16
<b>CONSTRUCTED</b> - Father died	0 No 1 Yes 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	All family respondents	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F2265	9	13,925 454 0 0 16

Question <sup>1</sup>	Response <sup>2</sup>	Respondent	Codebook <sup>3</sup> Location	Variable Name <sup>4</sup>	Variable Notes	UF
<b>CONSTRUCTED</b> - Mother-in-law died	0 No 1 Yes 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	All family respondents	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F2266	9	13,876 503 0 0 16
<b>CONSTRUCTED</b> - Father-in-law died	0 No 1 Yes 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	All family respondents	SECTION D (Household): Family Structure	F2267	9	14,103 276 0 0 16
Besides any costs covered by insurance, has anyone helped you (and your [husband/wife/partner]) pay for your health care costs [since R's LAST INTERVIEW MONTH, YEAR / in the last two years]?	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents with major medical expenses (F2375 is greater than zero)	SECTION E (Respondent): Health Care Utilization	F2377		381 17,747 3 1 3,252
Is that a (child or other) relative of yours (and your [husband's/wife's/partner's]), or is that someone else? (User note: Up to six responses were allowed for this question, the actual maximum number of responses was three.)	1 Child/child-in-law/grandchild 2 Other relative 3 Someone else 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents with major medical expenses (F2375 is greater than zero) who respond "yes" (1) in variable F2243	SECTION E (Respondent): Health Care Utilization	F2378M1 - F2378M3		236 67 78 0 0 21,003
Which child was that? [CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY] [ACCEPT MORE THAN ONE CHILD ONLY AFTER PROBE:] Which child helps the most? [IF GRANDCHILD:] Which of your children is the parent of that grandchild? (User note: Up to ten responses were allowed for this question, the actual maximum number of responses was four.)	037 Deceased child 038 All my children 041 Other Person Number 042 Other Person Number . . 995 Other Person Number . Blank/inapplicable	Those who respond "child/child-in-law/grandchild" (1) in variable F2378M1 - F2378M3	SECTION E (Respondent): Health Care Utilization	F2379M1 - F2379M3		1 34 17 0 . . 0 99
Altogether, how much money did that help amount to?	0 (Actual value) 1 . . . 999996 (Actual value) 999998 Don't know/not ascertained 999999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who respond "yes" (1) in variable F2377	SECTION E (Respondent): Health Care Utilization	F2381		4 0 . . . 0 102 2 20,999

Question <sup>1</sup>	Response <sup>2</sup>	Respondent	Codebook <sup>3</sup> Location	Variable Name <sup>4</sup>	Variable Notes	UF
Who most often helps you with [getting across a room, / dressing, / bathing, / eating, / getting in and out of bed, / using the toilet]?	021 - 035 Person added to list	Those who report getting help with at least one activity of daily living	SECTION E (Respondent): Health Care Utilization	F2502		324
	036 Spouse					680
	041 Other Person Number					82
	042 Other Person Number					3
	.					.
	.					.
	995 Other Person Number					0
	997 Other not on list					0
	998 Don't know/not ascertained					4
	999 Refused					0
	. Blank/inapplicable					19,659
What is that person's relationship to you (IF R IN NURSING HOME: or are they an employee of the place you live)?	2 Unlisted child or child-in-law	Those who report getting help with at least one activity of daily living	SECTION E (Respondent): Health Care Utilization	F2508		5
	3 Employee of institution					4
	4 Grandchild					22
	5 Relative - other					27
	6 Other individual					136
	7 Organization					129
	8 Don't know/not ascertained					1
	9 Refused					0
	. Blank/inapplicable					21,060
Does anyone else help you with [this activity / these activities]?	1 Yes	Those who report getting help with at least one activity of daily living	SECTION E (Respondent): Health Care Utilization	F2510		577
	5 No					1,146
	8 Don't know/not ascertained					1
	9 Refused					1
	. Blank/inapplicable					19,659
Who is that?	021 - 035 Person added to list	Those who report getting help with at least one activity of daily living and who respond "yes" in variable F2510	SECTION E (Respondent): Health Care Utilization	F2516		205
	036 Spouse					47
	041 Other Person Number					23
	042 Other Person Number					7
	.					.
	.					.
	995 Other Person Number					0
	997 Other not on list					0
	998 Don't know/not ascertained					0
	999 Refused					0
. Blank/inapplicable	20,807					

Question <sup>1</sup>	Response <sup>2</sup>	Respondent	Codebook <sup>3</sup> Location	Variable Name <sup>4</sup>	Variable Notes	UF
What is that person's relationship to you (IF R IN NURSING HOME: or are they an employee of the place you live)?	2 Unlisted child or child-in-law	Those who report getting help with at least one activity of daily living and who respond "yes" in variable F2510	SECTION E (Respondent): Health Care Utilization	F2517		2
	3 Employee of institution					1
	4 Grandchild					30
	5 Relative - other					23
	6 Other individual					85
	7 Organization					55
	8 Don't know/not ascertained					0
	9 Refused					0
	. Blank/inapplicable					21,188
	Does anyone else help you with [this activity / these activities]?					1 Yes
5 No		346				
8 Don't know/not ascertained		0				
9 Refused		0				
. Blank/inapplicable		20,807				
Who is that?	021 - 035 Person added to list	Those who report getting help with at least one activity of daily living and who respond "yes" in variable F2524	SECTION E (Respondent): Health Care Utilization	F2525		83
	036 Spouse					11
	041 Other Person Number					7
	042 Other Person Number					3
	.					.
	.					.
	995 Other Person Number					0
	997 Other not on list					0
	998 Don't know/not ascertained					1
	999 Refused					0
. Blank/inapplicable	21,153					
What is that person's relationship to you (IF R IN NURSING HOME: or are they an employee of the place you live)?	2 Unlisted child or child-in-law	Those who report getting help with at least one activity of daily living and who respond "yes" in variable F2524	SECTION E (Respondent): Health Care Utilization	F2526		2
	3 Employee of institution					0
	4 Grandchild					19
	5 Relative - other					15
	6 Other individual					29
	7 Organization					10
	8 Don't know/not ascertained					1
	9 Refused					0
	. Blank/inapplicable					21,308
	Does anyone else help you with [this activity / these activities]?					1 Yes
5 No		136				
8 Don't know/not ascertained		0				
9 Refused		0				
. Blank/inapplicable		21,153				

Question <sup>1</sup>	Response <sup>2</sup>	Respondent	Codebook <sup>3</sup> Location	Variable Name <sup>4</sup>	Variable Notes	UF
Who is that?	021 - 035 Person added to list 036 Spouse 041 Other Person Number 042 Other Person Number . . . . 995 Other Person Number 997 Other not on list 998 Don't know/not ascertained 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who report getting help with at least one activity of daily living and who respond "yes" in variable F2528	SECTION E (Respondent): Health Care Utilization	F2529		28 8 4 1 . . . . 0 0 0 0 0 21,289
What is that person's relationship to you (IF R IN NURSING HOME: or are they an employee of the place you live)?	2 Unlisted child or child-in-law 3 Employee of institution 4 Grandchild 5 Relative - other 6 Other individual 7 Organization 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who report getting help with at least one activity of daily living and who respond "yes" in variable F2528	SECTION E (Respondent): Health Care Utilization	F2530		2 0 5 4 12 4 0 0 21,357
Does anyone else help you with [this activity / these activities]?	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who report getting help with at least one activity of daily living and who respond "yes" in variable F2528	SECTION E (Respondent): Health Care Utilization	F2532		48 46 1 0 21,289
Who is that?	021 - 035 Person added to list 036 Spouse 041 Other Person Number 042 Other Person Number . . . . 995 Other Person Number 997 Other not on list 998 Don't know/not ascertained 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who report getting help with at least one activity of daily living and who respond "yes" in variable F2532	SECTION E (Respondent): Health Care Utilization	F2533		14 4 1 0 . . . . 0 0 1 0 21,336

Question <sup>1</sup>	Response <sup>2</sup>	Respondent	Codebook <sup>3</sup> Location	Variable Name <sup>4</sup>	Variable Notes	UF
What is that person's relationship to you (IF R IN NURSING HOME: or are they an employee of the place you live)?	2 Unlisted child or child-in-law	Those who report getting help with at least one activity of daily living and who respond "yes" in variable F2532	SECTION E (Respondent): Health Care Utilization	F2534		0
	3 Employee of institution					0
	4 Grandchild					6
	5 Relative - other					3
	6 Other individual					3
	7 Organization					1
	8 Don't know/not ascertained					0
	9 Refused					0
	. Blank/inapplicable					21,371
	Does anyone else help you with [this activity / these activities]?					1 Yes
5 No	22					
8 Don't know/not ascertained	0					
9 Refused	0					
. Blank/inapplicable	21,336					
Who is that?	021 - 035 Person added to list	Those who report getting help with at least one activity of daily living and who respond "yes" in variable F2536	SECTION E (Respondent): Health Care Utilization	F2537		6
	036 Spouse					3
	100 Employee of Facility					1
	041 Other Person Number					0
	042 Other Person Number					0
	.					.
	.					.
	995 Other Person Number					0
	997 Other not on list					0
	998 Don't know/not ascertained					0
999 Refused	0					
. Blank/inapplicable	21,358					
What is that person's relationship to you (IF R IN NURSING HOME: or are they an employee of the place you live)?	2 Unlisted child or child-in-law	Those who report getting help with at least one activity of daily living and who respond "yes" in variable F2536	SECTION E (Respondent): Health Care Utilization	F2538		0
	3 Employee of institution					0
	4 Grandchild					3
	5 Relative - other					0
	6 Other individual					3
	7 Organization					0
	8 Don't know/not ascertained					0
	9 Refused					0
	. Blank/inapplicable					21,378
	Does anyone else help you with [this activity / these activities]?					1 Yes
5 No		14				
8 Don't know/not ascertained		0				
9 Refused		0				
. Blank/inapplicable		21,358				

Question <sup>1</sup>	Response <sup>2</sup>	Respondent	Codebook <sup>3</sup> Location	Variable Name <sup>4</sup>	Variable Notes	UF
Who is that?	021 - 035 Person added to list 036 Spouse 041 Other Person Number 042 Other Person Number . . 995 Other Person Number 997 Other not on list 998 Don't know/not ascertained 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who report getting help with at least one activity of daily living and who respond "yes" in variable F2540	SECTION E (Respondent): Health Care Utilization	F2541		4 1 1 0 . . 0 0 0 0 0 21,372
What is that person's relationship to you (IF R IN NURSING HOME: or are they an employee of the place you live)?	2 Unlisted child or child-in-law 3 Employee of institution 4 Grandchild 5 Relative - other 6 Other individual 7 Organization 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who report getting help with at least one activity of daily living and who respond "yes" in variable F2540	SECTION E (Respondent): Health Care Utilization	F2542		0 0 2 0 1 1 0 0 0 21,380
Who most often helps you [prepare meals / shop for groceries / make telephone calls / take medications]?	021 - 035 Person added to list 036 Spouse 041 Other Person Number 042 Other Person Number . . 995 Other Person Number 997 Other not on list 998 Don't know/not ascertained 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who report getting help with at least one instrumental activity of daily living (IADL)	SECTION E (Respondent): Health Care Utilization	F2582		400 864 150 12 . . 0 0 2 0 19,165
What is that person's relationship to you (IF R IN NURSING HOME: or are they an employee of the place you live)?	2 Unlisted child or child-in-law 3 Employee of institution 4 Grandchild 5 Relative - other 6 Other individual 7 Organization 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who report getting help with at least one instrumental activity of daily living (IADL)	SECTION E (Respondent): Health Care Utilization	F2583		5 0 24 68 114 45 0 0 19,128

Question <sup>1</sup>	Response <sup>2</sup>	Respondent	Codebook <sup>3</sup> Location	Variable Name <sup>4</sup>	Variable Notes	UF
Does anyone else help you [prepare meals / shop for groceries / make telephone calls / take medications]?	1 Yes	Those who report getting help with at least one instrumental activity of daily living (IADL)	SECTION E (Respondent): Health Care Utilization	F2585		797
	5 No					1,421
	8 Don't know/not ascertained					1
	9 Refused					0
	. Blank/inapplicable					19,165
Who else helps you?	021 - 035 Person added to list	Those who report getting help with at least one instrumental activity of daily living and who respond "yes" in variable F2585	SECTION E (Respondent): Health Care Utilization	F2591		262
	036 Spouse					72
	041 Other Person Number					44
	042 Other Person Number					10
	.					.
	.					.
	995 Other Person Number					0
	997 Other not on list					0
	998 Don't know/not ascertained					0
	999 Refused					0
	. Blank/inapplicable					20,587
What is that person's relationship to you (IF R IN NURSING HOME: or are they an employee of the place you live)?	2 Unlisted child or child-in-law	Those who report getting help with at least one instrumental activity of daily living and who respond "yes" in variable F2585	SECTION E (Respondent): Health Care Utilization	F2592		3
	3 Employee of institution					0
	4 Grandchild					38
	5 Relative - other					43
	6 Other individual					64
	7 Organization					31
	8 Don't know/not ascertained					0
	9 Refused					0
	. Blank/inapplicable					21,205
Does anyone else help you with these activities?	1 Yes	Those who report getting help with at least one instrumental activity of daily living and who respond "yes" in variable F2585	SECTION E (Respondent): Health Care Utilization	F2594		239
	5 No					557
	8 Don't know/not ascertained					1
	9 Refused					0
	. Blank/inapplicable					20,587
Who else helps you?	021 - 035 Person added to list	Those who report getting help with at least one instrumental activity of daily living and who respond "yes" in variable F2594	SECTION E (Respondent): Health Care Utilization	F2596		85
	036 Spouse					14
	041 Other Person Number					9
	042 Other Person Number					4
	.					.
	.					.
	995 Other Person Number					0
	997 Other not on list					0
	998 Don't know/not ascertained					0
	999 Refused					0
	. Blank/inapplicable					21,145



Question <sup>1</sup>	Response <sup>2</sup>	Respondent	Codebook <sup>3</sup> Location	Variable Name <sup>4</sup>	Variable Notes	UF
What is that person's relationship to you (IF R IN NURSING HOME: or are they an employee of the place you live)?	2 Unlisted child or child-in-law	Those who report getting help with at least one instrumental activity of daily living and who respond "yes" in variable F2594	SECTION E (Respondent): Health Care Utilization	F2597		0
	3 Employee of institution					0
	4 Grandchild					15
	5 Relative - other					13
	6 Other individual					25
	7 Organization					4
	8 Don't know/not ascertained					0
	9 Refused					0
	. Blank/inapplicable					21,327
	Does anyone else help you with these activities?					1 Yes
5 No		158				
8 Don't know/not ascertained		0				
9 Refused		0				
. Blank/inapplicable		21,145				
Who else helps you?	021 - 035 Person added to list	Those who report getting help with at least one instrumental activity of daily living and who respond "yes" in variable F2600	SECTION E (Respondent): Health Care Utilization	F2602		34
	036 Spouse					5
	041 Other Person Number					4
	042 Other Person Number					1
	.					.
	.					.
	995 Other Person Number					0
	997 Other not on list					0
	998 Don't know/not ascertained					0
	999 Refused					0
. Blank/inapplicable	21,303					
What is that person's relationship to you (IF R IN NURSING HOME: or are they an employee of the place you live)?	2 Unlisted child or child-in-law	Those who report getting help with at least one instrumental activity of daily living and who respond "yes" in variable F2600	SECTION E (Respondent): Health Care Utilization	F2603		0
	3 Employee of institution					0
	4 Grandchild					6
	5 Relative - other					7
	6 Other individual					9
	7 Organization					1
	8 Don't know/not ascertained					0
	9 Refused					0
	. Blank/inapplicable					21,361
	Does anyone else help you with these activities?					1 Yes
5 No		55				
8 Don't know/not ascertained		0				
9 Refused		0				
. Blank/inapplicable		21,303				

Question <sup>1</sup>	Response <sup>2</sup>	Respondent	Codebook <sup>3</sup> Location	Variable Name <sup>4</sup>	Variable Notes	UF
Who else helps you?	021 - 035 Person added to list 036 Spouse 041 Other Person Number 042 Other Person Number . . . . 995 Other Person Number 997 Other not on list 998 Don't know/not ascertained 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who report getting help with at least one instrumental activity of daily living and who respond "yes" in variable F2606	SECTION E (Respondent): Health Care Utilization	F2608		14 0 1 1 . . . . 0 0 1 0 21,358
What is that person's relationship to you (IF R IN NURSING HOME: or are they an employee of the place you live)?	2 Unlisted child or child-in-law 3 Employee of institution 4 Grandchild 5 Relative - other 6 Other individual 7 Organization 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who report getting help with at least one instrumental activity of daily living and who respond "yes" in variable F2606	SECTION E (Respondent): Health Care Utilization	F2609		0 0 1 1 4 1 0 0 21,377
Does anyone else help you with these activities?	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who report getting help with at least one instrumental activity of daily living and who respond "yes" in variable F2606	SECTION E (Respondent): Health Care Utilization	F2613		8 24 0 0 21,352
Who else helps you?	021 - 035 Person added to list 036 Spouse 041 Other Person Number 042 Other Person Number . . . . 995 Other Person Number 997 Other not on list 998 Don't know/not ascertained 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who report getting help with at least one instrumental activity of daily living and who respond "yes" in variable F2613	SECTION E (Respondent): Health Care Utilization	F2614		3 1 0 0 . . . . 0 0 0 0 21,376

Question <sup>1</sup>	Response <sup>2</sup>	Respondent	Codebook <sup>3</sup> Location	Variable Name <sup>4</sup>	Variable Notes	UF
What is that person's relationship to you (IF R IN NURSING HOME: or are they an employee of the place you live)?	2 Unlisted child or child-in-law	Those who report getting help with at least one instrumental activity of daily living and who respond "yes" in variable F2613	SECTION E (Respondent): Health Care Utilization	F2615		0
	3 Employee of institution					0
	4 Grandchild					0
	5 Relative - other					0
	6 Other individual					2
	7 Organization					0
	8 Don't know/not ascertained					0
	9 Refused					0
	. Blank/inapplicable					21,382
	Who most often helps you manage your money?					021 - 035 Person added to list
036 Spouse		376				
041 Other Person Number		93				
042 Other Person Number		7				
.		.				
.		.				
995 Other Person Number		0				
997 Other not on list		0				
998 Don't know/not ascertained		0				
999 Refused		1				
. Blank/inapplicable	20,167					
What is that person's relationship to you (or are they an employee of the place you live)?	2 Unlisted child or child-in-law	Those who report having difficulty or getting help with managing their money	SECTION E (Respondent): Health Care Utilization	F2622		1
	3 Employee of institution					0
	4 Grandchild					8
	5 Relative - other					44
	6 Other individual					34
	7 Organization					7
	8 Don't know/not ascertained					0
	9 Refused					0
	. Blank/inapplicable					21,290
	Does anyone else help you manage your money?					1 Yes
5 No		1,036				
8 Don't know/not ascertained		1				
9 Refused		1				
. Blank/inapplicable		20,167				

Question <sup>1</sup>	Response <sup>2</sup>	Respondent	Codebook <sup>3</sup> Location	Variable Name <sup>4</sup>	Variable Notes	UF
Who is that?	021 - 035 Person added to list 036 Spouse 041 Other Person Number 042 Other Person Number . . 995 Other Person Number 997 Other not on list 998 Don't know/not ascertained 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who report having difficulty or getting help with managing their money and who respond "yes" in variable F2624	SECTION E (Respondent): Health Care Utilization	F2625		30 31 7 2 . . 0 0 0 0 0 21,205
What is that person's relationship to you (or are they an employee of the place you live)?	2 Unlisted child or child-in-law 3 Employee of institution 4 Grandchild 5 Relative - other 6 Other individual 7 Organization 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who report having difficulty or getting help with managing their money and who respond "yes" in variable F2624	SECTION E (Respondent): Health Care Utilization	F2626		0 0 4 11 6 1 0 0 21,362
<b>HELPER LOOP CONSTRUCTED - Helper Who</b>	021 Unlisted person . . 035 Unlisted person 041 Other Person Number . . 995 Other Person Number . Blank/inapplicable	Those who report helpers (other than their spouse/partner) at any point in Section E; separate record for each helper the respondent reports	SECTION E (Helper-Level File): Health Care Utilization	F2635	12	324 . . 22 236 . . 0 0
<b>HELPER LOOP CONSTRUCTED - Helper Relationship</b>	0 Not figured out 4 Grandchild 5 Other relative 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who report helpers (other than their spouse/partner) at any point in Section E; separate record for each helper the respondent reports	SECTION E (Helper-Level File): Health Care Utilization	F2639	12	949 313 2,192 0 0 1

Question <sup>1</sup>	Response <sup>2</sup>	Respondent	Codebook <sup>3</sup> Location	Variable Name <sup>4</sup>	Variable Notes	UF
<b>HELPER LOOP</b> <b>CONSTRUCTED</b> - Helper Relationship Combined Source	11 Child - from HH Member grid 12 Child-in-law - from HH Member grid 13 Unlisted child or child-in-law 14 Step/partner child - from HH Member grid 21 Grandchild - from HH Member grid 22 Grandchild - unlisted 31 Sibling - from HH Member or Sibling grid 32 Sibling of spouse - from HH Member or Sibling grid 41 Parent or parent-in-law - from HH Member grid 51 Other relative - from HH Member grid 52 Relative - other (unlisted) 61 Other - from HH Member grid 62 Other individual - unlisted 71 Professional - from Household Member grid 72 Employee of institution - unlisted 73 Organization - unlisted 98 Don't know/not ascertained 99 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who report helpers (other than their spouse/partner) at any point in Section E; separate record for each helper the respondent reports	SECTION E (Helper-Level File): Health Care Utilization	F2639A	12	1,831 6 20 46 132 183 22 1 17 58 259 34 527 22 5 290 2 0 0
<b>HELPER LOOP</b> <b>CONSTRUCTED</b> - Married or not	0 Not married 1 Married 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who report helpers (other than their spouse/partner) at any point in Section E; separate record for each helper the respondent reports	SECTION E (Helper-Level File): Health Care Utilization	F2641	12	2,309 1,145 0 0 1

Question <sup>1</sup>	Response <sup>2</sup>	Respondent	Codebook <sup>3</sup> Location	Variable Name <sup>4</sup>	Variable Notes	UF
<p><b>HELPER LOOP</b></p> <p>HELPER INTRO: Let's think for a moment about the help you receive that we just talked about. (BEGINNING OF E158 LOOP: QUESTIONS E158 THROUGH E169-2 ARE REPEATED FOR ALL HELPERS ON THE LIST, BEGINNING WITH A HELPER WHO IS A CHILD (IF ANY) AT E158, FOLLOWED BY THE CHILD'S SPOUSE AT E158-2, THEN TO THE NEXT CHILD/PAIR, AND SO ON THROUGH ALL CHILD HELPERS, THEN NON-CHILD HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS AND SPOUSES, AND LASTLY PERSONS WHO WERE ADDED AT E83 THROUGH E108, ABOVE. R'S SPOUSE/PARTNER IS NOT ASKED ABOUT.)</p> <p>IF HELPER CHILD IS IN PRELOAD AND CHILD IS MARRIED: [First/Next] the help from CHILD &amp; CHILD'S SPOUSE NAME, starting with CHILD NAME. If no help was given just say so. During the last month, on about how many days did CHILD NAME help you?</p> <p>IF NEW HELPER FROM THIS SECTION: [First/Next] the help from HELPER NAME. During the last month, on about how many days did HELPER NAME help you?</p> <p>IF HELPER CHILD IS NOT IN PRELOAD: [First/Next] the help from CHILD &amp; CHILD'S SPOUSE NAME. During the last month, on about how many days did CHILD &amp; CHILD'S SPOUSE NAME help you?</p> <p>[ENTER "96" IN "DAYS IN LAST MONTH" IF THE PERSON IS NOT A HELPER OR THE PERSON DID NOT HELP IN LAST MONTH]</p> <p>(User note: The respondent could answer this question in any one of three ways. These different responses are reported in this and the next two variables. There should be valid data in only one of these variables, depending on how the respondent chose to answer the question.)</p> <p>DAYS IN LAST MONTH:</p>	<p>1 2 : . 31 96 Not a helper or did not help in the past month 98 Don't know/refused 99 Refused . Blank/inapplicable</p>	<p>Those who report helpers (other than their spouse/partner) at any point in Section E; separate record for each helper the respondent reports (Note: Respondents provide an answer for either F2642 [per month], F2643 [per week], or F2644 [every day])</p>	<p>SECTION E (Helper-Level File): Health Care Utilization</p>	<p>F2642</p>	<p>12</p>	<p>252 233 . . 148 240 83 9 1,113</p>

Question <sup>1</sup>	Response <sup>2</sup>	Respondent	Codebook <sup>3</sup> Location	Variable Name <sup>4</sup>	Variable Notes	UF
<b>HELPER LOOP</b> DAYS PER WEEK:	0			F2643	12	2
	1					135
	2					115
	3					116
	4					30
	5					98
	6					19
	7					64
	98 Don't know/not ascertained					4
	99 Refused					0
. Blank/inapplicable	2,872					
<b>HELPER LOOP</b> HELPER EVERY DAY	1 Every day			F2644	12	535
	8 Don't know/not ascertained					1
	9 Refused					0
	. Blank/inapplicable					2,919
<b>HELPER LOOP</b> On the days [ <i>CHILD NAME / CHILD NAME &amp; CHILD's SPOUSE NAME / HELPER NAME</i> ] helps you, about how many hours per day is that? (LESS THAN AN HOUR = 1)	1	Those who report a helper who has provided help in the past month; separate record for each helper the respondent reports	SECTION E (Helper-Level File): Health Care Utilization	F2646	12	1,091
	.					.
	.					.
	24					140
	98 Don't know/not ascertained					162
	99 Refused					10
. Blank/inapplicable	243					
<b>HELPER LOOP</b> AFFIRM SEX OF HELPER: (Is [ <i>CHILD NAME / CHILD NAME &amp; CHILD's SPOUSE NAME / HELPER NAME</i> ] ... ?)  (ASKED ONLY IF NECESSARY)	1 Male	Those who report a helper who has provided help in the past month and whose helper's sex has not been previously ascertained; separate record for each helper the respondent reports	SECTION E (Helper-Level File): Health Care Utilization	F2647	12	897
	2 Female					2,083
	3 Agency/Professional (/Employees of " <i>Institution</i> "/...)					214
	8 Don't know/not ascertained					11
	9 Refused					7
	. Blank/inapplicable					243
<b>HELPER LOOP</b> IF GRANDCHILD: Which of your children is the parent of that grandchild?	037 Deceased child	Those who report a grandchild helper who has provided help in the past month; separate record for each helper the respondent reports	SECTION E (Helper-Level File): Health Care Utilization	F2648	12	26
	041 Other Person Number					25
	042 Other Person Number					1
	.					.
	.					.
	995 Other Person Number					0
	998 Don't know/not ascertained					5
	999 Refused					1
	. Blank/inapplicable					3,167
<b>HELPER LOOP</b> Is [ <i>CHILD NAME / CHILD NAME &amp; CHILD's SPOUSE NAME / HELPER NAME</i> ] paid to help you?	1 Yes	Those who report a helper who has provided help in the past month; separate record for each helper the respondent reports	SECTION E (Helper-Level File): Health Care Utilization	F2649	12	618
	5 No					2,573
	8 Don't know/not ascertained					13
	9 Refused					8
	. Blank/inapplicable					243

Question <sup>1</sup>	Response <sup>2</sup>	Respondent	Codebook <sup>3</sup> Location	Variable Name <sup>4</sup>	Variable Notes	UF
<b>HELPER LOOP</b> (Not counting expenses paid by Medicaid or insurance,) about how much did you (and your [husband/wife/partner]) end up paying [CHILD NAME / CHILD NAME & CHILD's SPOUSE NAME / HELPER NAME] for the last month?  AMOUNT:	0 1 . . 99996 99998 Don't know/not ascertained 99999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who report a helper who has provided help in the past month and who respond "yes" (1) in variable F2649; separate record for each helper the respondent reports	SECTION E (Helper-Level File): Health Care Utilization	F2651	12	257 2 . . . 0 80 12 2,837
<b>HELPER LOOP</b> PER:	1 Month 2 Week 3 Day 5 Year 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who report a helper who has provided help in the past month <i>and</i> who respond "yes" (1) in variable F2649 <i>and</i> provide an amount greater than zero in variable F2651; separate record for each helper the respondent reports	SECTION E (Helper-Level File): Health Care Utilization	F2652	12	190 39 34 3 2 0 3,187
<b>HELPER LOOP</b> Did it amount to less than \$100 per month, more than \$100 per month, or what?	1 Less than \$100 per month 3 About \$100 per month 5 More than \$100 per month 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who report a helper who has provided help in the past month <i>and</i> who respond "yes" (1) in variable F2649 <i>and</i> answer "don't know" (99998) or "refused" (99999) in variable F2651; separate record for each helper the respondent reports	SECTION E (Helper-Level File): Health Care Utilization	F2654	12	10 0 32 45 5 3,363
<b>HELPER LOOP</b> Does any other person help you (and your [husband/wife/partner]) pay this cost?	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who report a helper who has provided help in the past month and who respond "yes" (1) in variable F2649 and provide an amount greater than zero in variable F2651; separate record for each helper the respondent reports	SECTION E (Helper-Level File): Health Care Utilization	F2655	12	28 324 8 0 3,095
<b>HELPER LOOP</b> Is that a (child or other) relative of yours (and your [husband/wife/ partner]), or is that someone else?	1 Child/child-in-law/grandchild 2 Other relative 3 Someone else 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who report a helper who has provided help in the past month and who respond "yes" (1) in variable F2649 <i>and</i> provide an amount greater than zero in variable F2651 <i>and</i> respond "yes" (1) in variable F2655; separate record for each helper the respondent reports	SECTION E (Helper-Level File): Health Care Utilization	F2656	12	18 3 7 0 0 3,427



Question <sup>1</sup>	Response <sup>2</sup>	Respondent	Codebook <sup>3</sup> Location	Variable Name <sup>4</sup>	Variable Notes	UF
<b>HELPER LOOP</b> Which child is that? [IF GRANDCHILD:] Which of your children is the parent of that grandchild?	041 Other Person Number 042 Other Person Number . . 995 Other Person Number 998 Don't know/not ascertained 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who report a helper who has provided help in the past month and who respond "yes" (1) in variable F2649 and provide an amount greater than zero in variable F2651 and respond "yes" (1) in variable F2655 <i>and</i> respond "child/child-in-law/grandchild" (1) in variable F2656; separate record for each helper the respondent reports	SECTION E (Helper-Level File): Health Care Utilization	F2657	12	6 0 . . 0 0 0 3,437
<b>HELPER LOOP</b> During the last month, on about how many days did <i>HELPER'S SPOUSE'S NAME</i> help you?  [ENTER "96" IN "DAYS IN LAST MONTH" IF THE PERSON IS NOT A HELPER OR THE PERSON DID NOT HELP IN LAST MONTH]  (User note: The respondent could answer this question in any one of three ways. These different responses are reported in this and the next two variables. There should be valid data in only one of these variables, depending on how the respondent chose to answer the question.)  DAYS IN LAST MONTH:	1 2 . . 31 96 Not a helper or did not help in the past month 98 Don't know/refused 99 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who report helpers (other than their spouse/partner) at any point in Section E and whose helper is married; separate record for each helper the respondent reports (Note: Respondents provide an answer for either F2658 [per month], F2659 [per week], or F2660 [every day])	SECTION E (Helper-Level File): Health Care Utilization	F2658	12	114 63 . . 16 480 46 0 2,469
<b>HELPER LOOP</b> DAYS PER WEEK:	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 98 Don't know/not ascertained 99 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who report helpers (other than their spouse/partner) at any point in Section E and whose helper is married; separate record for each helper the respondent reports (Note: Respondents provide an answer for either F2658 [per month], F2659 [per week], or F2660 [every day])	SECTION E (Helper-Level File): Health Care Utilization	F2659	12	5 30 16 10 10 2 1 12 0 0 3,369
<b>HELPER LOOP</b> HELPER EVERY DAY	1 Every day 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who report helpers (other than their spouse/partner) at any point in Section E and whose helper is married; separate record for each helper the respondent reports (Note: Respondents provide an answer for either F2658 [per month], F2659 [per week], or F2660 [every day])	SECTION E (Helper-Level File): Health Care Utilization	F2660	12	81 0 0 3,374

Question <sup>1</sup>	Response <sup>2</sup>	Respondent	Codebook <sup>3</sup> Location	Variable Name <sup>4</sup>	Variable Notes	UF
<b>HELPER LOOP</b> On the days [ <i>HELPER'S SPOUSE'S NAME</i> ] helps you, about how many hours per day is that? (LESS THAN AN HOUR = 1)	1 . . 24 98 Don't know/not ascertained 99 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who report a helper's spouse has provided help in the past month; separate record for each helper the respondent reports	SECTION E (Helper-Level File): Health Care Utilization	F2662	12	284 . . 13 52 1 2,795
<b>HELPER LOOP</b> AFFIRM SEX OF HELPER: (Is [ <i>HELPER'S SPOUSE'S NAME</i> ] ... ?) (ASKED ONLY IF NECESSARY)	1 Male 2 Female 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who report a helper's spouse has provided help in the past month; separate record for each helper the respondent reports	SECTION E (Helper-Level File): Health Care Utilization	F2663	12	384 273 2 1 2,795
<b>HELPER LOOP</b> IF GRANDCHILD: Which of your children is the parent of that grandchild?	037 Deceased child 041 Other Person Number 042 Other Person Number . . 995 Other Person Number 998 Don't know/not ascertained 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who report a helper's spouse has provided help in the past month and the helper is a grandchild; separate record for each helper the respondent reports	SECTION E (Helper-Level File): Health Care Utilization	F2664	12	2 1 0 . . 0 1 1 3,443
<b>HELPER LOOP</b> Is [ <i>HELPER'S SPOUSE'S NAME</i> ] paid to help you?	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who report a helper's spouse has provided help in the past month; separate record for each helper the respondent reports	SECTION E (Helper-Level File): Health Care Utilization	F2665	12	11 644 5 1 2,794
<b>HELPER LOOP</b> (Not counting expenses paid by Medicaid or insurance,) about how much did you (and your [husband/wife/partner]) end up paying [ <i>HELPER'S SPOUSE'S NAME</i> ] for the last month?  AMOUNT:	0 1 . . 99996 99998 Don't know/not ascertained 99999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who report a helper's spouse has provided help in the past month and who respond "yes" (1) in variable F2665; separate record for each helper the respondent reports	SECTION E (Helper-Level File): Health Care Utilization	F2667	12	1 0 . . 0 2 1 3,444
<b>HELPER LOOP</b> PER:	1 Month 2 Week 3 Day 5 Year 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who report a helper's spouse has provided help in the past month <i>and</i> who respond "yes" (1) in variable F2665 <i>and</i> provide an amount greater than zero in variable F2667; separate record for each helper the respondent reports	SECTION E (Helper-Level File): Health Care Utilization	F2668	12	7 0 0 0 0 0 3,448

Question <sup>1</sup>	Response <sup>2</sup>	Respondent	Codebook <sup>3</sup> Location	Variable Name <sup>4</sup>	Variable Notes	UF
<b>HELPER LOOP</b> Did it amount to less than \$100 per month, more than \$100 per month, or what?	1 Less than \$100 per month 3 About \$100 per month 5 More than \$100 per month 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who report a helper's spouse has provided help in the past month <i>and</i> who respond "yes" (1) in variable F2665 <i>and</i> answer "don't know" (99998) or "refused" (99999) in variable F2667; separate record for each helper the respondent reports	SECTION E (Helper-Level File): Health Care Utilization	F2670	12	1 0 0 1 1 3,452
<b>HELPER LOOP</b> Does any other person help you (and your [husband/wife/partner]) pay this cost?	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who report a helper's spouse has provided help in the past month <i>and</i> who respond "yes" (1) in variable F2665 <i>and</i> provide an amount greater than zero in variable F2667; separate record for each helper the respondent reports	SECTION E (Helper-Level File): Health Care Utilization	F2671	12	1 9 0 0 3,445
<b>HELPER LOOP</b> Is that a (child or other) relative of yours (and your [husband/wife/ partner]), or is that someone else?	1 Child/child-in-law/grandchild 2 Other relative 3 Someone else 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who report a helper's spouse has provided help in the past month and who respond "yes" (1) in variable F2665 <i>and</i> provide an amount greater than zero in variable F2667 <i>and</i> respond "yes" (1) in variable F2671; separate record for each helper the respondent reports	SECTION E (Helper-Level File): Health Care Utilization	F2672	12	1 0 0 0 0 3,454
<b>HELPER LOOP</b> Which child is that? [IF GRANDCHILD:] Which of your children is the parent of that grandchild?	041 Other Person Number 042 Other Person Number . . . . 995 Other Person Number 998 Don't know/not ascertained 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who report a helper's spouse has provided help in the past month and who respond "yes" (1) in variable F2665 and provide an amount greater than zero in variable F2667 and respond "yes" (1) in variable F2671 <i>and</i> respond "child/child-in-law/grandchild" (1) in variable F2672; separate record for each helper the respondent reports	SECTION E (Helper-Level File): Health Care Utilization	F2673	12	0 0 . . . . 0 0 0 3,454
[Since <i>R</i> 's <i>LAST INTERVIEW MONTH, YEAR</i> / In the last two years], have your (and your [husband's/wife's/partner's]) [child/children] (or grandchildren) spent any time helping you, yourself, with household chores, errands, transportation, etc.?	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents who have at least one child or stepchild	SECTION E (Respondent): Health Care Utilization	F2675		6,864 12,845 9 5 1,661

Question <sup>1</sup>	Response <sup>2</sup>	Respondent	Codebook <sup>3</sup> Location	Variable Name <sup>4</sup>	Variable Notes	UF
Which child(ren) helped? [CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY] [IF GRANDCHILD:] Which of your children is the parent of that grandchild? (User note: Up to ten responses were allowed for this question, the actual maximum number of responses was nine.)	037 Deceased child	Respondents who have at least one child or stepchild and respond "yes" (1) in variable F2675	SECTION E (Respondent): Health Care Utilization	F2676M1 - F2676M9		16
	038 All my children					1,584
	041 Other Person Number					236
	042 Other Person Number					18
	.					.
	.					.
	995 Other Person Number					0
	997 Other					0
	998 Don't know/not ascertained					8
	999 Refused					1
.	Blank/inapplicable	14,520				
Suppose in the future, you needed help with basic personal care activities like eating or dressing. Do you have relatives or friends (besides your [husband/wife/partner]) who would be willing and able to help you over a long period of time?	1 Yes	Respondents who do not currently report receiving help from someone other than a spouse/partner	SECTION E (Respondent): Health Care Utilization	F2684		11,284
	5 No					7,495
	8 Don't know/not ascertained					592
	9 Refused					16
	.					Blank/inapplicable
What is the relationship to you of that person or persons? [CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY] (User note: Up to ten responses were allowed for this question, the actual maximum number of responses was four.)	1 Child/child-in-law	Respondents who do not currently report receiving help from someone other than a spouse/partner <i>and</i> who respond "yes" in variable F2684	SECTION E (Respondent): Health Care Utilization	F2685M1 - F2685M4		8,019
	2 Grandchild					130
	3 Other relative					1,949
	4 Someone else					1,174
	8 Don't know/not ascertained					12
	9 Refused					0
	.					Blank/inapplicable
Which (child/children) is that? [CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY] (User note: Up to ten responses were allowed for this question, the actual maximum number of responses was nine.)	037 Deceased child	Respondents who do not currently report receiving help from someone other than a spouse/partner and who respond "yes" in variable F2684 <i>and</i> who indicate a child/child-in-law helper in variables F2685M1 - F2685M4	SECTION E (Respondent): Health Care Utilization	F2686M1 - F2686M9		8
	038 All my children					3,587
	041 Other Person Number					94
	042 Other Person Number					3
	.					.
	.					.
	995 Other Person Number					0
	997 Other					0
	998 Don't know/not ascertained					15
	999 Refused					2
.	Blank/inapplicable	13,126				

Question <sup>1</sup>	Response <sup>2</sup>	Respondent	Codebook <sup>3</sup> Location	Variable Name <sup>4</sup>	Variable Notes	UF
IF ONE GRANDCHILD: (Which of your children is the parent of that grandchild?) IF MORE THAN ONE GRANDCHILD: (Which of your children are the parents of those grandchildren?) [CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY] (User note: Up to ten responses were allowed for this question, the actual maximum number of responses was six.)	037 Deceased child	Respondents who do not currently report receiving help from someone other than a spouse/partner and who respond "yes" in variable F2684 <i>and</i> who indicate a grandchild(ren) helper in variables F2685M1 - F2685M4	SECTION E (Respondent): Health Care Utilization	F2687M1 - F2687M6		15
	038 All my children					97
	041 Other Person Number					7
	042 Other Person Number					3
	.					.
	.					.
	995 Other Person Number					0
	997 Other					0
	998 Don't know/not ascertained					6
	999 Refused					0
.	20,924					
(Using a number from 0 - 100) What are the chances that you (and your [husband/wife/partner]) will give financial help totaling \$5,000 or more to grown children, relatives or friends over the next ten years? [INCLUDE COLLEGE TUITION PAYMENT BUT NOT SHARED HOUSING OR FOOD.] [00 - ABSOLUTELY NO CHANCE; 100 - ABSOLUTELY CERTAIN]	0	Those who do not respond "don't know" or "refused" to three initial probability questions (F5477=0) and who are not a proxy interview	SECTION H (Respondent): Expectations	F4608		7,863
	1					40
	.					.
	.					.
	100					2,614
	998 Don't know/not ascertained					386
999 Refused	55					
.	2,481					
What are the chances that you (and your [husband/wife/partner]) will receive financial help totaling \$5,000 or more from your children, relatives or friends over the next ten years? [00 - ABSOLUTELY NO CHANCE; 100 - ABSOLUTELY CERTAIN]	0	Those who do not respond "don't know" or "refused" to three initial probability questions (F5477=0) and who are not a proxy interview	SECTION H (Respondent): Expectations	F4609		13,736
	1					101
	.					.
	.					.
	100					286
	998 Don't know/not ascertained					292
999 Refused	34					
.	2,481					
Do you, or does someone else, receive the benefits of the assets you have put into a trust? [IF NOT CLEAR, ASK]: What is their relationship to you? [CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY] (User note: Up to five responses were allowed for this question, the actual maximum number of responses was four.)	1 Respondent	Financial respondents who report having assets (variables F5412, F5447) <i>and</i> who report putting assets into a trust (variable F5469)	SECTION J (Household): Assets and Income	F5470M1 - F5470M4	10	487
	2 Spouse/partner					132
	3 Child/child-in-law/grandchild					239
	4 Other relative					14
	5 Someone else					27
	8 Don't know/not ascertained					11
	9 Refused					6
	.					13,479

Question <sup>1</sup>	Response <sup>2</sup>	Respondent	Codebook <sup>3</sup> Location	Variable Name <sup>4</sup>	Variable Notes	UF
Which child is that? [CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY] [IF GRANDCHILD:] Which of your children is the parent of that grandchild? (User note: Up to ten responses were allowed for this question, the actual maximum number of responses was six.)	037 Deceased child	Financial respondents who report having assets (variables F5412, F5447) <i>and</i> who report putting assets into a trust (variable F5469) <i>and</i> who report a child/child-in-law/grandchild as receiving benefits of the trust in variables F5470M1 - F5470M4	SECTION J (Household): Assets and Income	F5471M1 - F5471M6	10	0
	038 All my children					219
	041 Other Person Number					3
	042 Other Person Number					0
	.					.
	.					.
	995 Other Person Number					0
	997 Other					0
	998 Don't know/not ascertained					1
	999 Refused					1
.	Blank/inapplicable	14,071				
Have you made provisions in your [will, will or trust, trust] for any family members (other than your [husband/wife/partner])?	1 Yes	Respondents who report currently having a will that is written and witnessed (variable F5529)	SECTION J (Respondent): Assets and Income	F5530		10,425
	5 No					1,424
	8 Don't know/not ascertained					36
	9 Refused					25
	.					Blank/inapplicable
Does that include any child or step-child?	1 Yes	Respondents who report currently having a will that is written and witnessed (variable F5529) <i>and</i> respond "yes" in variable F5530 <i>and</i> who have at least one child/step-child	SECTION J (Respondent): Assets and Income	F5531		9,439
	5 No					231
	8 Don't know/not ascertained					1
	9 Refused					8
	.					Blank/inapplicable
Which child is that? [CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY] (User note: Up to ten responses were allowed for this question, the actual maximum number of responses was ten.)	037 Deceased child	Respondents who report currently having a will that is written and witnessed (variable F5529) <i>and</i> who respond "yes" in variable F5530 <i>and</i> who have at least one child/step-child <i>and</i> who respond "yes" in variable F5531	SECTION J (Respondent): Assets and Income	F5532M1 - F5532M10		0
	038 All children equally					5,504
	040 All children ("equally" not mentioned)					1,579
	041 Other Person Number					90
	042 Other Person Number					2
	.					.
	.					.
	995 Other Person Number					0
	997 Other					0
	998 Don't know/not ascertained					12
999 Refused	29					
.	Blank/inapplicable	11,945				
Does that document provide for all your children about equally?	1 Yes	Respondents who report currently having a will that is written and witnessed (variable F5529) <i>and</i> who respond "yes" in variable F5531 <i>and</i> who do not previously indicate "all children equally" (38) in variables F5532M1 - F5532M10, and who indicate two or more children in variables F5532M1 - F5532M10	SECTION J (Respondent): Assets and Income	F5533		1,903
	5 No					357
	8 Don't know/not ascertained					4
	9 Refused					6
	.					Blank/inapplicable

Question <sup>1</sup>	Response <sup>2</sup>	Respondent	Codebook <sup>3</sup> Location	Variable Name <sup>4</sup>	Variable Notes	UF
Does that document include any grandchild directly?	1 Yes 2 Only through their parents (volunteered) 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents who report currently having a will that is written and witnessed (variable F5529) <i>and</i> respond "yes" in variable F5530 <i>and</i> who have at least one grandchild	SECTION J (Respondent): Assets and Income	F5534		925 218 4,999 10 15 15,217
Which of your children is the parent of that grandchild? [CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY] (User note: Up to ten responses were allowed for this question, the actual maximum number of responses was four.)	037 Deceased child 038 All children equally 041 Other Person Number 042 Other Person Number . . 995 Other Person Number 997 Other 998 Don't know/not ascertained 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents who report currently having a will that is written and witnessed (variable F5529) <i>and</i> who respond "yes" in variable F5530 <i>and</i> who have at least one grandchild <i>and</i> who respond "yes" in variable F5534	SECTION J (Respondent): Assets and Income	F5535M1 - F5535M4		62 357 19 0 . . 0 0 998 999 20,241
<p><b>HOUSEHOLD MEMBER &amp; CHILD GRID</b></p> <p>In what month and year did <i>CHILD/HOUSEHOLD MEMBER NAME</i> die?</p> <p>In what month and year did you and <i>CHILD/HOUSEHOLD MEMBER NAME</i> start living in the same [house or apartment/house/apartment]?</p> <p>In what month and year did you and <i>CHILD/HOUSEHOLD MEMBER NAME</i> stop living together?</p> <p>NOTE: THE APPROPRIATE VERSION OF THIS QUESTION IS ASKED FOR EACH CHILD AND HOUSEHOLD MEMBER WHO JOINED OR LEFT THE HOUSEHOLD, INCLUDING LEAVING BY DYING, SINCE THE HOUSEHOLD'S LAST INTERVIEW. CHANGES IN THE RELEVANT RESIDENT STATUS ARE ANY NOTED AT CS40, CS44, AND D0b, EVEN WHEN THE CHILD/HOUSEHOLD MEMBER WAS ASKED ABOUT AT CS48. MOVEMENTS OF SPOUSES/PARTNERS ARE IGNORED.</p> <p>MONTH:</p>	1 January 2 February . . 12 December 98 Don't know/not ascertained 99 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Separate record for each of the respondent's children and each household member	SECTION D (Household Member and Child File): Family structure	F1706	11	2 2 . . 1 0 0 48,997

Question <sup>1</sup>	Response <sup>2</sup>	Respondent	Codebook <sup>3</sup> Location	Variable Name <sup>4</sup>	Variable Notes	UF
<b>HOUSEHOLD MEMBER &amp; CHILD GRID YEAR:</b>  NOTE: THE APPROPRIATE VERSION OF THIS QUESTION IS ASKED FOR EACH CHILD AND HOUSEHOLD MEMBER WHO JOINED OR LEFT THE HOUSEHOLD, INCLUDING LEAVING BY DYING, SINCE THE HOUSEHOLD'S LAST INTERVIEW. CHANGES IN THE RELEVANT RESIDENT STATUS ARE ANY NOTED AT CS40, CS44, AND D0b, EVEN WHEN THE CHILD/HOUSEHOLD MEMBER WAS ASKED ABOUT AT CS48. MOVEMENTS OF SPOUSEs/PARTNERs ARE IGNORED.	1950 1951 . . 1999 9998 Don't know/not ascertained 9999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Separate record for each of the respondent's children and each household member		F1707	11	1 4 . . 0 0 0 48,997
<b>CONSTRUCTED - Child/household member's sex</b>	0 Prior wave information not available - not interviewed in earlier wave or new spouse/ptnr. 1 Male 2 Female 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents with children or household members other than spouse/partner; Separate record for each of the respondent's children and each household member	SECTION D (Household Member and Child File): Family structure	F1781	11	30 23,690 23,654 0 0 1,639
<b>CONSTRUCTED - Child/household member status</b>	1 Resident 2 Away - institution 3 Away - other 4 Died 5 Nonresident 6 No contact 7 Not a child 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents with children or household members other than spouse/partner; Separate record for each of the respondent's children and each household member	SECTION D (Household Member and Child File): Family structure	F1782	11	7,622 98 63 112 39,479 0 0 0 0 1,639



Question <sup>1</sup>	Response <sup>2</sup>	Respondent	Codebook <sup>3</sup> Location	Variable Name <sup>4</sup>	Variable Notes	UF
<b>CONSTRUCTED</b> - Child/Household member's relationship to the family respondent	0 Prior wave information not available - not interviewed in earlier wave or new spouse/ptnr.	Family respondents with children or household members other than spouse/partner; Separate record for each of the respondent's children and each household member	SECTION D (Household Member and Child File): Family structure	F1784	11	7
	1 Child					38,325
	2 Step/partner child					5,438
	3 Grandchild					2,227
	5 Professional					59
	6 Child-in-law					132
	8 Sibling					102
	9 Sibling of spouse/partner					16
	10 Parent/parent-in-law					283
	11 Other relative					327
	12 Other					458
	98 Don't know/not ascertained					0
	99 Refused					0
. Blank/inapplicable	1,639					
Let's talk about <i>CHILD/HOUSEHOLD MEMBER NAME</i> . About how old is <i>CHILD/HOUSEHOLD MEMBER NAME</i> ? THESE QUESTIONS ARE REPEATED FOR EACH CHILD AND HIS/HER SPOUSE/PARTNER (IF ANY), WHERE AT LEAST ONE OF THE PAIR IS LIVING AND IN CONTACT, AND FOR EACH NON-CHILD HOUSEHOLD MEMBER AND HIS/HER SPOUSE/PARTNER (IF ANY) PROVIDED THERE ARE ANY CHILDREN BEING ASKED ABOUT ALSO.	0	Family respondents with children or household members other than spouse/partner; Separate record for each of the respondent's children and each household member; age only reported at first interview or when new child/household member is present	SECTION D (Household Member and Child File): Family structure	F1792	11	20
	1					13
	.					.
	.					.
	120 (verified with respondent)					0
	998 Don't know/not ascertained					0
	999 Refused					0
. Blank/inapplicable	35,087					
Does <i>CHILD/HOUSEHOLD MEMBER NAME</i> (RELATIONSHIP TO R) contribute financially to the running of the household?	1 Yes	Family respondents with children or household members other than spouse/partner who are 18 or older; Separate record for each of the respondent's children and each household member	SECTION D (Household Member and Child File): Family structure	F1793	11	2,737
	5 No					2,613
	8 Don't know/not ascertained					45
	9 Refused					21
	. Blank/inapplicable					43,597

Question <sup>1</sup>	Response <sup>2</sup>	Respondent	Codebook <sup>3</sup> Location	Variable Name <sup>4</sup>	Variable Notes	UF
In the past 12 months, how often have you (or your [husband/wife/partner]) had contact - either in person or by phone or mail - with <i>CHILD NAME ( or CHILD'S SPOUSE NAME )</i> ? [IF R ANSWERS "ALMOST NEVER" OR "NEVER," ENTER "0" AT NUMBER OF TIMES AND SELECT "ALMOST NEVER" AT PER.]	0	Family respondents with non-resident children or household members other than spouse/partner; Separate record for each of the respondent's children and each household member; asked only first time non-resident child is listed	SECTION D (Household Member and Child File): Family structure	F1795	11	287
	1					4,753
Number of times:	.					.
	.					.
Per [frequency of contact per]:	995 (Actual value, verified with respondent)					0
	998 Don't know/not ascertained					12
	999 Refused					2
	. Blank/inapplicable					41,010
	1 Day					1,742
	2 Week					3,474
	3 Every two weeks					471
	4 Month					1,194
	5 Year			F1796	11	824
	6 Almost never					362
	97 Other (specify)					14
	98 Don't know/not ascertained					1
	99 Refused					1
	. Blank/inapplicable					40,930
Did [ <i>CHILD/HOUSEHOLD MEMBER NAME (RELATIONSHIP TO R)</i> ] and [ <i>CHILD'S/HOUSEHOLD MEMBER'S SPOUSE NAME ((RELATIONSHIP OF CHILD/HOUSEHOLD MEMBER TO R)'S SPOUSE) / CHILD'S/HOUSEHOLD MEMBER'S SPOUSE NAME ((RELATIONSHIP OF CHILD/HOUSEHOLD MEMBER TO R)'S SPOUSE) / CHILD/HOUSEHOLD MEMBER NAME (RELATIONSHIP TO R)</i> ] move into your home or did you move in with [them/him/her]?	1 Child moved in	Family respondents with resident children or household members (other than spouse/partner, parent, or parent-in-law) who were not residents in a previous wave; Separate record for each of the respondent's children and each household member	SECTION D (Household Member and Child File): Family structure	F1798	11	1,124
	2 R moved in					326
	5 Child has always lived with R					579
	6 Both child and R moved to be together					54
	7 Other (specify)					79
	8 Don't know/not ascertained					16
	9 Refused					4
	. Blank/inapplicable					46,831
Would you say the move was made mainly to help [child name / child's spouse's name] out, to help you out, or because it would be helpful to (both/all) of you?	1 Help child	Family respondents with resident children or household members (other than spouse/partner, parent, or parent-in-law) who were not residents in a previous wave <i>and</i> who indicate the child or the respondent moved in variable F1798; Separate record for each of the respondent's children and each household member	SECTION D (Household Member and Child File): Family structure	F1799	11	748
	2 Help R (and/or spouse)					276
	3 Help both					428
	4 Neither					152
	8 Don't know/not ascertained					4
	9 Refused					0
	. Blank/inapplicable					47,405

Question <sup>1</sup>	Response <sup>2</sup>	Respondent	Codebook <sup>3</sup> Location	Variable Name <sup>4</sup>	Variable Notes	UF
Does <i>CHILD's/HOUSEHOLD MEMBER's SPOUSE NAME ((RELATIONSHIP OF CHILD/HOUSEHOLD MEMBER TO R)'S SPOUSE)</i> contribute financially to the running of the household?	1 Yes	Family respondents with resident children or household members (other than spouse/partner) who are married/partnered and whose spouse/partner is also residing in household; Separate record for each of the respondent's children and each household member	SECTION D (Household Member and Child File): Family structure	F1800	11	448
	5 No					210
	8 Don't know/not ascertained					9
	9 Refused					4
	. Blank/inapplicable					48,342
Consider all the costs associated with the education beyond high school that <i>CHILD NAME (RELATIONSHIP TO R)</i> received. Did you (or your [husband/wife/partner]) pay none, some or most of those costs?	1 None	Family respondents with children who have received 13 or more years of school; Separate record for each of the respondent's children/household member	SECTION D (Household Member and Child File): Family structure	F1815	11	1,403
	2 Some					1,581
	3 Most or all					1,558
	8 Don't know					27
	9 Refused					2
	. Blank/inapplicable					44,442

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