

Health and Retirement Study: 2006

Older Adult Family Relationships

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF			
Marital Quality									
When it comes to making major family decisions, who has the final say you or your (husband/wife/partner/)? (By "major family decisions" we mean things like when to retire, where to live, or how much money to spend on a major purchase.)	1 Respondent 2 About equal (volunteered response) 3 Husband/wife/partner 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Married or Cohabiting Individuals (only those interviewed for the first time, or who have a new spouse/partner)	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings and Transfers	KF179	5	100 193 49 2 1 18,124			
Do you have a lot more say than your (husband/wife/partner/), somewhat more, or only a little more?	1 A lot 2 Somewhat 3 A little 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Married or cohabiting individuals (only those interviewed for the first time, or who have a new spouse/partner) who respond that the respondent has the final say in major family decisions (responses of "1") to variable KF179	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings and Transfers	KF180	5	37 29 32 2 0 18,369			
Does (he/she) have a lot more say than you, somewhat more, or only a little more?	1 A lot 2 Somewhat 3 A little 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Married or cohabiting individuals (only those interviewed for the first time, or who have a new spouse/partner) who respond that the spouse has the final say in major family decisions (responses of "3") to variable KF179	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings and Transfers	KF181	5	18 11 18 2 0 18,420			
Generally speaking, would you say that the time you spend together with your (husband/wife/partner) is extremely enjoyable, very enjoyable, somewhat enjoyable, or not too enjoyable?	1 Extremely enjoyable 2 Very enjoyable 3 Somewhat enjoyable 4 Not too enjoyable 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Married or Cohabiting Individuals (only those interviewed for the first time, or who have a new spouse/partner)	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings and Transfers	KF182	5	153 153 39 0 0 0 18,124			
Some couples like to spend their free time doing things together, while others like to do different things in their free time. What about you and your (husband/wife/partner)? (Do you like to spend free time doing things together, or doing things separately?)	1 Together 2 Some together, some different (volunteered) 3 Different/separate things 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Married or Cohabiting Individuals (only those interviewed for the first time, or who have a new spouse/partner)	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings and Transfers	KF183	5	241 75 29 0 0 18,124			

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WE WOULD NOW LIKE TO ASK YOU SOME QUESTIONS ABOUT YOUR PARTNER OR SPOUSE. PLEASE MARK THE ANSWER WHICH BEST SHOWS HOW YOU FEEL ABOUT EACH STATEMENT. How much do they really understand the way you feel about things?	1 A lot 2 Some 3 A little 4 Not at all . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents who have a husband, wife, or partner with whom they live and who were selected to complete a leave-behind questionnaire for the 2006 wave	SECTION LB (Respondent): Leave-Behind Questionnaire	KLB005A	7	2,545 2,043 626 166 13,089
How much can you rely on them if you have a serious problem?	1 A lot 2 Some 3 A little 4 Not at all . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents who have a husband, wife, or partner with whom they live and who were selected to complete a leave-behind questionnaire for the 2006 wave	SECTION LB (Respondent): Leave-Behind Questionnaire	KLB005B	7	4,307 689 257 127 13,089
How much can you open up to them if you need to talk about your worries?	1 A lot 2 Some 3 A little 4 Not at all . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents who have a husband, wife, or partner with whom they live and who were selected to complete a leave-behind questionnaire for the 2006 wave	SECTION LB (Respondent): Leave-Behind Questionnaire	KLB005C	7	2,971 1,637 579 192 13,090
How often do they make too many demands on you?	1 A lot 2 Some 3 A little 4 Not at all . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents who have a husband, wife, or partner with whom they live and who were selected to complete a leave-behind questionnaire for the 2006 wave	SECTION LB (Respondent): Leave-Behind Questionnaire	KLB005D	7	351 1,338 2,074 1,605 13,101
How much do they criticize you?	1 A lot 2 Some 3 A little 4 Not at all . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents who have a husband, wife, or partner with whom they live and who were selected to complete a leave-behind questionnaire for the 2006 wave	SECTION LB (Respondent): Leave-Behind Questionnaire	KLB005E	7	409 1,237 2,325 1,401 13,097
How much do they let you down when you are counting on them?	1 A lot 2 Some 3 A little 4 Not at all . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents who have a husband, wife, or partner with whom they live and who were selected to complete a leave-behind questionnaire for the 2006 wave	SECTION LB (Respondent): Leave-Behind Questionnaire	KLB005F	7	214 771 1,514 2,864 13,106
How much do they get on your nerves?	1 A lot 2 Some 3 A little 4 Not at all . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents who have a husband, wife, or partner with whom they live and who were selected to complete a leave-behind questionnaire for the 2006 wave	SECTION LB (Respondent): Leave-Behind Questionnaire	KLB005G	7	319 1,058 2,702 1,288 13,102
How close is your relationship with your partner or spouse? (Check one.)	1 Very close 2 Quite close 3 Not very close 4 Not at all close . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents who have a husband, wife, or partner with whom they live and who were selected to complete a leave-behind questionnaire for the 2006 wave	SECTION LB (Respondent): Leave-Behind Questionnaire	KLB006	7	3,119 1,681 430 113 13,126

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The following statements are about people's expectations of each other. Please tell us how much you agree or disagree with each statement for you personally. I have always been satisfied with the balance between what I have given my partner and what I have received in return.	1 Strongly disagree 2 Disagree 3 Neither agree or disagree 4 Agree 5 Strongly agree 6 Does not apply . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents who have a husband, wife, or partner with whom they live and who were selected to complete a leave-behind questionnaire for the 2006 wave	SECTION LB (Respondent): Leave-Behind Questionnaire	KLB032A	7	271 680 929 2,227 2,405 848 11,109
	Marita	Il Status				
We need to update our records. As of [R's LAST INTERVIEW MONTH, YEAR] they show that you [R's FIRST NAME], [were married/were living with a partner as if married]. Is R's [SPOUSE'S/PARTNER'S] FIRST NAME still your [husband/wife/partner]?	1 Yes, and sp/partner is living 3 That partner is now R's spouse 4 That spouse is now R's partner 5 No . Blank/inapplicable	HRS family respondents who were married at the time of their last interview (previous wave of HRS)	SECTION A (Household): Coverscreen	KA020	8	5,990 34 3 691 5,887
Do you really mean that R and spouse are no longer married but they still live together as partners?	1 Accept code as entered 5 Code not correct - return to correct . Blank/inapplicable	HRS family respondents who indicated that their previous spouse is now their partner in variable KA020	SECTION A (Household): Coverscreen	KA022	8	2 1 12,602
Is (R's SPOUSE/PARTNER FIRST NAME) still alive?	1 Yes 3 Yes - assigned from KA020 5 No . Blank/inapplicable	HRS family respondents who were married at the time of their last interview (previous wave of HRS)	SECTION A (Household): Coverscreen	KA023	8	148 6,027 543 5,887
[IF SPOUSE PARTNER STILL ALIVE]: In what month did you and [RESPONDENT'S (SPOUSE'S/PARTNER'S) FIRST NAME] stop living together? OTHERWISE: In what month did [RESPONDENT'S (SPOUSE'S/PARTNER'S) FIRST NAME] die?	1 January 2 February	HRS family respondents who indicate that their previous spouse/partner is no longer their spouse/partner	SECTION A (Household): Coverscreen	KA024	8	64 59 79 22 3 11,914
[IF SPOUSE PARTNER STILL ALIVE]: In what year did you and [RESPONDENT'S (SPOUSE'S/PARTNER'S) FIRST NAME] stop living together? OTHERWISE: In what year did [he/she] die?	1927 1982 2006 9998 Don't know/not ascertained 9999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	HRS family respondents who indicate that their previous spouse/partner is no longer their spouse/partner	SECTION A (Household): Coverscreen	KA025	8	1 0 153 9 3 11,914

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[IF R WAS NOT PART OF A COUPLE AT LAST INTERVIEW]: First we need to update our records. As of [R's LAST INTERVIEW MONTH, YEAR] [They] show that you were not married or living with a partner. Are you now married? [IF R REPORTED IN THIS INTERVIEW THAT DOES NOT HAVE SAME SPOUSE/PARTNER AS LAST WAVE or WAS NOT ASKED]: Are you married to someone else? [OTHERWISE]: Are you married?	1 Yes 3 Yes - assigned where KZ066_R=1 4 No - assigned where KZ066_R=3 5 No . Blank/inapplicable	HRS family respondents who have not indicated that they are still married/partnered to the same individual from the previous wave	SECTION A (Household): Coverscreen	KA026	8	133 15 99 6,333 6,025
Are you living with (a/another) partner as if married?	1 Yes 3 Yes - assigned where KZ066_R=3 5 No . Blank/inapplicable	HRS family respondents who are not currently married and who are not cohabiting with the same partner from the previous wave	SECTION A (Household): Coverscreen	KA027	8	97 9 6,326 6,173
[IF R LIVES IN A NURSING HOME]: Are you and your (new) [husband/wife/partner] living in the same [nursing home/health care facility]? [OTHERWISE]: Are you and your (new) [husband/wife/partner] living together? [THIS QUESTION IS TO TELL WHETHER R'S SPOUSE/PARTNER IS ALSO LIVING IN THE DWELLING OR FACILITY WHERE R LIVES]	1 Yes 3 Yes - assigned where KZ066_R=3 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	HRS family respondents who are currently married/cohabiting	SECTION A (Household): Coverscreen	KA030	8	5,787 305 187 0 0 6,326
In what month did you stop living together?	1 January 2 February 12 December 98 Don't know/not ascertained 99 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	HRS family respondents who indicate that they are not living with their spouse/partner to variable KA030	SECTION A (Household): Coverscreen	KA031	8	12 9 5 34 2 12,418
In what year did you stop living together?	1963 1964 2006 9998 Don't know/not ascertained 9999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	HRS family respondents who indicate that they are not living with their spouse/partner to variable KA030	SECTION A (Household): Coverscreen	KA032	8	1 0 27 6 2 12,418

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Would you say you are married, or are you separated?	1 Married 2 Separated 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	HRS family respondents who indicated that they are not living with current spouse/partner	SECTION A (Household): Coverscreen	KA034	8	84 95 1 0 12,425
Are you living with a partner as if married?	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	HRS family respondents who are separated	SECTION A (Household): Coverscreen	KA035	8	2 93 0 0 12,510
In what month did you and your (new) (husband/wife/partner) start living together?	1 January 2 February	HRS family respondents with a new spouse/partner	SECTION A (Household): Coverscreen	KA036	8	15 14 10 16 1 12,407
In what year did you and your (new) (husband/wife/partner) start living together?	1969 1970 2006 9998 Don't know/not ascertained 9999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	HRS family respondents with a new spouse/partner	SECTION A (Household): Coverscreen	KA037	8	1 0 : : 30 4 1 12,407
CONSTRUCTED - Respondent has new spouse or partner	1 Yes 5 No . Blank/inapplicable	All HRS Respondents	SECTION A (Household): Cover Screen	KA045	8	205 12,398 2
Sometimes marital situations are not entirely clear from what we've asked so far. Please bear with me for a few more questions on this. Did you have a marriage start after [RESPONDENT'S LAST INTERVIEW MONTH, YEAR]?	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	HRS Respondents who have been previously interviewed and who have not indicated they are married to the same spouse as the previous wave	SECTION B (Respondent): Demographics	КВ055		109 5,979 2 1 12,378
In what month were you married?	1 January 2 February 12 December 98 Don't know/not ascertained 99 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	HRS respondents who indicate having a marriage start since the date of their previous interview in variable KB055	SECTION B (Respondent): Demographics	кв056		8 10 8 1 0 18,360

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In what year were you married?	1999 2000 2006 9998 Don't know/not ascertained 9999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	HRS respondents who indicate having a marriage start since the date of their previous interview in variable KB055	SECTION B (Respondent): Demographics	КВ057		1 1 25 0 0 18,360
Did you divorce or become widowed since [RESPONDENT'S LAST INTERVIEW MONTH, YEAR]?	1 Yes, divorced/annulled 2 Yes, widowed 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	HRS Respondents who have been previously interviewed and who have not indicated they are married to the same spouse as the previous wave	SECTION B (Respondent): Demographics	KB058		124 125 5,839 3 0 12,378
In what month did you [divorce/become widowed]?	1 January 2 February	HRS respondents who indicate becoming divorced/widowed after the date of their previous interview in variable KB058	SECTION B (Respondent): Demographics	КВ059		13 18 21 46 0 18,220
In what year did you [divorce/become widowed]?	1992 1993 2006 9998 Don't know/not ascertained 9999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	HRS respondents who indicate becoming divorced/widowed after the date of their previous interview in variable KB058	SECTION B (Respondent): Demographics	КВ060		3 0 24 47 1 18,220
Just to clarify, are you currently separated, divorced, widowed, or have you never been married? [IF R REPORTS BEING PARTNERED, READ]: For this question, we are interested in knowing your legal marital status. Would you say you are currently married, separated, divorced, widowed, or never married?	1 Married (Volunteered) 2 Annulled (Volunteered) 3 Separated 4 Divorced 5 Widowed 6 Never married 7 Other (specify) 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	HRS respondents not currently married and who have not been widowed and remained unmarried since their previous interview	SECTION B (Respondent): Demographics	KB061		79 7 221 2,056 3,985 630 26 6 2

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CONSTRUCTED - Marital Status Assigned	1 Married 2 Annulled 3 Separated 4 Divorced 5 Widowed 6 Never Married 7 Other (specify) 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	All HRS Respondents	SECTION B (Respondent): Demographics	КВ063		11,437 7 316 2,053 3,982 627 26 6 2 13
Altogether, how many times have you been married (including your current marriage)?	0 Never been married (Volunteered) 1 Once 2 Twice 3 Three times 4 Four or more 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents being interviewed for the first time who are not never married	SECTION B (Respondent): Demographics	KB065		1 77 76 38 10 0 1
In what year did your (first/second/third/current) marriage begin?	1938 1939 2006 9998 Don't know/not ascertained 9999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents being interviewed for the first time who do not previously indicate that they have never married	SECTION B (Respondent): Demographics	KB066_1	15	1 0 0 3 2 18,309
In what month was that?	1 January 2 February 12 December 98 Don't know/not ascertained 99 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents being interviewed for the first time who do not previously indicate that they have never married	SECTION B (Respondent): Demographics	KB067_1	15	10 6 12 20 0 18,311
CONSTRUCTED - Coupleness Status - Updated	1 Married 3 Partnered (Volunteered) 6 Other . Blank/inapplicable	All HRS Respondents	SECTION PR (Respondent): Preload	KX065_R		11,360 686 6,423 0

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Intergenerational Relationships									
CONSTRUCTED - Number of resident children	0 1 7 . Blank/inapplicable	All HRS Respondents	SECTION A (Respondent): Cover Screen	KA099		14,076 3,257 2			
CONSTRUCTED - Count of non-resident children	0 1 19 . Blank/inapplicable	All HRS Respondents	SECTION A (Respondent): Cover Screen	KA100		2,171 2,496 2			
CONSTRUCTED - Number of children	0 1 20 . Blank/inapplicable	All HRS Respondents	SECTION A (Respondent): Cover Screen	KA101		1,283 1,737			
CONSTRUCTED - Count of contact kids	0 1 19 . Blank/inapplicable	All HRS Respondents	SECTION A (Respondent): Cover Screen	KA106		1,859 4,820 2 1,374			
CONSTRUCTED - Count of child, child-in-law and grandchild	0 1 36 . Blank/inapplicable	All HRS Respondents	SECTION A (Respondent): Cover Screen	KA113		1,254 694 2			
CONSTRUCTED - Count of parents	0 1 2 3 4 . Blank/inapplicable	All HRS Respondents	SECTION A (Respondent): Cover Screen	KA116		17,979 446 43 0 1			

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How many children have you [fathered / given birth to]? Please don't count miscarriages or still-births, or adopted or step-children for this question.	0 1 10 98 Don't know/not ascertained 99 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	HRS respondents who have not been previously interviewed	SECTION B (Respondent): Demographics	кв033		31 30 1 1 1 18,256
[IF ONE CHILD]: Is that child alive today? [IF MORE THAN ONE CHILD]: How many of them are still living?	0 1 10 98 Don't know/not ascertained 99 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	HRS respondents who have not been previously interviewed and indicate having given birth to at least one child	SECTION B (Respondent): Demographics	КВОЗ4		32 72 1 0 0 18,289
IF {R DOES NOT HAVE SPOUSE/PARTNER (A038/X065 {NOT 1 and NOT 3}) and LIVES IN A NURSING HOME (A028=1): [Do any of your children who do not live with you / Does CHILD NAME] live within 10 miles of you (in R's NURSING HOME CITY)? OTHERWISE: [Do any of your children who do not live with you / Does CHILD NAME] live within 10 miles of you (in MAIN RESIDENCE CITY)?	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who have at least one living child with a resident status of "nonresident"	SECTION E (Household): Family Structure	KE012	9	6,226 4,650 27 5 1,697
Which children? [CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY]	041 Other person number 042 Other person number 990 Other person number 993 All children 997 Other (specify) 998 Don't know/not ascertained 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who have at least one child living within ten miles of them	SECTION E (Household): Family Structure	KE013M1 - KE013M10	9	31 7 0 554 28 0 1 6,379
[ASK IF NECESSARY:] Which child lives nearest you in [R's NURSING HOME CITY / MAIN RESIDENCE CITY]? [CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY]	041 Other person number 042 Other person number 990 Other person number 997 Other (specify) 998 Don't know/not ascertained 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who have more than one child living within ten miles of them	SECTION E (Household): Family Structure	KE014M1 - KE014M5	9	25 1 0 78 7 0 9,309

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(Do any of your children who do not live with you / Does this child) live within 2 blocks of you?	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who have more than one living child with a resident status of "nonresident" living within 10 miles	SECTION E (Household): Family Structure	KE141	9	609 2,010 0 0 9,986
Which children? [CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY]	041 Other person number 042 Other person number	Family respondents who have more than one living child with a resident status of "nonresident" living within 10 miles and who respond "yes" (1) in variable KE141	SECTION E (Household): Family Structure	KE143M1 - KE143M5	9	5 0 0 2 0 0 11,996
Did [your child who lives / any of your children who live] more than 10 miles from you move [since FAMILY R's LAST INTERVIEW MONTH, YEAR / in the last two years]?	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who have more than one living child with a resident status of "nonresident" living within 10 miles	SECTION E (Household): Family Structure	KE160	9	2,423 5,350 67 4 4,761
Which child(ren)? [CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY] [NOTE: The list shows names of child(ren) or couples (child & spouse/partner together) not selected at KE013. KE161 refers to the number of preloaded children who R said had moved, while KE163 also includes any new children added this wave, or all children if R has moved since R's last interview.]	041 Other person number 042 Other person number 990 Other person number 997 Other (specify) 998 Don't know/not ascertained 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who have more than one living child with a resident status of "nonresident" living within 10 miles and who respond "yes" (1) in variable KE160	SECTION E (Household): Family Structure	KE161M1 - KE161M9 and KE163M1 - KE163M20	9	6 1
Do you [or your (late) husband/wife/partner] have any new grandchildren (excluding great-grandchildren) new, that is [since FAMILY R's LAST INTERVIEW MONTH, YEAR / in the last two years]? (Include as grandchildren any children of your (and your (late) [husband/wife/partner]'s) biological, step- or adopted children.) [DEFINITION: NEW GRANDCHILDREN INCLUDE CHILDREN'S STEP-CHILDREN BY NEW MARRIAGES AS WELL AS BIRTHS OF GRANDCHILDREN]	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who have at least one living child and who does not have new children added in this wave	SECTION E (Household): Family Structure	KE022	9	1,965 8,828 38 1 1,773

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Which children are the parents of the new grandchildren? [CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY]	041 Other person number 042 Other person number	Family respondents who indicate having a new grandchild in variable KE022 and who have more than one living child	SECTION E (Household): Family Structure	KE023M1 - KE023M5	9	6 1 0 0 11 28 2 1 10,640
(Please remind me) Altogether, how many grandchildren do you (and your (late) [husband/wife/partner]) have? (Include as grandchildren any children of your (and your (late) [husband/wife/partner]'s) biological, step- or adopted children.) [ENTER 80 IF R HAS 80 OR MORE GRANDCHILDREN]	O No grandchildren 1 60 95 Assumed to be zero 998 Don't know/not ascertained 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who report having at least one grandchild (This question is not asked of those who reported no grandchildren, but these individuals are coded "95" for this variable)	SECTION E (Household): Family Structure	KE046	9	1,054 703 1 1,631 115 9
Do you (or your (late) [husband/wife/partner]) have any great-grandchildren?	1 Yes 5 No 6 Assigned no 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who have at least one grandchild (KE046)	SECTION E (Household): Family Structure	KE047	9	3,993 5,684 1,631 21 2 1,274
Altogether, how many great-grandchildren do you (or your (late) [husband/wife/partner]) have? (ENTER 80 IF R HAS 80 OR MORE GREAT- GRANDCHILDREN)	0 1 80 (80 or more great-grandchildren) 95 Assumed to be zero 98 Don't know/not ascertained 99 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who report having at least one great-grandchild in variable KE047	SECTION E (Household): Family Structure	KE048	9	6 843 2 1,631 77 1 6,981
Families sometimes help one another in a variety of ways, and each type of help can be important. Are you (or your (late) [husband/wife/partner]) raising NAME(S) OF RESIDENT NON-CHILD HOUSEHOLD MEMBER(S) UNDER 18 YEARS (RELATIONSHIP(S) TO R)?	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents with at least one resident, non-child household member under 18 years of age	SECTION E (Household): Family Structure	KE051	9	316 437 2 1 11,849

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Which of them are you raising? [CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY]	041 Other Person Number 042 Other Person Number 990 Other Person Number 998 Don't know/not ascertained 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who indicate raising non-child household member in variable KE051 and have more than one non-child household member	SECTION E (Household): Family Structure	KE052M1 - KE052M6	9	0 1 0 1 0 12,290
The next questions are about help you (or your (late) [husband/wife/partner]) gave or received [since FAMILY R's LAST INTERVIEW MONTH, YEAR / in the last two years]. Did you (or your (late) [husband/wife/partner]) spend 100 or more hours in total [since FAMILY R's LAST INTERVIEW MONTH, YEAR / in the last two years] taking care of [grand or great-grandchildren / grandchildren]?	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents with at least one grandchild	SECTION E (Household): Family Structure	KE060	9	2,857 6,825 18 0 2,905
Which of your children is the parent of those grandchildren (or great-grandchildren)? [CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY.]	041 Other Person Number 042 Other Person Number 990 Other Person Number 992 Deceased child 993 All children 994 All grandchildren 997 Other (specify) 998 Don't know/not ascertained 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who respond "yes" (1) to variable KE060	SECTION E (Household): Family Structure	KE061M1 - KE061M8	9	9 1 0 12 124 50 36 0 0
Roughly how many hours altogether did you (, yourself,) spend?	0 1 50000 99995 Grandchild lives in house, no specific number of hours given 99998 Don't know/not ascertained 99999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who respond "yes" (1) to variable KE060	SECTION E (Household): Family Structure	KE063	9	37 0 1 2 1,308 2 9,748

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(Unfolding sequence - minimum hours) Does it amount to less than hours, more than hours, or what? [BREAKPOINTS: 200, 500]	O Value of breakpoint 200 Value of breakpoint 201 Value of breakpoint 500 Value of breakpoint 501 Value of breakpoint . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who respond "don't know" (99998) or "refused" (99999) in variable KE063		KE065	9	401 105 257 65 478 11,299
(Unfolding sequence - maximum hours) Does it amount to less than hours, more than hours, or what? [BREAKPOINTS: 200, 500]	 199 Value of breakpoint 200 Value of breakpoint 499 Value of breakpoint 500 Value of breakpoint 5000 Value of breakpoint . Blank/inapplicable 		(Household): Family Structure	KE066	9	342 105 237 65 557 11,299
Roughly how many hours altogether did your [husband/wife/partner] spend?	0 1 2 7280 99995 Grandchild lives in house, no specific number of hours given 9998 Don't know/not ascertained 9999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who respond "yes" (1) to variable KE060 and who are either currently married/partnered or whose spouse/partner has died since previous wave	SECTION E (Household): Family Structure	KE068	9	185 4 4
(Unfolding sequence - minimum hours) Does it amount to less than hours, more than hours, or what? [BREAKPOINTS: 200, 500]	O Value of breakpoint 200 Value of breakpoint 201 Value of breakpoint 500 Value of breakpoint 501 Value of breakpoint . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who respond "don't know" (99998) or "refused" (99999) in variable KE068 and who are either currently married/partnered or whose spouse/partner has died since previous wave	SECTION E	KE070	9	297 31 101 13 176 11,987
(Unfolding sequence - maximum hours) Does it amount to less than hours, more than hours, or what? [BREAKPOINTS: 200, 500]	 199 Value of breakpoint 200 Value of breakpoint 499 Value of breakpoint 500 Value of breakpoint 5000 Value of breakpoint . Blank/inapplicable 		(Household): Family Structure	KE071	9	249 31 98 13 227 11,987
[Since FAMILY R's LAST INTERVIEW MONTH, YEAR / In the last two years], did you (or your (late) [husband/wife/partner]) give any child(ren) (or grandchild(ren)) a deed to a house?	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents with at least one child/grandchild	SECTION E (Household): Family Structure	KE073	9	174 11,364 8 5 1,054

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
Which child was that? [CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY] IF GRANDCHILD: Which of your children is the parent of that grandchild?	041 Other Person Number 042 Other Person Number 990 Other Person Number 992 Deceased child 993 All children 997 Other (specify) 998 Don't know/not ascertained 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who respond "yes" (1) to variable KE073	SECTION E (Household): Family Structure	KE074M1 - KE074M4	9	5 0 0 1 22 6 0 2 12,431
Including help with education but not shared housing or shared food (or any deed to a house), [since FAMILY R'S LAST INTERVIEW MONTH, YEAR / in the last two years] did you (or your (late) [husband/wife/partner]) give financial help totaling \$500 or more to [your child / any of your children] (or grandchildren)? (DEFINITION: BY FINANCIAL HELP WE MEAN GIVING MONEY, HELPING PAY BILLS, OR COVERING SPECIFIC TYPES OF COSTS SUCH AS THOSE FOR MEDICAL CARE OR INSURANCE, SCHOOLING, DOWN PAYMENT FOR A HOME, RENT, ETC. THE FINANCIAL HELP CAN BE CONSIDERED SUPPORT, A GIFT OR A LOAN.)	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents with at least one child/grandchild	SECTION E (Household): Family Structure	KE075	9	4,167 7,327 35 22 1,054
TRANSFER-TO-CHILD LOOP To which child did you (or your (late) [husband/wife/partner]) give the (next) largest amount? IF GRANDCHILD: Which of your children is the parent of that grandchild?	041 Other Person Number 042 Other Person Number	Family respondents with at least one child who respond "yes" (1) in variable KE075; Separate record for each of the to-child/to-grandchild transfers	SECTION E (Transfer-to-Child- Level File): Family Structure	KE076	13	35 2 0 13 406 156 50 282 31 42 0

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
TRANSFER-TO-CHILD LOOP Did you (or your (late) [husband/wife/partner]) give about the same amount to more than one child (or grandchild)?	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents with at least one child who respond "yes" (1) in variable KE075 and "don't know" in variable KE076; Separate record for each of the to-child/to-grandchild transfers	SECTION E (Transfer-to-Child- Level File): Family Structure	KE078	13	17 10 4 0 6,041
TRANSFER-TO-CHILD LOOP Which children (or grandchildren)? IF GRANDCHILD: Which of your children is the parent of those grandchildren?	041 Other Person Number 042 Other Person Number 990 Other Person Number 992 Deceased child 993 All children equally 994 All grandchildren equally 995 All children and grandchildren equally 997 Other (specify) 998 Don't know/not ascertained 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents with at least one child who respond "yes" (1) in variable KE075 and "don't know" in variable KE076 and "yes" in variable KE078; Separate record for each of the to-child/to-grandchild transfers	SECTION E (Transfer-to-Child- Level File): Family Structure	KE079M1 - KE079M4	13	0 0 0 0 6 1 7 0 6,055
TRANSFER-TO-CHILD LOOP About how much did that amount to for [that child / your child / your deceased child / each child / each grandchild / each child and grandchild / OTHER NAME] [since FAMILY R's LAST INTERVIEW MONTH, YEAR / in the last two years]?	0 1 2000000 9999998 Don't know/not ascertained 9999999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents with at least one child who respond "yes" (1) in variable KE075 and do not indicate giving equally to all children/grandchildren; Separate record for each of the to-child/to-grandchild transfers	SECTION E (Transfer-to-Child- Level File): Family Structure	KE081	13	2 1 1 1,112 112 63
TRANSFER-TO-CHILD LOOP (Unfolding sequence - minimum amount) Did it amount to a total of less than \$, more than \$, or what? [BREAKPOINTS: \$1,000, \$5,000, \$20,000]	0 Value of breakpoint 1000 Value of breakpoint 1001 Value of breakpoint 5000 Value of breakpoint 5001 Value of breakpoint 20000 Value of breakpoint 20001 Value of breakpoint . Blank/inapplicable	,	SECTION E (Transfer-to-Child-	KE083	13	353 80 370 94 228 27 72 4,848
TRANSFER-TO-CHILD LOOP (Unfolding sequence - maximum amount) Did it amount to a total of less than \$, more than \$, or what? [BREAKPOINTS: \$1,000, \$5,000, \$20,000]	999 Value of breakpoint 1000 Value of breakpoint 4999 Value of breakpoint 5000 Value of breakpoint 19999 Value of breakpoint 20000 Value of breakpoint 99999996 Greater than maximum breakpoint . Blank/inapplicable		Level File): Family Structure	KE084	13	152 80 360 94 230 27 281 4,848

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
TRANSFER-TO-CHILD LOOP [Since FAMILY R's LAST INTERVIEW MONTH, YEAR / in the last two years] did you (or your [husband/wife/partner]) give financial help totaling \$500 or more to any other child (or grandchild)? (DEFINITION: BY FINANCIAL HELP WE MEAN GIVING MONEY, HELPING PAY BILLS, OR COVERING SPECIFIC TYPES OF COSTS SUCH AS THOSE FOR MEDICAL CARE OR INSURANCE, SCHOOLING, DOWN PAYMENT FOR A HOME, RENT, ETC. THE FINANCIAL HELP CAN BE CONSIDERED SUPPORT, A GIFT OR A LOAN.)	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents with at least one child who respond "yes" (1) in variable KE075 and who do not report giving to all children/grandchildren equally and who enter the transfer-to-child loop (this question signifies continuation in loop); Separate record for each of the to-child/to-grandchild transfers	SECTION E (Transfer-to-Child- Level File): Family Structure	KE086	13	1,915 4,131 12 14 0
[Since FAMILY R's LAST INTERVIEW MONTH, YEAR / In the last two years] did you (or your (late) [husband/wife/partner]) receive financial help totaling \$500 or more from [your child / any of your children] (or grandchild(ren))? (DEFINITION: BY FINANCIAL HELP WE MEAN GIVING MONEY, HELPING PAY BILLS, OR COVERING SPECIFIC TYPES OF COSTS SUCH AS THOSE FOR MEDICAL CARE OR INSURANCE, SCHOOLING, DOWN PAYMENT FOR A HOME, RENT, ETC. THE FINANCIAL HELP CAN BE CONSIDERED SUPPORT, A GIFT OR A LOAN.)	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents with at least one child/grandchild	SECTION E (Household): Family Structure	KE087	9	737 10,784 12 18 1,054
TRANSFER-FROM-CHILD LOOP Which child gave you (or your (late) [husband/wife/partner]) the (next) largest amount? IF GRANDCHILD: Which of your children is the parent of that grandchild? [CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY]	041 Other Person Number 042 Other Person Number	Family respondents with at least one child who respond "yes" (1) in variable KE087; Separate record for each of the fromchild/from-grandchild transfers	SECTION E (Transfer-from- Child-Level File): Family Structure	KE088	14	15 1 0 1 40 0 2 17 2 2

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
TRANSFER-FROM-CHILD LOOP Did more than one child give you (or your (late) [husband/wife/partner]) about the same amount?	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents with at least one child who respond "yes" (1) in variable KE087 and "don't know" in variable KE088; Separate record for each of the fromchild/from-grandchild transfers	SECTION E (Transfer-from- Child-Level File): Family Structure	KE090	14	1 0 1 0 891
TRANSFER-FROM-CHILD LOOP Which children? IF GRANDCHILD: Which of your children is the parent of those grandchildren? [CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY]	041 Other Person Number 042 Other Person Number 990 Other Person Number 992 Deceased child 993 All children equally 994 All grandchildren equally 995 All children and grandchildren equally 997 Other (specify) 998 Don't know/not ascertained 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents with at least one child who respond "yes" (1) in variable KE087 and "don't know" in variable KE088 and "yes" in variable KE090; Separate record for each of the from-child/from-grandchild transfers	SECTION E (Transfer-from- Child-Level File): Family Structure	KE091M1 - KE091M2	14	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0
TRANSFER-FROM-CHILD LOOP About how much did that amount to from [that (child / your deceased child / each child / each grandchild / each child and grandchild) CHILD NAME (RELATIONSHIP TO R)] / OTHER NAME (per E089 or E092) [since R'S LAST INTERVIEW MONTH, YEAR / in the last two years]?	0 1 85000 99998 Don't know/not ascertained 99999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents with at least one child who respond "yes" (1) in variable KE087 and do not indicate giving equally to all children/grandchildren; Separate record for each of the from-child/from-grandchild transfers	SECTION E (Transfer-from- Child-Level File): Family Structure	KE093	14	2 0 1 273 14 3
TRANSFER-FROM-CHILD LOOP (Unfolding sequence - minimum amount) Did it amount to a total of less than \$, more than \$, or what? [BREAKPOINTS: \$1,000, \$5,000, \$20,000]	Blank/inapplicable and do not indicate giving equally to all	who respond "yes" (1) in variable KE087	SECTION E (Transfer-from-	KE095	14	104 26 34 34 32 13 43 607
TRANSFER-TO-CHILD LOOP (Unfolding sequence - maximum amount) Did it amount to a total of less than \$, more than \$, or what? [BREAKPOINTS: 1000, 5000, 20000]	999 Value of breakpoint 1000 Value of breakpoint 1999 Value of breakpoint 2000 Value of breakpoint 4999 Value of breakpoint 5000 Value of breakpoint 99999996 Greater than maximum breakpoint . Blank/inapplicable		Child-Level File): Family Structure	KE096	14	61 26 35 34 33 13 84 607

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
TRANSFER-FROM-CHILD LOOP Do you think of it as income you can count on in the future?	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents with at least one child who respond "yes" (1) in variable KE087; Separate record for each of the to-child/to-grandchild transfers	SECTION E (Transfer-from- Child-Level File): Family Structure	KE098	14	251 566 22 0 54
TRANSFER-FROM-CHILD LOOP [Since FAMILY R'S LAST INTERVIEW MONTH, YEAR / In the last two years] did you (or your (late) [husband/wife/partner]) receive financial help totaling \$500 or more from any other child (or grandchild)? (DEFINITION: BY FINANCIAL HELP WE MEAN GIVING MONEY, HELPING PAY BILLS, OR COVERING SPECIFIC TYPES OF COSTS SUCH AS THOSE FOR MEDICAL CARE OR INSURANCE, SCHOOLING, DOWN PAYMENT FOR A HOME, RENT, ETC. THE FINANCIAL HELP CAN BE CONSIDERED SUPPORT, A GIFT OR A LOAN.)	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents with at least one child who respond "yes" (1) in variable KE087 and who did not report receiving from all children/grandchildren equally and enter the transfer-from-child loop (this question signifies continuation in loop); Separate record for each of the from-child/from-grandchild transfers	SECTION E (Transfer-from- Child-Level File): Family Structure	KE099	14	156 736 1 0
In LAST CALENDAR YEAR, were any children, parents, or other relatives dependent on you for more than half of their support?	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	All family respondents	SECTION E (Household): Family Structure	KE118	9	1,267 11,225 11 6 96
How many people was that?	0 1	Those who respond "yes" in variable KE118	SECTION E (Household): Family Structure	KE119	9	772 307 1 4 1 11,338
NOW I HAVE SOME QUESTIONS ABOUT YOUR PARENTS. Is your mother still living?	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those interviewed for the first time or reinterviewed respondents who had a living mother at the time of their previous interview, and those for whom it is not already known (KF205) that R's mother is living with R	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	KF001		3,477 783 15 1 14,193

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF	
About how old is she?	50 51 94 998 Don't know/not ascertained 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those interviewed for the first time who either respond "yes" (1) to variable KF001 or those for whom it is already known that R's mother is living with R	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	KF002		1 0 	
About how old was she when she died?	21 22	Those who respond "no" (5) to variable KF001	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	KF006		1 1	
In what month and year did she die? MONTH:	1 January 2 February	Those who respond "no" (5) to variable KF001	Those who respond "no" (5) to variable (Responder		KF007		61 75 70 58 0
YEAR:	1905 1906 2007 9998 Don't know/not ascertained 9999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable		Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	KF008		1 0 1 31 0 17,686	
IF DID NOT ASK R ABOUT MOTHER: NOW I HAVE SOME QUESTIONS ABOUT YOUR PARENTS. ASK ALL RESPONDENTS: Is your father still living?	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents interviewed for the first time or reinterviewed respondents who had a living father at the time of their previous interview, and those for whom it is not already known (KF206) that R's father is living with R	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	KF011		1,504 512 46 1 16,406	

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF	
IF FATHER IS KNOWN TO BE LIVING WITH R: Now I have some questions about your father. ASK ALL RESPONDENTS: About how old is he?	54 55 97 998 Don't know/not ascertained 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents interviewed for the first time who either respond "yes" (1) to variable KF011 or those for whom it is already known that R's father is living with R	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	KF012		1 0 	
About how old was he when he died?	27 28	Those who respond "no" (5) to variable KF011	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	KF016		1 0 1 25 1 17,957	
In what month and year did he die? MONTH:	1 January 2 February 12 December 98 Don't know/not ascertained 99 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who respond "no" (5) to variable	SECTION F (Respondent):		KF017		41 34 46 81 1
YEAR:	1906 1907 2006 9998 Don't know/not ascertained 9999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	KF011	Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	KF018		1 0	
Are your parents still married to each other?	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those with both parents currently living, who have not previously indicated that their parents are not married to each other	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	KF021		740 182 1 1 17,545	

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF	
With whom do they live - with you, by themselves, with another child, with other relatives, in a nursing home, or what?	1 Lives with R 2 By themselves 3 With another child 4 With other relatives 5 In a nursing home 6 In a retirement center (including senior housing complex, assisted care facility, adult foster care, assisted living facility) 7 Other (specify); (including caregiver, companion or roommate/tenant) 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents with both parents currently living together, and who respond "yes" (1) in variable KF021	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	KF027		13 608 55 7 8 9 11 0 0	
Did they move in with you, or did you move in with them?	1 Parents moved in with R 2 R moved in with parents 5 Parents have always lived with R 6 Both parents and R moved to be together 7 Other (specify) 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who indicate that their parents live with them (1) in variable KF027	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	KF030		1 2 0 0 0 0 0 0	
In what month and year did the move take place? MONTH:	1 January 2 February 12 December 98 Don't know/not ascertained 99 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who respond that either they or their parents moved in variable KF030	SECTION F	SECTION F (Respondent):	KF032		0 0 0 0 0 18,466
YEAR:	1999 2000 2006 9998 Don't know/not ascertained 9999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable		Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	KF033		1 0 2 0 0	
Would you say the move was made mainly to help your parents out, to help you out, or because it was helpful to all?	1 Help parents2 Help R3 Helpful to all8 Don't know/not ascertained9 Refused. Blank/inapplicable	Those who respond that either they or their parents moved in variable KF030	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	KF034		1 0 2 0 0 18,466	

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
Do your parents live within 10 miles of you?	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who respond "yes" (1) in variable KF021, whose parents are living together, and who do not live with their parents	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	KF035		228 469 1 0 17,771
How often do you (or your [husband/wife/partner]) have contact - either in person or by phone or mail - with them? [IF R ANSWERS "ALMOST NEVER" OR "NEVER," ENTER 0 AT NUMBER OF TIMES] NUMBER OF TIMES:	0 1 11 998 Don't know/not ascertained 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable		se mother and father are still	KF038		6 426
PER [frequency of contact per]:	1 Day 2 Week 3 Every two weeks/bi-weekly 4 Month 5 Year 6 Almost never 7 Other (specify) 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents not coresiding with their parents whose mother and father are still living and are married to each other		KF039		165 405 26 74 19 6 3 0 0
With whom does your mother live - with you, by herself or with her husband only, with another child, with other relatives, in a nursing home, or what?	1 Lives with R 2 By herself (or with her husband only) 3 With another child 4 With other relatives 5 In a nursing home 6 In a retirement center (including senior housing complex, assisted care facility, adult foster care, assisted living facility) 7 Other (specify); (including caregiver, companion or roommate/tenant) 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents who have a mother currently living but who is not currently married to the respondent's father	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	KF043		201 1,507 522 124 269 110 25 4 4 15,703
Did she move in with you, or did you move in with her?	1 Mother moved in with R 2 R moved in with mother 5 Mother has always lived with R 6 Both mother and R moved to be together 7 Other (specify) 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents who indicate that their mother lives with them (1) in variable KF043	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	KF046		34 15 1 1 3 0 0

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF	
In what month and year did the move take place? MONTH:	1 January 2 February	Those who respond that either they or their mother moved in variable KF046		KF048		0 4 1 7 1 18,416	
YEAR:	1976 1977 2006 9998 Don't know/not ascertained 9999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable		SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	KF049		1 0 9 3 1 18,416	
Would you say the move was made mainly to help your mother out, to help you out, or because it was helpful to all?	1 Help mother2 Help R3 Helpful to all8 Don't know/not ascertained9 Refused. Blank/inapplicable			KF050		35 4 11 2 1 18,416	
Does your mother live within 10 miles of you?	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents who have a living mother (not currently married to the respondent's father) not coresiding with them	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	KF051		972 1,590 4 3 15,900	
How often do you (or your [husband/wife/partner]) have contact either in person or by phone or mail with your [mother and her husband / mother]? [IF R ANSWERS "ALMOST NEVER" OR "NEVER," ENTER 0 AT NUMBER OF TIMES] NUMBER OF TIMES:	0 1 365 998 Don't know/not ascertained 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable		Don't know/not ascertained Refused Ink/inapplicable	SECTION F	KF054		63 1,524 1 2 1 15,900
PER [frequency of contact per]:	1 Day 2 Week 3 Every two weeks/bi-weekly 4 Month 5 Year 6 Almost never 7 Other (specify) 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents who have a living mother (not currently married to the respondent's father) not coresiding with them	(Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	KF055		722 1,272 88 318 103 63 0 0	

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF		
With whom does your father live - with you, by himself or with his wife only, with another child, with other relatives, in a nursing home, or what?	1 Lives with R 2 By himself (or with his wife only) 3 With another child 4 With other relatives 5 In a nursing home 6 In a retirement center (including senior housing complex, assisted care facility, adult foster care, assisted living facility) 7 Other (specify); (including caregiver, companion or roommate/tenant) 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents who have a father currently living but who is not currently married to the respondent's mother	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	KF059		29 546 86 30 49 14 20 18 1 17,676		
Did he move in with you, or did you move in with him?	1 Father moved in with R 2 R moved in with father 5 Father has always lived with R 6 Both father and R moved to be together 7 Other (specify) 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents who indicate that their father lives with them (1) in variable KF059	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	KF062		10 5 0 0 0 0 0		
In what month and year did the move take place? MONTH:	12 December 98 Don't know/not ascertained 99 Refused . Blank/inapplicable Those who respond that either they and/or their father moved in variable KF062 SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	and/or their father moved in variable	Those who respond that either they and/or their father moved in variable KF062 KF062 SECTION I (Responder Parents, Sibli and Transfe			KF064		0 2 1 0 0 18,454
YEAR:				KF065		1 0 5 0 0 18,454		
Would you say the move was made mainly to help your father out, to help you out, or because it was helpful to all?	1 Help father2 Help R3 Helpful to all8 Don't know/not ascertained9 Refused. Blank/inapplicable	Those who respond that either they and/or their father moved in variable KF062	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	KF066		8 1 6 0 0 18,454		

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF	
Does your father live within 10 miles of you?	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents who have a living father (not currently married to the respondent's mother) not coresiding with them	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	KF067		193 556 9 2 17,709	
How often do you (or your [husband/wife/partner]) have contact either in person or by phone or mail with your [father and his wife / father]? [IF R ANSWERS "ALMOST NEVER" OR "NEVER," ENTER "0" AT NUMBER OF TIMES]	0 1 31 998 Don't know/not ascertained 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents who have a living father (not currently married to the respondent's mother) not coresiding with them	ed	SECTION F	KF070		72 407 1 0 2 17,709
PER [frequency of contact per]:	1 Day 2 Week 3 Every two weeks/bi-weekly 4 Month 5 Year 6 Almost never 7 Other (specify) 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable		(Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	KF071		94 314 40 150 87 72 1 0 0	
Now about help to and from parentsNot counting any shared housing or shared food, did you (or your [husband/wife/partner]) give financial help to your (deceased) [parents / mother / mother (and/or her husband) / father / father (and/or his wife)] amounting to \$500 or more [since R's LAST INTERVIEW MONTH, YEAR / in the last two years]? (DEFINITION: BY FINANCIAL HELP WE MEAN GIVING MONEY, HELPING PAY BILLS, OR COVERING SPECIFIC TYPES OF COSTS SUCH AS THOSE FOR MEDICAL CARE OR INSURANCE, SCHOOLING, DOWN PAYMENT FOR A HOME, RENT, ETC. THE FINANCIAL HELP CAN BE CONSIDERED SUPPORT, A GIFT OR A LOAN.)	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents with at least one living parent	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	KF104		806 3,936 10 2 13,715	

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
Who was helped? [CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY.]	1 Mother (and/or her husband) 2 Father (and/or his wife) 3 Parents 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who respond "yes" (1) in variable KF104	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	KF105M1 - KF105M2		617 95 94 0 0 17,663
FOR: YOUR [MOTHER / MOTHER (AND/OR HER HUSBAND) / FATHER / FATHER (AND/OR HIS WIFE) / PARENTS] About how much money did that amount to altogether [since R's LAST INTERVIEW MONTH, YEAR / in the last two years]?	200 201 81000 999998 Don't know/not ascertained 999999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who respond "yes" (1) in variable KF104	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	KF107_1 - KF107_2		1 0 1 178 8 17,663
(Unfolding sequence - minimum given) Did it amount to less than \$, more than \$, or what? (BREAKPOINTS: \$1,000, \$5,000)	0 Value of breakpoint 1000 Value of breakpoint 1001 Value of breakpoint 5000 Value of breakpoint 5001 Value of breakpoint . Blank/inapplicable	Those who respond "yes" (1) in variable KF104 and who respond "don't know" (999998) or "refused" (999999) in KF107_1 - KF107_2	SECTION F (Respondent):	KF109_1 - KF109_2		52 21 79 10 24 18,283
(Unfolding sequence - maximum given) Did it amount to less than, more than, or what? (BREAKPOINTS: \$1,000, \$5,000)	999 Value of breakpoint 1000 Value of breakpoint 4999 Value of breakpoint 5000 Value of breakpoint 9999996 Greater than maximum breakpoint . Blank/inapplicable			000 Value of breakpoint KF107_1 - KF107_2 and Transfers 099 Value of breakpoint 000 Value of breakpoint 0999996 Greater than maximum breakpoint	KF110_1 - KF110_2	
How about another kind of help: Did you (or your (late) [husband/wife/partner]) spend a total of 100 or more hours [since R's LAST INTERVIEW MONTH, YEAR / in the last two years] helping your (deceased) [parents / mother (and/or her husband) / father (and/or his wife)] with basic personal activities like dressing, eating, and bathing?	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents with at least one living parent	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	KF119		566 4,186 1 1 13,715
Who was helped? [CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY.]	1 Mother (and/or her husband) 2 Father (and/or his wife) 4 Mother's husband 5 Father's wife 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who respond "yes" (1) in variable KF119	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	KF120M1 - KF120M3		476 87 1 2 0 0 17,903

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF	
FOR: YOUR [MOTHER / FATHER / MOTHER'S HUSBAND / FATHER'S WIFE] Roughly how many hours did you yourself spend [since R's LAST INTERVIEW MONTH, YEAR / in the last two years] giving such assistance to your [mother / father / mother's husband / father's wife]? [USE ZERO FOR NONE]	0 1 9000 9998 Don't know/not ascertained 9999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who respond "yes" (1) in variable KF119	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	KF122_1 - KF122_3		10 3 1 317 1 17,903	
(Unfolding sequence - minimum amount) Did it amount to less than hours, more than hours, or what? (BREAKPOINTS: 200, 500)	 Value of breakpoint Blank/inapplicable 	Those who respond "yes" (1) in variable KF119 and respond "don't know" (9998) or "refused" (9999) in KF122_1 - KF122_3	SECTION F (Respondent):	KF124_1 - KF124_3		64 28 43 18 165 18,151	
(Unfolding sequence - maximum amount) Did it amount to less than hours, more than hours, or what? (BREAKPOINTS: 200, 500)	 199 Value of breakpoint 200 Value of breakpoint 499 Value of breakpoint 500 Value of breakpoint 5000 Value of breakpoint . Blank/inapplicable 		Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	KF125_1 - KF125_3		52 28 41 18 179 18,151	
FOR: YOUR [MOTHER / FATHER / MOTHER'S HUSBAND / FATHER'S WIFE] Roughly how many hours did your (late) [husband/wife/partner] spend giving such assistance to your [mother / father / mother's husband / father's wife]? [USE ZERO FOR NONE]	0 1 3000 9998 Don't know/not ascertained 9999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who respond "yes" (1) in variable KF119 and who are currently married or have been widowed since the previous wave	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	KF127_1 - KF127_3		161 2 1 114 1 18,063	
(Unfolding sequence - minimum amount) Did it amount to less than hours, more than hours, or what? (BREAKPOINTS: 200, 500)	O Value of breakpoint 200 Value of breakpoint 201 Value of breakpoint 500 Value of breakpoint 501 Value of breakpoint . Blank/inapplicable	Those who respond "yes" (1) in variable KF119 and respond "don't know" (9998) or "refused" (9999) in KF127_1 - KF127_3	Those who respond "yes" (1) in variable (Responder	SECTION F (Respondent):	KF129_1 - KF129_3		54 7 15 2 37 18,354
(Unfolding sequence - maximum amount) Did it amount to less than hours, more than hours, or what? (BREAKPOINTS: 200, 500)	 199 Value of breakpoint 200 Value of breakpoint 499 Value of breakpoint 500 Value of breakpoint 5000 Value of breakpoint . Blank/inapplicable 		Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	KF130_1 - KF130_3		46 7 15 2 45 18,354	

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
Did you (or your (late) [husband/wife/partner]) spend a total of 100 or more hours [since R's LAST INTERVIEW MONTH, YEAR / in the last two years] helping your (deceased) [parents / mother / mother (and/or her husband) / father / father (and/or his wife)] with other things such as household chores, errands, transportation, etc.?	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents with at least one living parent	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	KF139		1,579 3,162 12 1 13,715
Who was helped? [CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY.]	1 Mother (and/or her husband)2 Father (and/or his wife)3 Parents8 Don't know/not ascertained9 Refused. Blank/inapplicable	Those who respond "yes" (1) in variable KF139	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	KF140M1 - KF140M2		1,197 192 190 0 0 16,890
FOR: YOUR [MOTHER / MOTHER (AND/OR HER HUSBAND) / FATHER / FATHER (AND/OR HIS WIFE) / PARENTS] Roughly how many hours did you yourself spend [since R's LAST INTERVIEW MONTH, YEAR] giving such assistance? [USE ZERO FOR NONE]	0 1 5000 9998 Don't know/not ascertained 9999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who respond "yes" (1) in variable KF139	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	KF142_1 - KF142_2		8 6 2 726 0 16,890
(Unfolding sequence - minimum amount) Did it amount to less than hours, more than hours, or what? (BREAKPOINTS: 200, 500)	O Value of breakpoint 200 Value of breakpoint 201 Value of breakpoint 500 Value of breakpoint 501 Value of breakpoint . Blank/inapplicable	Those who respond "yes" (1) in variable KF139 and respond "don't know" (9998) or "refused" (9999) in KF142 1 - KF142 2	SECTION F (Respondent):	KF144_1 - KF144_2		262 72 151 23 218 17,743
(Unfolding sequence - maximum amount) Did it amount to less than hours, more than hours, or what? (BREAKPOINTS: 200, 500)	 199 Value of breakpoint 200 Value of breakpoint 499 Value of breakpoint 500 Value of breakpoint 5000 Value of breakpoint . Blank/inapplicable 		Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	KF145_1 - KF145_2		209 72 146 23 276 17,743
FOR: YOUR [MOTHER / MOTHER (AND/OR HER HUSBAND) / FATHER / FATHER (AND/OR HIS WIFE) / PARENTS] Roughly how many hours did your (late) [husband/wife/partner] spend giving such assistance? [USE ZERO FOR NONE]	0 1 3000 9998 Don't know/not ascertained 9999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who respond "yes" (1) in variable KF139 and who are currently married or have been widowed since the previous wave	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	KF147_1 - KF147_2		293 7

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
(Unfolding sequence - minimum amount) Did it amount to less than hours, more than hours, or what? (BREAKPOINTS: 200, 500)	O Value of breakpoint 200 Value of breakpoint 201 Value of breakpoint 500 Value of breakpoint 501 Value of breakpoint . Blank/inapplicable	"refused" (9999) in KF147 1 - KF147 2	SECTION F (Respondent):	KF149_1 - KF149_2		217 22 35 5 38 18,152
(Unfolding sequence - maximum amount) Did it amount to less than hours, more than hours, or what? (BREAKPOINTS: 200, 500)	 199 Value of breakpoint 200 Value of breakpoint 499 Value of breakpoint 500 Value of breakpoint 5000 Value of breakpoint . Blank/inapplicable 		Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	KF150_1 - KF150_2		182 22 34 5 74 18,152
Not counting any shared housing or shared food, did you (or your (late) [husband/wife/partner]) receive from your (deceased) [parents / mother / mother (and/or her husband) / father / father (and/or his wife)] any financial help amounting to \$500 or more (since R's LAST INTERVIEW MONTH, YEAR / in the last two years)? [DO NOT INCLUDE INHERITANCE] (DEFINITION: BY FINANCIAL HELP WE MEAN GIVING MONEY, HELPING PAY BILLS, OR COVERING SPECIFIC TYPES OF COSTS SUCH AS THOSE FOR MEDICAL CARE OR INSURANCE, SCHOOLING, DOWN PAYMENT FOR A HOME, RENT, ETC. THE FINANCIAL HELP CAN BE CONSIDERED SUPPORT, A GIFT OR A LOAN.)	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents with at least one living parent	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	KF152		312 4,429 7 6 13,715
Which of them gave you that? [CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY]	1 Mother (and/or her husband) 2 Father (and/or his wife) 3 Parents 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who respond "yes" (1) in variable KF152	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	KF153M1 - KF153M2		197 54 61 0 0 18,157
FOR: YOUR [MOTHER / MOTHER (AND/OR HER HUSBAND) / FATHER / FATHER (AND/OR HIS WIFE) / PARENTS] About how much money did that amount to altogether?	0 1 505000 999998 Don't know/not ascertained 999999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who respond "yes" (1) in variable KF152	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	KF154_1 - KF154_2		1 0 1 35 7 18,157

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
(Unfolding sequence - minimum amount) Did it amount to less than \$, more than \$, or what? (BREAKPOINTS: \$1,000, \$5,000)	0 Value of breakpoint 1000 Value of breakpoint 1001 Value of breakpoint 5000 Value of breakpoint 5001 Value of breakpoint . Blank/inapplicable	Those who respond "yes" (1) in variable KF152 and who respond "don't know" (999998) or "refused" (999999) in KF154_1 - KF154_2	SECTION F (Respondent):	KF156_1 - KF156_2		11 3 15 3 10 18,427
(Unfolding sequence - maximum amount) Did it amount to less than \$, more than \$, or what? (BREAKPOINTS: \$1,000, \$5,000)	999 Value of breakpoint 1000 Value of breakpoint 4999 Value of breakpoint 5000 Value of breakpoint 99999996 Greater than maximum breakpoint . Blank/inapplicable		Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	KF157_1 - KF157_2		6 3 9 3 21 18,427
IF R LIVES IN A NURSING FACILITY and DOES NOT HAVE A HOME OUTSIDE THE FACILITY: Do you have any relatives in or near the facility where you are living? OTHERWISE: (Besides the people living (here/there) with you,) Do you have any relatives in your neighborhood?	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents interviewed for the first time or who have moved	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	KF174		4,811 12,697 2 1 958
IF THIS IS THE FIRST TIME THROUGH THE ADL HELPER LOOP: Who most often helps you with [getting across a room / dressing / bathing / eating / getting (in/out of) bed / using the toilet]? IF THIS IS THE SECOND OR LATER TIME THROUGH THE ADL HELPER LOOP: Who is that? NOTE: INCLUDED IN THE QUESTION ABOVE,	010 Other person number 011 Other person number	Those who report getting help with at least one activity of daily living (ADL)	SECTION G (Respondent): Functional limitations and helpers	KG032_1 - KG032_7		261 20
ARE ANY ACTIVITIES WITH WHICH R REPORTED RECEIVING HELP IN PRIOR QUESTIONS.						0 0 1 16,810

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
IF R {LIVES IN NURSING HOME} (A028=1): What is that person's relationship to you, or are they an employee of the place you live? OTHERWISE: What is that person's relationship to you?	2 Spouse/partner 3 Son 4 Stepson 5 Spouse/partner of daughter 6 Daughter 7 Stepdaughter 8 Spouse/partner of son 9 Grandchild 10 Father 11 Father of spouse/partner 12 Mother 13 Mother of spouse/partner 14 R's parents 15 Brother 16 Brother-in-law 17 Sister 18 Sister-in-law 19 Other relative 20 Other individual 21 Organization 22 Employee of institution 23 Paid helper 24 Professional 25 Professional (specify) 26 Late spouse/partner 27 Ex-spouse/partner 28 Unlisted child or child-in-law 30 Former step-child 31 Former child-in-law 33 Grandchild-in-law 90 Unknown child 91 Unknown in-law . Blank/inapplicable	Those who report getting help with at least one activity of daily living (ADL)	SECTION G (Respondent): Functional limitations and helpers	KG033_1 - KG033_7		616 68 1 2 252 1 21 50 0 0 6 0 0 1 0 5 0 0 30 128 115 359 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
IF THIS IS THE FIRST TIME THROUGH THE IADL HELPER LOOP: Who most often helps you [prepare meals, / shop for groceries, / make telephone calls, / take medications]? IF THIS IS THE SECOND OR LATER TIME THROUGH THE IADL HELPER LOOP: Who is that? NOTE: INCLUDED IN THE QUESTION ABOVE, ARE ANY ACTIVITIES WITH WHICH R REPORTED RECEIVING HELP IN PRIOR QUESTIONS.	010 Other person number 011 Other person number	Those who report getting help with at least one instrumental activity of daily living (IADL)	SECTION G (Respondent): Functional limitations and helpers	KG054_1 - KG054_6		376 24 0 311 26 0 118 75 38 0 1 16,438

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
IF R {LIVES IN NURSING HOME} (A028=1): What is that person's relationship to you, or are they an employee of the place you live? OTHERWISE: What is that person's relationship to you?	2 Spouse/partner 3 Son 4 Stepson 5 Spouse/partner of daughter 6 Daughter 7 Stepdaughter 8 Spouse/partner of son 9 Grandchild 10 Father 11 Father of spouse/partner 12 Mother 13 Mother of spouse/partner 14 R's parents 15 Brother 16 Brother-in-law 17 Sister 18 Sister-in-law 19 Other relative 20 Other individual 21 Organization 22 Employee of institution 23 Paid helper 24 Professional 25 Professional (specify) 26 Late spouse/partner 27 Ex-spouse/partner 28 Unlisted child or child-in-law 30 Former step-child 31 Former child-in-law 33 Grandchild-in-law 90 Unknown child 91 Unknown in-law . Blank/inapplicable	Those who report getting help with at least one instrumental activity of daily living (IADL)	SECTION G (Respondent): Functional limitations and helpers	KG055_1 - KG055_6		783 176 4 3 451 13 39 61 0 0 7 0 0 3 0 16 0 78 174 97 118 0 0 0 0 3 0 0 0 3 0 16 0 16 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 16 0 0 0 0

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
IF THIS IS THE FIRST TIME THROUGH THE FINANCIAL HELPER LOOP: Who most often helps you manage your money? IF THIS IS THE SECOND TIME THROUGH THE IADL HELPER LOOP: Who is that? NOTE: INCLUDED IN THE QUESTION ABOVE, ARE ANY ACTIVITIES WITH WHICH R REPORTED RECEIVING HELP IN PRIOR QUESTIONS.	010 Other person number 011 Other person number	Those who report having difficulty or getting help with managing their money	SECTION G (Respondent): Functional limitations and helpers	KG062_1 - KG062_2		149 12 0 129 14 0 39 35 23 0 1 0 17,275

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
IF R {LIVES IN NURSING HOME}: What is that person's relationship to you, or are they an employee of the place you live? OTHERWISE: What is that person's relationship to you?	2 Spouse/partner 3 Son 4 Stepson 5 Spouse/partner of daughter (son-in-law) 6 Daughter 7 Stepdaughter 8 Spouse/partner of son (daughter-in-law) 9 Grandchild 10 Father 11 Father of spouse/partner 12 Mother 13 Mother of spouse/partner 14 R's parents 15 Brother 16 Brother of spouse/partner 17 Sister 18 Sister of spouse/partner 19 Other relative 20 Other individual 21 Organization 22 Employee of institution 23 Paid helper 24 Professional 25 Professional (specify) 26 Late spouse/partner 27 Ex-spouse/partner 28 Unlisted child or child-in-law 30 Former step-child 31 Former child-in-law 30 Grandchild-in-law 90 Unknown child 91 Unknown in-law . Blank/inapplicable	Those who report having difficulty or getting help with managing their money	SECTION G (Respondent): Functional limitations and helpers	KG063_1 - KG063_2		339 196 5 9 387 3 24 29 1 0 2 0 0 2 0 8 0 78 51 18 39 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 17,276

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
HELPER LOOP CONSTRUCTED - Helper's Other Person Number (Person number of child/household member/sibling and their spouses)	010 Other person number 011 Other person number	Those who report helpers at any point in Section G; separate record for each helper the respondent reports	SECTION G (Helper-level File): Functional limitations and helpers	OPN	12	555 36 0 831 218 0 373 182 111 0 0

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
HELPER LOOP CONSTRUCTED - Helper relationship	2 Spouse/partner 3 Son 4 Stepson 5 Son-in-law 6 Daughter 7 Stepdaughter 8 Daughter-in-law 9 Grandchild 10 Father 11 Father-in-law 12 Mother 13 Mother-in-law 14 R's parents 15 Brother 16 Brother-in-law 17 Sister 18 Sister-in-law 19 Other relative 20 Other individual 21 Organization 22 Employee of institution 23 Paid helper 24 Professional 25 Professional (specify) 26 Late spouse/partner 27 Ex-spouse/partner 28 Unlisted child or child-in-law 29 Not proxy interview 30 Former step-child 31 Former child-in-law 32 Relationship unknown 33 Spouse/partner of grandchild 90 Ambiguous child-in-law relationship 91 Ambiguous child-in-law relationship 91 Ambiguous child-in-law relationship . Blank/inapplicable	Those who report helpers at any point in Section G; separate record for each helper the respondent reports	SECTION G (Helper-level File): Functional limitations and helpers	KG069	12	1,238 596 15 72 1,093 32 126 299 1 0 12 0 0 10 0 29 0 261 495 252 373 0 0 0 0 1 6 0 0 3 0 9 2 1 0
HELPER LOOP CONSTRUCTED - Who helped loop	1 Person index 2 Person index	Those who report helpers at any point in Section G; separate record for each helper the respondent reports	SECTION G (Helper-level File): Functional limitations and helpers	KG066	12	674 551 0 448 89

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
HELPER LOOP CONSTRUCTED - Index connection to the ADL table	1 Helper named at KG032_1 2 Helper named at KG032_2 3 Helper named at KG032_3 4 Helper named at KG032_4 5 Helper named at KG032_5 6 Helper named at KG032_6 7 Helper named at KG032_7 . Blank/inapplicable	Those who report ADL helper(s) in Section G; separate record for each helper the respondent reports	SECTION G (Helper-level File): Functional limitations and helpers	KADLNDX	12	1,658 517 185 78 34 18 8 2,428
HELPER LOOP CONSTRUCTED - Index connection to the IADL table	1 Helper named at KG054_1 2 Helper named at KG054_2 3 Helper named at KG054_3 4 Helper named at KG054_4 5 Helper named at KG054_5 6 Helper named at KG054_6 . Blank/inapplicable	Those who report IADL helper(s) in Section G; separate record for each helper the respondent reports	SECTION G (Helper-level File): Functional limitations and helpers	KIADLNDX	12	2,029 671 200 64 21 9 1,932
HELPER LOOP CONSTRUCTED - Index connection to the money table	1 Helper named at KG062_1 2 Helper named at KG062_2 . Blank/inapplicable	Those who report money helper(s) in Section G; separate record for each helper the respondent reports	SECTION G (Helper-level File): Functional limitations and helpers	KMNYNDX	12	1,193 195 3,538
HELPER LOOP (BEGINNING OF G070 LOOP: QUESTIONS G070 through G083 ARE REPEATED FOR UP TO 15 HELPERS ON THE LIST. THE ORDER OF HELPERS ON THE LIST AT G066 BEGINS WITH HELPERS WHO ARE CHILDREN (-IN-LAW), IF ANY, THROUGH ALL CHILD HELPERS, THEN NON-CHILD HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS, NEXT SIBLINGS, THEN PARENTS, THEN PERSONS WHO WERE ADDED AT G032 THROUGH G062, ABOVE, AND LASTLY R'S SPOUSE/PARTNER.) IF FIRST HELPER: HELPER INTRO: Let's think for a moment about the help you receive that we just talked about. ASK FOR ALL HELPERS: [First/Next] the help from [HELPER NAME / your [husband/wife/partner]]. During the last month, on about how many days did HELPER NAME help you? [ENTER 0 IN "DAYS IN LAST MONTH" IF THE PERSON DID NOT HELP IN THE LAST MONTH]	0 1 31 98 Don't know/not ascertained 99 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who report helpers at any point in Section G; separate record for each helper the respondent reports (Note: Respondents provide an answer for either KG070 [days per month], KG071 [days per week], or KG072 [every day])	SECTION G (Helper-level File): Functional limitations and helpers	KG070	12	288 285 227 101 3 1,970

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
HELPER LOOP DAYS PER WEEK:	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who report helpers at any point in Section G; separate record for each helper the respondent reports (Note: Respondents provide an answer for either KG070 [days per month], KG071 [days per week], or KG072 [every day])	SECTION G (Helper-level File): Functional limitations and helpers	KG071	12	130 125 91 43 70 11 25 2 0
HELPER LOOP EVERY DAY:	1 Every day 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable			KG072	12	1,099 1 0 3,826
HELPER LOOP On the days [HELPER NAME / your [husband/wife/partner]] helps you, about how many hours per day is that? [LESS THAN AN HOUR = 1]	1 2 24 98 Don't know/not ascertained 99 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who report a helper who has provided help in the past month; separate record for each helper the respondent reports	SECTION G (Helper-level File): Functional limitations and helpers	KG073	12	1,518 800 203 229 4 661
HELPER LOOP AFFIRM SEX OF HELPER: Is HELPER NAME male or female? [ASK ONLY IF NECESSARY]	1 Male 2 Female 3 Agency/Professional/Employee of institution 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who report a helper who has provided help in the past month who is not their spouse/partner and whose helper's sex has not been previously ascertained; separate record for each helper the respondent reports	SECTION G (Helper-level File): Functional limitations and helpers	KG074	12	864 2,015 194 7 2 1,844
HELPER LOOP IF GRANDCHILD: Which of your children is the parent of that grandchild?	041 Other Person Number 042 Other Person Number 991 Other Person Number 992 Deceased child 998 Don't know/not ascertained 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who report a grandchild helper who has provided help in the past month; separate record for each helper the respondent reports	SECTION G (Helper-level File): Functional limitations and helpers	KG075	12	8 0 0 16 6 0 4,647
HELPER LOOP Is HELPER NAME paid to help you?	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who report a helper who has provided help in the past month; separate record for each helper the respondent reports	SECTION G (Helper-level File): Functional limitations and helpers	KG076	12	562 2,514 13 4 1,833

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
HELPER LOOP [Not counting expenses paid by (Medicaid / STATE NAME FOR MEDICAID) or insurance] about how much did you (and your [husband/wife/partner]) end up paying HELPER NAME for the last month? AMOUNT:	0 1 12000 99998 Don't know/not ascertained 99999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who report a helper who has provided help in the past month and who respond "yes" (1) in variable KG076; separate record for each helper the respondent reports	SECTION G (Helper-level File): Functional limitations and helpers	KG078	12	241 0 1 75 19 4,364
HELPER LOOP PER:	1 Month 2 Week 3 Day 5 Year 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who report a helper who has provided help in the past month and who respond "yes" (1) in variable KG076 and provide an amount greater than zero in variable KG078; separate record for each helper the respondent reports	SECTION G (Helper-level File): Functional limitations and helpers	КG079	12	187 27 11 2 0 0 4,699
HELPER LOOP Did it amount to less than \$100 per month, more than \$100 per month or what?	1 Less than \$100 per month 3 About \$100 per month 5 More than \$100 per month 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who report a helper who has provided help in the past month and who respond "yes" (1) in variable KG076 and answer "don't know" (99998) or "refused" (99999) in variable KG078; separate record for each helper the respondent reports	SECTION G (Helper-level File): Functional limitations and helpers	KG080	12	12 4 22 41 15 4,832
HELPER LOOP Does any other person help you (and your [husband/wife/partner]) pay this cost?	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who report a helper who has provided help in the past month and who respond "yes" (1) in variable KG076 and provide an amount greater than zero in variable KG078; separate record for each helper the respondent reports	SECTION G (Helper-level File): Functional limitations and helpers	KG081	12	32 287 3 0 4,604
HELPER LOOP Is that a (child or other) relative of yours (and your [husband/wife/ partner's]), or is that someone else?	1 Child/child-in-law/grandchild 2 Other relative 3 Someone else 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who report a helper who has provided help in the past month and who respond "yes" (1) in variable KG076 and provide an amount greater than zero in variable KG078 and respond "yes" (1) in variable KG081; separate record for each helper the respondent reports	SECTION G (Helper-level File): Functional limitations and helpers	KG082	12	16 5 10 1 0 4,894

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
HELPER LOOP Which child is that? IF GRANDCHILD: Which of your children is the parent of that grandchild?	041 Other person number 042 Other person number 991 Other person number 992 Deceased child 998 Don't know/not ascertained 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who report a helper who has provided help in the past month and who respond "yes" (1) in variable KG076 and provide an amount greater than zero in variable KG078 and respond "yes" (1) in variable KG081 and respond "child/child-in-law/grandchild" (1) in variable KG082; separate record for each helper the respondent reports	SECTION G (Helper-level File): Functional limitations and helpers	KG083	12	0 0 0 0 2 0 4,910
Suppose in the future, you needed help with basic personal care activities like eating or dressing. Do you have relatives or friends (besides your [husband/wife/partner]) who would be willing and able to help you over a long period of time?	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents who do not currently report receiving help from someone other than a spouse/partner	SECTION G (Respondent): Functional limitations and helpers	KG097		10,012 5,037 677 4 2,739
What is the relationship to you of that person or persons? [CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY]	1 Child/child-in-law 2 Grandchild 3 Other relative 4 Someone else 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents who do not currently report receiving help from someone other than a spouse/partner and who respond "yes" in variable KG097	SECTION G (Respondent): Functional limitations and helpers	KG098M1 - KG098M4		6,787 140 1,925 1,151 9 0 8,457
Which (child is that / children are those)? [CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY]	010 Other person number 011 Other person number 990 Other person number 993 All children 998 Don't know/not ascertained 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents who do not currently report receiving help from someone other than a spouse/partner and who respond "yes" in variable KG097 and who indicate a child/child-in-law helper in variables KG098M1 - KG098M4	SECTION G (Respondent): Functional limitations and helpers	KG099M1 - KG099M8		0 0 0 2,307 21 1 11,493
IF ONE GRANDCHILD: (Which of your children is the parent of that grandchild?) IF MORE THAN ONE GRANDCHILD: (Which of your children are the parents of those grandchildren?) [CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY]	010 Other person number 011 Other person number 990 Other person number 992 Deceased child 993 All children 998 Don't know/not ascertained 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents who do not currently report receiving help from someone other than a spouse/partner and who respond "yes" in variable KG097 and who indicate a grandchild(ren) helper in variables KG098M1 - KG098M4	SECTION G (Respondent): Functional limitations and helpers	KG100M1 - KG100M5		0 0 0 8 91 3 0 18,039

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
Besides any costs covered by insurance, has anyone helped you (and your [husband/wife/partner]) pay for your health care costs [since R's LAST INTERVIEW MONTH, YEAR / in the last two years], or helped you pay the cost of health insurance or for long-term care insurance?	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	All HRS respondents	SECTION N (Respondent): Health services and insurance	KN212		354 18,073 17 7 18
Is that a (child or other) relative of yours (and your [husband's/wife's/partner's]), or is that someone else?	1 Child/child-in-law/grandchild2 Other relative3 Someone else8 Don't know/not ascertained9 Refused. Blank/inapplicable	Those who respond "yes" (1) in variable KN212	SECTION N (Respondent): Health services and insurance	KN213		218 58 78 0 0 18,115
Which child is that? [CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY] [ACCEPT MORE THAN ONE CHILD ONLY AFTER PROBE:] Which child helps the most? IF GRANDCHILD: Which of your children is the parent of that grandchild?	041 Other person number 042 Other person number	Those who respond "child/child-in- law/grandchild" (1) in variable KN213	SECTION N (Respondent): Health services and insurance	KN214M1 - KN214M9		6 0 0 0 31 0 0
Altogether, about how much money did that help amount to?	7 8 200000 999998 Don't know/not ascertained 999999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who respond "yes" (1) in variable KN212	SECTION N (Respondent): Health services and insurance	KN215		1 0 1 183 2 18,115
(Unfolding sequence - minimum amount) Did it amount to less than \$, more than \$, or what? (BREAKPOINTS: \$500, \$1,000, \$3,000, \$10,000)	Value of breakpoint Name of breakpoint	Those who respond "don't know" (999998) or "refused" (999999) in variable KN215	SECTION N (Respondent): Health services and insurance	KN216		89 10 17 14 24 5 17 1 5

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
(Unfolding sequence - maximum amount) Did it amount to less than \$, more than \$, or what? (BREAKPOINTS: \$500, \$1,000, \$3,000, \$10,000)	499 Value of breakpoint 500 Value of breakpoint 999 Value of breakpoint 1000 Value of breakpoint 2999 Value of breakpoint 3000 Value of breakpoint 9999 Value of breakpoint 10000 Value of breakpoint 10000 Value of breakpoint 99999996 Greater than maximum breakpoint . Blank/inapplicable	Those who respond "don't know" (999998) or "refused" (999999) in variable KN215	SECTION N (Respondent): Health services and insurance	KN217		27 10 20 14 27 5 15 1 63 18,287
(Using a number from 0 - 100) What are the chances that you (and your [husband/wife/partner]) will give financial help totaling \$5,000 or more to grown children, relatives or friends over the next ten years? [INCLUDE COLLEGE TUITION PAYMENT BUT NOT SHARED HOUSING OR FOOD.] [00 - ABSOLUTELY NO CHANCE; 100 - ABSOLUTELY CERTAIN]	0 1 100 998 Don't know/not ascertained 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who do not respond "don't know" or "refused" to initial probability questions (KP009) and who are not a proxy interview	SECTION P (Respondent): Expectations	KP030		6,394 61 1,985 384 74 1,715
What are the chances that you (and your [husband/wife/partner]) will give financial help totaling \$1,000 or more to grown children, relatives or friends over the next ten years? [INCLUDE COLLEGE TUITION PAYMENT BUT NOT SHARED HOUSING OR FOOD.] [00 - ABSOLUTELY NO CHANCE; 100 - ABSOLUTELY CERTAIN]	0 1 100 998 Don't know/not ascertained 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who do not respond "don't know" or "refused" to initial probability questions (KP009) and who indicate 30 percent or less in variable KP030 and who are not a proxy interview	SECTION P (Respondent): Expectations	KP071		5,224 55 316 68 3 8,298
What are the chances that you (and your [husband/wife/partner]) will give financial help totaling \$10,000 or more to grown children, relatives or friends over the next ten years? [INCLUDE COLLEGE TUITION PAYMENT BUT NOT SHARED HOUSING OR FOOD.] [00 - ABSOLUTELY NO CHANCE; 100 - ABSOLUTELY CERTAIN]	0 1 100 998 Don't know/not ascertained 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who do not respond "don't know" or "refused" to initial probability questions (KP009) and who indicate greater than 30 percent in variable KP030 and who are not a proxy interview	SECTION P (Respondent): Expectations	KP072		664 6

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
What are the chances that you (and your [husband/wife/partner]) will give financial help totaling \$20,000 or more to grown children, relatives or friends over the next ten years? [INCLUDE COLLEGE TUITION PAYMENT BUT NOT SHARED HOUSING OR FOOD.] [00 - ABSOLUTELY NO CHANCE; 100 - ABSOLUTELY CERTAIN]	0 1 100 998 Don't know/not ascertained 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who do not respond "don't know" or "refused" to initial probability questions (KP009) and indicate a value greater than zero (and do not indicate "don't know" or "refused") in variable KP072 and who are not a proxy interview	SECTION P (Respondent): Expectations	КР073		1,038 21 719 59 16 13,074
What are the chances that you (and your [husband/wife/partner]) will receive financial help totaling \$5,000 or more from your children, relatives or friends over the next ten years? [00 - ABSOLUTELY NO CHANCE; 100 - ABSOLUTELY CERTAIN]	0 1 100 998 Don't know/not ascertained 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who do not respond "don't know" or "refused" to three initial probability questions (KP009) and who are not a proxy interview	SECTION P (Respondent): Expectations	KP031		10,825 144 271 378 79 1,715
What are the chances that you (and your [husband/wife/partner]) will receive financial help totaling \$2,500 or more from your children, relatives or friends over the next ten years? [00 - ABSOLUTELY NO CHANCE; 100 - ABSOLUTELY CERTAIN]	0 1 100 998 Don't know/not ascertained 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who do not respond "don't know" or "refused" to initial probability questions (KP009) and who indicate 30 percent or less in variable KP031 and who are not a proxy interview	SECTION P (Respondent): Expectations	KP074		10,481 141 57 61 5 3,702
What are the chances that you (and your [husband/wife/partner]) will receive financial help totaling \$1,000 or more from your children, relatives or friends over the next ten years? [00 - ABSOLUTELY NO CHANCE; 100 - ABSOLUTELY CERTAIN]	0 1 100 998 Don't know/not ascertained 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who do not respond "don't know" or "refused" to three initial probability questions (KP009) and who indicate less than 100 percent in variable KP074 and who are not a proxy interview	SECTION P (Respondent): Expectations	KP075		9,767 136 129 41 6 3,825
What are the chances that you (and your [husband/wife/partner]) will receive financial help totaling \$10,000 from your children, relatives or friends over the next ten years? [00 - ABSOLUTELY NO CHANCE; 100 - ABSOLUTELY CERTAIN]	0 1 100 998 Don't know/not ascertained 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who do not respond "don't know" or "refused" to initial probability questions (KP009) and who indicate greater than 30 percent in variable KP031 and who are not a proxy interview	SECTION P (Respondent): Expectations	КР076		305 4 160 22 1 16,939

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
Do you, or does someone else, receive the benefits of the assets you have put into a trust? [IF NOT CLEAR, ASK]: What is their relationship to you? [CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY]	1 Respondent 2 Spouse/partner 3 Child/child-in-law/grandchild 4 Other relative 5 Someone else 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Financial respondents who report having assets and who report putting assets into a trust (variable KQ464)	SECTION Q (Household): Assets and income	KQ465M1 - KQ465M5	10	802 107 267 10 36 29 6 11,348
Which child is that? [CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY] IF GRANDCHILD: Which of your children is the parent of that grandchild?	041 Other Person Number 042 Other Person Number	Financial respondents who report having assets and who report putting assets into a trust (variable KQ464) and who report a child/child-in-law/grandchild as receiving benefits of the trust in variables KQ465M1 - KQ465M5	SECTION Q (Household): Assets and income	KQ466M1 - KQ466M6	10	1 0 0 0 182 47 2 3 12,188
Have you made provisions in your [will / will or trust / trust] for any family members other than your [husband/wife/partner]?	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents who report currently having a will that is written and witnessed (variable KT001)	SECTION T (Respondent): Wills and Life Insurance	KT002		9,085 1,063 44 26 8,251
Does that include any child or step-child?	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents who report currently having a will that is written and witnessed (variable KT001) and respond "yes" in variable KT002 and who have at least one child/step-child	SECTION T (Respondent): Wills and Life Insurance	KT003		8,347 224 3 4 9,891
Which child is that? [CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY]	041 Other Person Number 042 Other Person Number 990 Other Person Number 993 All children equally 996 All children - "equally" not mentioned 998 Don't know/not ascertained 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents who report currently having a will that is written and witnessed (variable KT001) and respond "yes" in variable KT002 and who have at least one child/step-child and who respond "yes" in variable KT003	SECTION T (Respondent): Wills and Life Insurance	KT004M1 - KT004M11		49 1 0 3,853 2,043 13 35 10,123

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
Does that document provide for all your children about equally?	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents who report currently having a will that is written and witnessed (variable KT001) and who respond "yes" in variable KT002 and who do not previously indicate "all children equally" (38) in variables KT004M01 - KT004M11, and who indicate two or more children in variables KT004M01 - KT004M11	SECTION T (Respondent): Wills and Life Insurance	KT005		2,730 397 17 10 15,315
Does that document include any grandchild directly?	1 Yes 2 Only through their parents (volunteered) 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents who report currently having a will that is written and witnessed (variable KT001) and respond "yes" in variable KT002 and who have at least one grandchild	SECTION T (Respondent): Wills and Life Insurance	КТ006		799 115 3,913 24 13 13,605
Which of your children is the parent of that grandchild? [CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY]	041 Other Person Number 042 Other Person Number	Respondents who report currently having a will that is written and witnessed (variable KT001) and who respond "yes" in variable KT002 and who have at least one grandchild and who respond "yes" in variable KT006	SECTION T (Respondent): Wills and Life Insurance	KT007M1 - KT007M6		7 0 0 37 272 2 4 17,555
CONSTRUCTED - Family member index [household member/child]	3 Other person index 4 Other person index	Family respondents with children or household members other than spouse/partner; Separate record for each of the respondent's children and each household member	SECTION PR (Household Member and Child File): Preload	KX054_MC	11	11,655 11,070
CONSTRUCTED - Residency status - updated	1 Resident 2 Away - institution: the person is temporarily away (in school, jail, rehab, etc.) and does not have any other permanent address 3 Away - other: the person is temporarily away (for another reason, such as traveling) and does not have any other permanent address 4 Died 5 Nonresident 6 Have no contact 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents with children or household members other than spouse/partner; Separate record for each of the respondent's children and each household member	SECTION PR (Household Member and Child File): Preload	KX056_MC	11	7,175 166 60 1,179 62,506 930 1 1 62

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
CONSTRUCTED - Sex of individual - updated [household member or child]	1 Male 2 Female 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents with children or household members other than spouse/partner; Separate record for each of the respondent's children and each household member	SECTION PR (Household Member and Child File): Preload	KX060_MC	11	36,099 35,915 0 0 66
CONSTRUCTED - Relationship to respondent - updated	4 Stepson 5 Son-in-law 6 Daughter 7 Stepdaughter 8 Daughter-in-law 9 Grandchild 10 Father 11 Father-in-law 12 Mother 13 Mother-in-law 14 R's parents 15 Brother 16 Brother-in-law 17 Sister 18 Sister-in-law 19 Other relative 20 Other individual 21 Organization 22 Employee of institution 23 Paid helper 24 Professional 25 Professional (specify) 26 Late spouse/partner 27 Ex-spouse/partner 28 Unlisted child or child-in-law 29 Not proxy interview 30 Former step-child 31 Former child-in-law 32 Relationship unknown 33 Spouse/partner of grandchild 90 Ambiguous child relationship 91 Ambiguous child-in-law relationship 98 Don't know/not ascertained 99 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents with children or household members other than spouse/partner; Separate record for each of the respondent's children and each household member	SECTION PR (Household Member and Child File): Preload	KX061_MC	11	17,126 3,366 12,713 16,823 3,149 12,861 2,032 44 12 242 52 0 206 40 241 36 494 628 0 0 0 0 0 0 47 1,708 7 41 128 29 0 0 54

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
CONSTRUCTED - Relationship of household member/child to respondent's spouse/partner updated	3 Son 4 Stepson 5 Son-in-law 6 Daughter 7 Stepdaughter 8 Daughter-in-law 9 Grandchild 10 Father 11 Father-in-law 12 Mother 13 Mother-in-law 14 R's parents 15 Brother 16 Brother-in-law 17 Sister 18 Sister-in-law 19 Other relative 20 Other individual 21 Organization 22 Employee of institution 23 Paid helper 24 Professional 25 Professional (specify) 26 Late spouse/partner 27 Ex-spouse/partner 28 Unlisted child or child-in-law 29 Not proxy interview 30 Former step-child 31 Former child-in-law 32 Relationship unknown 33 Spouse/partner of grandchild 90 Ambiguous child-in-law relationship 91 Ambiguous child-in-law relationship 98 Don't know/not ascertained 99 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents with children or household members other than spouse/partner; Separate record for each of the respondent's children and each household member	SECTION PR (Household Member and Child File): Preload	KX063_MC	11	8,686 1,886 6,832 8,514 1,792 6,684 686 18 18 51 88 0 23 29 21 28 152 590 0 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 16 374 243 21 215 351 0 0 34,751

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
CONSTRUCTED - Month household member/child moved in, moved out, or died - updated	1 January 2 February	Family respondents with children or household members other than spouse/partner, and who had a household	SECTION PR (Household Member and Child File): Preload	KX072_MC	11	290 185 261 387 19 68,564
CONSTRUCTED - Year household member/child moved in, moved out, or died - updated	1953 1954 2007 9998 Don't know/not ascertained 9999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	member/child enter or leave the household or die; Separate record for each of the respondent's children and each household member	SECTION PR (Household Member and Child File): Preload	KX073_MC	11	1 0 1 111 20 68,470
CONSTRUCTED - People Index	3 Actual value 4 Actual value 38 Actual value	Family respondents with children or household members other than spouse/partner; Separate record for each of the respondent's children and each household member	SECTION E (Household Member and Child File): Family structure	KEX054	11	10,999 10,142

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
CONSTRUCTED - Child/Household member's relationship to the family respondent	2 Spouse/partner 3 Son 4 Stepson 5 Son-in-law 6 Daughter 7 Stepdaughter 8 Daughter-in-law 9 Grandchild 10 Father 11 Father-in-law 12 Mother 13 Mother-in-law 14 R's parents 15 Brother 16 Brother-in-law 17 Sister 18 Sister-in-law 19 Other relative 20 Other individual 21 Organization 22 Employee of institution 23 Paid helper 24 Professional 25 Professional (specify) 26 Late spouse/partner 27 Ex-spouse/partner 28 Unlisted child or child-in-law 29 Not proxy interview 30 Former step-child 31 Former child-in-law 32 Relationship unknown 33 Spouse/partner of grandchild 90 Ambiguous child-in-law relationship 91 Ambiguous child-in-law relationship 91 Ambiguous child-in-law relationship 91 Ambiguous child-in-law relationship	Family respondents with children or household members other than spouse/partner; Separate record for each of the respondent's children and each household member	SECTION E (Household Member and Child File): Family structure	KEX061	11	0 16,461 3,049 12,434 16,366 2,924 12,599 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
(Let's talk about CHILD/HOUSEHOLD MEMBER NAME.) About how old is CHILD/HOUSEHOLD MEMBER NAME (RELATIONSHIP TO R)?	1 2	Family respondents with children or household members other than spouse/partner; Separate record for each of the respondent's children and each household member; age only reported at first interview or when new child/household member is present	SECTION E (Household Member and Child File): Family structure	KE027	11	17 8 1 1,322 35 11

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
(Let's talk about CHILD/HOUSEHOLD MEMBER NAME.) Does CHILD/HOUSEHOLD MEMBER NAME (RELATIONSHIP TO R) contribute financially to the running of the household?	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents with children or household members other than spouse/partner who are 18 or older; Separate record for each of the respondent's children and each household member	SECTION E (Household Member and Child File): Family structure	KE030	11	2,197 1,662 23 10 60,066
In the past 12 months, how often have you (or your (late) [husband/wife/partner]) had contact - either in person or by phone, mail or e-mail - with CHILD NAME (RELATIONSHIP TO R) (and CHILD'S SPOUSE NAME)? [IF R ANSWERS "NEVER," ENTER "O" AT NUMBER OF TIMES.] (NOTE: QUESTIONS KE032 AND KE033 ARE ALWAYS ASKED OF NEW INTERVIEW RS. THEY WERE ASKED OF REINTERVIEW RS IN THE 2004 WAVE AND WILL BE ASKED AGAIN IN 2008, BUT WILL NOT BE ASKED OF REINTERVIEW RS IN 2006 UNLESS RS REPORT HAVING NEW CHILDREN IN THIS WAVE.)	0 1 365 998 Don't know/not ascertained 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents with non-resident children/household members who are not in-laws (married to the respondent's child) and who are being interviewed for the first time or who have reported new children; Separate record for each of the respondent's children	SECTION E (Household Member and Child File): Family structure	KE032	11	131 492 1 14 1 62,976
PER [frequency of contact per]:	1 Day 2 Week 3 Every two weeks 4 Month 5 Year 7 Other (specify) 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable			KE033	11	163 340 23 136 163 11 0 0

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
Did IF CHILD IS COUPLED and BOTH ARE {LIVING and IN CONTACT} and BOTH ARE RESIDENTS: [CHILD NAME (RELATIONSHIP TO R) and CHILD'S SPOUSE NAME] IF ONLY CHILD'S SPOUSE IS {LIVING and IN CONTACT} or {IF BOTH ARE {LIVING and IN CONTACT} and ONLY CHILD'S SPOUSE IS RESIDENT}: [CHILD'S SPOUSE NAME] IF THIS IS A HOUSEHOLD MEMBER OR IF CHILD IS NOT COUPLED OR {IF CHILD IS COUPLED and ONLY CHILD IS RESIDENT}: [CHILD/HOUSEHOLD MEMBER NAME (RELATIONSHIP TO R)] move into your home or did you move in with [them/him/her]?	1 Child/Household member (and spouse) moved in 2 R moved in 5 Child/Household member (and spouse) has always lived with R 6 Both child/household member (and spouse) and R moved to be together 7 Other (specify) 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents with resident children or household members (other than spouse/partner, parent, or parent-in-law) who were not residents in a previous wave; Separate record for each of the respondent's children and each household member	SECTION E (Household Member and Child File): Family structure	KE035	11	457 169 62 19 95 0 0 63,156
Would you say the move was made mainly to help IF CHILD IS COUPLED and BOTH ARE {LIVING and IN CONTACT} and BOTH ARE RESIDENTS: [CHILD NAME (RELATIONSHIP TO R) and CHILD'S SPOUSE NAME] IF ONLY CHILD'S SPOUSE IS {LIVING and IN CONTACT} or {IF BOTH ARE LIVING and IN CONTACT} and {ONLY CHILD'S SPOUSE IS RESIDENT}: [CHILD'S SPOUSE NAME] IF THIS IS A HOUSEHOLD MEMBER OR IF CHILD IS NOT COUPLED OR {IF CHILD IS COUPLED and ONLY CHILD IS RESIDENT}: [CHILD/HOUSEHOLD MEMBER NAME (RELATIONSHIP TO R)] out, to help you out, or because it would be helpful to (both/all) of you?	Help child/household member (and spouse) Help R (and/or spouse) Help both Neither Don't know/not ascertained Refused Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents with resident children or household members (other than spouse/partner, parent, or parent-in-law) who were not residents in a previous wave and who indicate the child or the respondent moved in variable KE035; Separate record for each of the respondent's children and each household member	SECTION E (Household Member and Child File): Family structure	KE037	11	319 153 211 48 6 3 63,218
Consider all the costs associated with the education beyond high school that CHILD NAME (RELATIONSHIP TO R) received. Did you (or your (late) [husband/wife/partner]) pay none, some or most of those costs?	1 None 2 Some 3 Most or all 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents with children who have received 13 or more years of school; Separate record for each of the respondent's children/household member	SECTION E (Household Member and Child File): Family structure	KE045	11	1,192 1,392 1,124 34 1 60,215
Do you have any children?	1 Yes 5 No . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents who were selected to complete the psychosocial leave-behind questionnaire for the 2006 wave	SECTION LB (Respondent): Leave-Behind Questionnaire	KLB007	7	6,761 690 11,018

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF			
THINKING ABOUT ALL OF YOUR LIVING CHILDREN, PLEASE CHECK THE ANSWER WHICH BEST SHOWS HOW YOU FEEL ABOUT EACH STATEMENT. How much do they really understand the way you feel about things?	1 A lot 2 Some 3 A little 4 Not at all . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents who have at least one child and who were selected to complete the psychosocial leave-behind questionnaire for the 2006 wave	I applicable Respondents who have at least one child and who were selected to complete the psychosocial leave-behind questionnaire for the 2006 wave Questionnair				KLB008A	7	2,791 2,952 950 233 11,543
How much can you rely on them if you have a serious problem?	1 A lot 2 Some 3 A little 4 Not at all . Blank/inapplicable				KLB008B	7	4,382 1,560 695 295 11,537		
How much can you open up to them if you need to talk about your worries?	1 A lot 2 Some 3 A little 4 Not at all . Blank/inapplicable				KLB008C	7	2,832 2,548 1,141 405 11,543		
How often do they make too many demands on you?	1 A lot 2 Some 3 A little 4 Not at all . Blank/inapplicable			SECTION LB (Respondent): Leave-Behind Questionnaire	KLB008D	7	337 1,057 2,216 3,304 11,555		
How much do they criticize you?	. A lot 2 Some 3 A little 9 Not at all Blank/inapplicable			KLB008E	7	178 818 2,547 3,348 11,578			
How much do they let you down when you are counting on them?	1 A lot 2 Some 3 A little 4 Not at all . Blank/inapplicable				KLB008F	7	265 872 2,134 3,634 11,564		
How much do they get on your nerves?	1 A lot 2 Some 3 A little 4 Not at all . Blank/inapplicable				KLB008G	7	252 901 2,830 2,926 11,560		

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF	
ON AVERAGE, HOW OFTEN DO YOU DO EACH OF THE FOLLOWING WITH ANY OF YOUR CHILDREN, NOT COUNTING ANY WHO LIVE WITH YOU? Meet up (include both arranged and chance meetings)	3 Once or twice a month 4 Every few months 5 Once or twice a year (Respond psychosocial leave-behind questionnaire	and who were selected to complete the psychosocial leave-behind questionnaire	Once or twice a week Once or twice a month Every few months Once or twice a year Less than once a year or never Blank/inapplicable Three or more times a week Once or twice a week Once or twice a month Every few months Once or twice a year Less than once a year or never Blank/inapplicable Three or more times a week Once or twice a week Once or twice a year Less than once a year or never Blank/inapplicable Three or more times a week Once or twice a month Every few months Once or twice a week Once or twice a month Every few months Once or twice a year Less than once a year or never	SECTION LB (Respondent): Leave-Behind Questionnaire	KLB009A	7	1,150 1,833 1,575 1,038 712 425 11,736
Speak on the phone					KLB009B	7	2,968 2,374 954 269 77 138 11,689
Write or email	1 Three or more times a week 2 Once or twice a week 3 Once or twice a month 4 Every few months 5 Once or twice a year 6 Less than once a year or never . Blank/inapplicable				KLB009C	7	407 752 936 644 594 2,867 12,269
How many of your children would you say you have a close relationship with? (Please write a number in the box.)	0 1 66 . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents who have at least one child and who were selected to complete the psychosocial leave-behind questionnaire for the 2006 wave	SECTION LB (Respondent): Leave-Behind Questionnaire	KLB010	7	266 1,513 1 11,558	
Do you have any other immediate family, for example, any brothers or sisters, parents, cousins, or grandchildren?	1 Yes 5 No . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents who were selected to complete the psychosocial leave-behind questionnaire for the 2006 wave	SECTION LB (Respondent): Leave-Behind Questionnaire	KLB011	7	7,231 403 10,835	
WE WOULD NOW LIKE TO ASK YOU SOME QUESTIONS ABOUT THESE FAMILY MEMBERS. PLEASE CHECK THE ANSWER WHICH SHOWS HOW YOU FEEL ABOUT EACH STATEMENT. How much do they really understand the way you feel about things?	1 A lot 2 Some 3 A little 4 Not at all . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents who were selected to complete the psychosocial leave-behind questionnaire for the 2006 wave and who reply "yes" (1) in variable KLB011	complete the psychosocial leave-behind (Respond	SECTION LB (Respondent): Leave-Behind	KLB012A	7	1,847 2,997 1,771 617 11,237
How much can you rely on them if you have a serious problem?	1 A lot 2 Some 3 A little 4 Not at all . Blank/inapplicable		Questionnaire	KLB012B	7	3,008 2,082 1,335 803 11,241	

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
How much can you open up to them if you need to talk about your worries?	1 A lot 2 Some 3 A little 4 Not at all . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents who were selected to complete the psychosocial leave-behind questionnaire for the 2006 wave and who reply "yes" (1) in variable KLB011		KLB012C	7	2,127 2,413 1,741 935 11,253
How often do they make too many demands on you?	1 A lot 2 Some 3 A little 4 Not at all . Blank/inapplicable			KLB012D	7	167 593 1,691 4,753 11,265
How much do they criticize you?	1 A lot 2 Some 3 A little 4 Not at all . Blank/inapplicable		SECTION LB (Respondent): Leave-Behind Questionnaire	KLB012E	7	208 692 2,161 4,089 11,319
How much do they let you down when you are counting on them?	1 A lot 2 Some 3 A little 4 Not at all . Blank/inapplicable			KLB012F	7	298 751 1,901 4,209 11,310
How much do they get on your nerves?	1 A lot 2 Some 3 A little 4 Not at all . Blank/inapplicable				KLB012G	7

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF	
ON AVERAGE, HOW OFTEN DO YOU DO EACH OF THE FOLLOWING WITH ANY OF THESE FAMILY MEMBERS, NOT COUNTING ANY WHO LIVE WITH YOU? Meet up (include both arranged and chance meetings)	1 Three or more times a week 2 Once or twice a week 3 Once or twice a month 4 Every few months 5 Once or twice a year 6 Less than once a year or never . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents who were selected to complete the psychosocial leave-behind questionnaire for the 2006 wave and who reply "yes" (1) in variable KLB011		KLB013A	7	636 1,242 1,491 1,436 1,378 947 11,339	
Speak on the phone	1 Three or more times a week 2 Once or twice a week 3 Once or twice a month 4 Every few months 5 Once or twice a year 6 Less than once a year or never . Blank/inapplicable			(Respondent): Leave-Behind	KLB013B	7	1,652 1,976 1,896 972 383 301 11,289
Write or email	1 Three or more times a week 2 Once or twice a week 3 Once or twice a month 4 Every few months 5 Once or twice a year 6 Less than once a year or never . Blank/inapplicable			KLB013C	7	242 528 865 803 746 3,449 11,836	
How many of these family members would you say you have a close relationship with? (Please write a number in the box.)	0 1	Respondents who were selected to complete the psychosocial leave-behind questionnaire for the 2006 wave and who reply "yes" (1) in variable KLB011	SECTION LB (Respondent): Leave-Behind Questionnaire	KLB014	7	648 1,434 2 11,365	

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