

Health and Retirement Study: 2004

Older Adult Family Relationships

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
Marital Quality						
When it comes to making major family decisions, who has the final say -- you or your (husband/wife/partner/)? (By "major family decisions" we mean things like when to retire, where to live, or how much money to spend on a major purchase.)	1 Respondent 2 About equal (volunteered response) 3 Husband/wife/partner 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Married or cohabiting individuals with a new spouse/partner in the household	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings and Transfers	JF179	5	122 195 73 4 1 19,734
Do you have a lot more say than your (husband/wife/partner), somewhat more, or only a little more?	1 A lot more 2 Somewhat more 3 A little more 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Married or cohabiting individuals with a new spouse/partner in the household who respond that the respondent has the final say in major family decisions (responses of "1") to variable JF179	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings and Transfers	JF180	5	54 29 37 1 1 20,007
Does (he/she) have a lot more say than you, somewhat more, or only a little more?	1 A lot more 2 Somewhat more 3 A little more 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Married or cohabiting individuals with a new spouse/partner in the household who respond that the spouse has the final say in major family decisions (responses of "3") to variable JF179	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings and Transfers	JF181	5	13 26 34 0 0 20,056
Generally speaking, would you say that the time you spend together with your (husband/wife/partner) is extremely enjoyable, very enjoyable, somewhat enjoyable, or not too enjoyable?	1 Extremely enjoyable 2 Very enjoyable 3 Somewhat enjoyable 4 Not too enjoyable 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Married or cohabiting individuals with a new spouse/partner in the household	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings and Transfers	JF182	5	152 180 49 9 3 2 19,734
Some couples like to spend their free time doing things together, while others like to do different things in their free time. What about you and your (husband/wife/partner)? (Do you like to spend free time doing things together, or doing things separately?)	1 Together 2 Some together, some different (volunteered) 3 Different/separate things 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Married or cohabiting individuals with a new spouse/partner in the household	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings and Transfers	JF183	5	250 100 39 5 1 19,734

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If you need to talk about your worries, how often can you open up to your (husband/wife/partner): would you say hardly ever, some of the time, or often?	1 Hardly ever (or never)	Married or cohabiting individuals who were selected to be part of a subsample for the 2004 wave modules	SECTION V (Respondent): Modules	JV260	6	157
	2 Some of the time					384
	3 Often					1,222
	8 Don't know/not ascertained					1
	9 Refused					2
	. Blank/inapplicable					18,363
If you have a problem, how often can you rely on your (husband/wife/partner) for help? (Would you say hardly ever, some of the time, or often?)	1 Hardly ever (or never)	Married or cohabiting individuals who were selected to be part of a subsample for the 2004 wave modules	SECTION V (Respondent): Modules	JV263	6	91
	2 Some of the time					219
	3 Often					1,453
	8 Don't know/not ascertained					1
	9 Refused					2
	. Blank/inapplicable					18,363
How often does your (husband/wife/partner) make too many demands on you? (Would you say hardly ever, some of the time, or often?)	1 Hardly ever (or never)	Married or cohabiting individuals who were selected to be part of a subsample for the 2004 wave modules	SECTION V (Respondent): Modules	JV266	6	1,200
	2 Some of the time					401
	3 Often					161
	8 Don't know/not ascertained					1
	9 Refused					3
	. Blank/inapplicable					18,363
How often does your (husband/wife/partner) criticize you? (Would you say hardly ever, some of the time, or often?)	1 Hardly ever (or never)	Married or cohabiting individuals who were selected to be part of a subsample for the 2004 wave modules	SECTION V (Respondent): Modules	JV269	6	1,046
	2 Some of the time					518
	3 Often					195
	8 Don't know/not ascertained					1
	9 Refused					6
	. Blank/inapplicable					18,363
How much do they [spouse/partner] really understand the way you feel about things?	1 A lot	Respondents who have a husband, wife, or partner with whom they live and who were selected to complete the psychosocial leave-behind questionnaire for the 2004 wave	SECTION LB (Respondent): Leave-Behind Questionnaire	JLB508A	7	1,223
	2 Some					786
	3 A little					271
	4 Not at all					51
	. Blank/inapplicable					17,798
How much can you rely on them [spouse/partner] if you have a serious problem?	1 A lot	Respondents who have a husband, wife, or partner with whom they live and who were selected to complete the psychosocial leave-behind questionnaire for the 2004 wave	SECTION LB (Respondent): Leave-Behind Questionnaire	JLB508B	7	1,960
	2 Some					227
	3 A little					107
	4 Not at all					47
	. Blank/inapplicable					17,788
How much can you open up to them [spouse/partner] if you need to talk about your worries?	1 A lot	Respondents who have a husband, wife, or partner with whom they live and who were selected to complete the psychosocial leave-behind questionnaire for the 2004 wave	SECTION LB (Respondent): Leave-Behind Questionnaire	JLB508C	7	1,422
	2 Some					598
	3 A little					243
	4 Not at all					75
	. Blank/inapplicable					17,791

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How much do they [spouse/partner] criticize you?	1 A lot 2 Some 3 A little 4 Not at all . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents who have a husband, wife, or partner with whom they live and who were selected to complete the psychosocial leave-behind questionnaire for the 2004 wave	SECTION LB (Respondent): Leave-Behind Questionnaire	JLB508D	7	194 656 926 549 17,804
How much do they [spouse/partner] let you down when you are counting on them?	1 A lot 2 Some 3 A little 4 Not at all . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents who have a husband, wife, or partner with whom they live and who were selected to complete the psychosocial leave-behind questionnaire for the 2004 wave	SECTION LB (Respondent): Leave-Behind Questionnaire	JLB508E	7	99 350 562 1,311 17,807
How much do they [spouse/partner] get on your nerves?	1 A lot 2 Some 3 A little 4 Not at all . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents who have a husband, wife, or partner with whom they live and who were selected to complete the psychosocial leave-behind questionnaire for the 2004 wave	SECTION LB (Respondent): Leave-Behind Questionnaire	JLB508F	7	130 435 1,123 639 17,802
How close is your relationship with your partner or spouse? (Check one.)	1 Very close 2 Quite close 3 Not very close 4 Not at all close . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents who have a husband, wife, or partner with whom they live and who were selected to complete the psychosocial leave-behind questionnaire for the 2004 wave	SECTION LB (Respondent): Leave-Behind Questionnaire	JLB509	7	1,524 617 174 24 17,790
Marital Status						
We need to update our records. As of [R's LAST INTERVIEW MONTH, YEAR] they show that you [R's FIRST NAME], [were married/were living with a partner as if married]. Is [R's (SPOUSE'S/PARTNER'S) FIRST NAME] still your [husband/wife/partner]?	1 Yes, and sp/partner is living 3 That partner is now R's spouse 4 That spouse is now R's partner 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	HRS family respondents who were married at the time of their last interview (previous wave of HRS)	SECTION A (Household): Coverscreen	JA020	8	6,663 34 9 585 0 0 6,354
Do you really mean that R and spouse are no longer married but they still live together as partners?	1 Accept code as entered 5 Code not correct - return to correct 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	HRS family respondents who indicated that their previous spouse is now their partner in variable JA020	SECTION A (Household): Coverscreen	JA022	8	8 1 0 0 13,636
Is [R's (SPOUSE/PARTNER) FIRST NAME] still alive?	1 Yes 3 Yes - assigned from JA020 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	HRS family respondents who were married at the time of their last interview (previous wave of HRS)	SECTION A (Household): Coverscreen	JA023	8	119 6,706 466 0 0 6,354

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
[IF SPOUSE/PARTNER STILL ALIVE]: In what month did you and [RESPONDENT'S (SPOUSE'S/PARTNER'S) FIRST NAME] stop living together? OTHERWISE: In what month did [he/she] die?	1 January 2 February . . 12 December 98 Don't know/not ascertained 99 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	HRS family respondents who indicate that their previous spouse/partner is no longer their spouse/partner	SECTION A (Household): Coverscreen	JA024	8	52 46 . . 46 10 1 13,061
[IF SPOUSE/PARTNER STILL ALIVE]: In what year did you and [RESPONDENT'S (SPOUSE'S/PARTNER'S) FIRST NAME] stop living together? OTHERWISE: In what year did [he/she] die?	1984 1985 . . 2004 9998 Don't know/not ascertained 9999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	HRS family respondents who indicate that their previous spouse/partner is no longer their spouse/partner	SECTION A (Household): Coverscreen	JA025	8	1 0 . . 146 6 1 13,061
[IF R WAS NOT PART OF A COUPLE AT LAST INTERVIEW]: First we need to update our records. (As of [R's LAST INTERVIEW MONTH, YEAR] [They] show that you [R's FIRST NAME] were not married or living with a partner. Are you now married? [IF R REPORTED IN THIS INTERVIEW THAT DOES NOT HAVE SAME SPOUSE/PARTNER AS LAST WAVE or WAS NOT ASKED]: Are you married to someone else? [IF THIS IS A NEW COHORT INTERVIEW]: Are you married to someone else? [OTHERWISE]: Are you married?	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	HRS family respondents who have not indicated that they are still married/partnered to the same individual from the previous wave	SECTION A (Household): Coverscreen	JA026	8	204 6,734 0 0 6,707
Are you living with (a/another) partner as if married?	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	HRS family respondents who are not currently married and who are not cohabiting with the same partner from the previous wave	SECTION A (Household): Coverscreen	JA027	8	81 6,653 0 0 6,911

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[IF R LIVES IN A NURSING HOME]: Are you and your (new) [husband/wife/partner] living in the same [nursing home/health care facility]? [OTHERWISE]: Are you and your (new) [husband/wife/partner] living together? [THIS QUESTION IS TO TELL WHETHER R'S SPOUSE/PARTNER IS ALSO LIVING IN THE DWELLING OR FACILITY WHERE R LIVES]	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	HRS family respondents who are currently married/cohabiting	SECTION A (Household): Coverscreen	JA030	8	6,669 230 0 0 6,746
In what month did you stop living together?	1 January 2 February . . 12 December 98 Don't know/not ascertained 99 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	HRS family respondents who indicate that they are not living with their spouse/partner to variable JA030	SECTION A (Household): Coverscreen	JA031	8	13 6 . . 14 26 0 13,491
In what year did you stop living together?	1952 1953 . . 2004 9998 Don't know/not ascertained 9999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	HRS family respondents who indicate that they are not living with their spouse/partner to variable JA030	SECTION A (Household): Coverscreen	JA032	8	1 0 . . 19 7 0 13,491
Would you say you are married, or are you separated?	1 Married 2 Separated 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	HRS family respondents who indicated that they are not living with current spouse/partner	SECTION A (Household): Coverscreen	JA034	8	104 120 1 0 13,420
Are you living with a partner as if married?	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	HRS family respondents who are separated	SECTION A (Household): Coverscreen	JA035	8	0 120 0 0 13,525
In what month did you and your (new) (husband/wife/partner) start living together?	1 January 2 February . . 12 December 98 Don't know/not ascertained 99 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	HRS family respondents with a new spouse/partner	SECTION A (Household): Coverscreen	JA036	8	27 30 . . 23 12 3 13,344

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
In what year did you and your (new) (husband/wife/partner) start living together?	1942 1943 . . 2004 9998 Don't know/not ascertained 9999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	HRS family respondents with a new spouse/partner	SECTION A (Household): Coverscreen	JA037	8	1 0 . . 37 0 3 13,344
CONSTRUCTED - Respondent has new spouse or partner	1 Yes 5 No . Blank/inapplicable	All HRS Respondents	SECTION A (Household): Coverscreen	JA045	8	254 13,389 2
Sometimes marital situations are not entirely clear from what we've asked so far. Please bear with me for a few more questions on this. Did you have a marriage start after [RESPONDENT'S LAST INTERVIEW MONTH, YEAR]?	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	HRS Respondents who have been previously interviewed and who have not indicated they are married to the same spouse as the previous wave	SECTION B (Respondent): Demographics	JB055		106 5,543 0 0 14,480
In what month were you married?	1 January 2 February . . . 12 December 98 Don't know/not ascertained 99 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	HRS respondents who indicate having a marriage start since the date of their previous interview in variable JB055	SECTION B (Respondent): Demographics	JB056		4 16 . . . 7 1 0 20,023
In what year were you married?	1995 1996 . . . 2004 9998 Don't know/not ascertained 9999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	HRS respondents who indicate having a marriage start since the date of their previous interview in variable JB055	SECTION B (Respondent): Demographics	JB057		1 1 . . . 25 1 0 20,023
Did you divorce or become widowed since [RESPONDENT'S LAST INTERVIEW MONTH, YEAR]?	1 Yes, divorced/annulled 2 Yes, widowed 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	HRS Respondents who have been previously interviewed and who have not indicated they are married to the same spouse as the previous wave	SECTION B (Respondent): Demographics	JB058		76 162 5,408 1 2 14,480

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
In what month did you [divorce/become widowed]?	1 January	HRS respondents who indicate becoming divorced/widowed after the date of their previous interview in variable JB058	SECTION B (Respondent): Demographics	JB059		23
	2 February					22
	.					.
	.					.
	12 December					16
	98 Don't know/not ascertained					30
	99 Refused					1
	. Blank/inapplicable					19,891
In what year did you [divorce/become widowed]?	1992	HRS respondents who indicate becoming divorced/widowed after the date of their previous interview in variable JB058	SECTION B (Respondent): Demographics	JB060		32
	1993					6
	.					.
	.					.
	2004					20
	9998 Don't know/not ascertained					21
	9999 Refused					2
	. Blank/inapplicable					19,891
Just to clarify, are you currently separated, divorced, widowed, or have you never been married? [IF R REPORTS BEING PARTNERED, READ]: For this question, we are interested in knowing your legal marital status. Would you say you are currently married, separated, divorced, widowed, or never married?	1 Married (Volunteered)	HRS respondents not currently married and who have not been widowed and remained unmarried since their previous interview	SECTION B (Respondent): Demographics	JB061		86
	2 Annulled (Volunteered)					2
	3 Separated					247
	4 Divorced					2,135
	5 Widowed					3,476
	6 Never married					725
	7 Other (specify)					32
	8 Don't know/not ascertained					2
	9 Refused					2
	. Blank/inapplicable					13,422
CONSTRUCTED - Marital Status Assigned	1 Married (Vol)	All HRS Respondents	SECTION B (Respondent): Demographics	JB063		12,710
	2 Annulled (Vol)					2
	3 Separated					367
	4 Divorced					2,203
	5 Widowed					4,079
	6 Never Married					724
	7 Other (specify)					44
	. Blank/inapplicable					0
Altogether, how many times have you been married (including your current marriage)?	0 Never been married (Volunteered)	Respondents being interviewed for the first time who are not never married	SECTION B (Respondent): Demographics	JB065		10
	1 Once					2,078
	2 Twice					868
	3 Three times					211
	4 Four or more					66
	8 Don't know/not ascertained					1
	9 Refused					1
	. Blank/inapplicable					16,894

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
In what year did your (first/second/third/current) marriage begin?	1919	Respondents being interviewed for the first time who do not previously indicate that they have never married	SECTION B (Respondent): Demographics	JB066_1	15	2
	1920					0
	.					.
	.					.
	2004					4
	9998 Don't know/not ascertained					53
	9999 Refused					10
.	16,945					
.	Blank/inapplicable					
In what month was that?	1 January	Respondents being interviewed for the first time who do not previously indicate that they have never married	SECTION B (Respondent): Demographics	JB067_1	15	194
	2 February					166
	.					.
	.					.
	12 December					243
	98 Don't know/not ascertained					212
	99 Refused					3
.	16,955					
.	Blank/inapplicable					
CONSTRUCTED - Coupleness Status - Updated	1 Married	All HRS Respondents	SECTION PR (Respondent): Preload	KX065_R		12,624
	3 Partnered (Volunteered)					724
	6 Other					6,775
	.					6
.	Blank/inapplicable					
Intergenerational Relationships						
CONSTRUCTED - Number of resident children	0	All coverscreen respondents	SECTION A (Household): Coverscreen	JA099	8	10,136
	1					2,596
	.					.
	.					.
	8					2
.	0					
.	Blank/inapplicable					
CONSTRUCTED - Number of non-resident children	0	All coverscreen respondents	SECTION A (Household): Coverscreen	JA100	8	2,002
	1					2,027
	.					.
	.					.
	19					3
.	0					
.	Blank/inapplicable					
CONSTRUCTED - Number of children	0	All coverscreen respondents	SECTION A (Household): Coverscreen	JA101	8	1,166
	1					1,505
	.					.
	.					.
	20					2
.	0					
.	Blank/inapplicable					

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
CONSTRUCTED - Count of contact kids	0 1 . . 20 . Blank/inapplicable	All coverscreen respondents	SECTION A (Household): Coverscreen	JA106	8	1,605 3,505 . . 1 1,238
CONSTRUCTED - Count of child, child-in-law and grandchild	0 1 . . 36 . Blank/inapplicable	All coverscreen respondents	SECTION A (Household): Coverscreen	JA113	8	1,155 633 . . 1 0
How many children have [you fathered / you given birth to]? Please don't count miscarriages or still-births, or adopted or step-children for this question.	0 1 . . 16 98 Don't know/not ascertained 99 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	HRS respondents who have not been previously interviewed	SECTION B (Respondent): Demographics	JB033		491 537 . . 1 0 0 16,653
[IF ONE CHILD]: Is that child alive today? [IF MORE THAN ONE CHILD]: How many of them are still living?	0 1 . . 15 98 Don't know/not ascertained 99 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	HRS respondents who have not been previously interviewed and indicate having given birth to at least one child	SECTION B (Respondent): Demographics	JB034		15 565 . . 1 7 0 17,144
IF [R DOES NOT HAVE SPOUSE/PARTNER (A038/X065 {NOT 1 and NOT 3}) and LIVES IN A NURSING HOME (CS11/A028=1)]: [Do any of your children who do not live with you / Does CHILD NAME] live within 10 miles of you (in R's NURSING HOME CITY)? OTHERWISE: [Do any of your children who do not live with you / Does CHILD NAME] live within 10 miles of you (in MAIN RESIDENCE CITY)?	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who have at least one living child with a resident status of "nonresident"	SECTION E (Household): Family Structure	JE012	9	6,802 4,720 32 4 2,087

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
Which children? [CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY]	041 Other person number 042 Other person number . . 990 Other person number 993 All children 997 Other (specify) 998 Don't know/not ascertained 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who have at least one child living within ten miles of them	SECTION E (Household): Family Structure	JE013M1 - JE013M15	9	48 5 . . 0 743 32 1 1 6,843
[ASK IF NECESSARY:] Which child lives nearest you in [R's NURSING HOME CITY / MAIN RESIDENCE CITY]?	041 Other person number 042 Other person number . . 990 Other person number 997 Other (specify) 998 Don't know/not ascertained 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who have more than one child living within ten miles of them	SECTION E (Household): Family Structure	JE014	9	32 1 . . 0 169 16 0 9,914
(Do any of your children who do not live with you / Does this child) live within 2 blocks of you?	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who have more than one living child with a resident status of "nonresident" living within 10 miles	SECTION E (Household): Family Structure	JE141	9	719 2,187 5 0 10,734
Which children? [CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY]	041 Other person number 042 Other person number . . 990 Other person number 997 Other (specify) 998 Don't know/not ascertained 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who have more than one living child with a resident status of "nonresident" living within 10 miles and who respond "yes" (1) in variable JE141	SECTION E (Household): Family Structure	JE143M1 - JE143M5	9	5 0 . . 0 10 0 0 12,926
Do you [or your husband/wife/partner] have any new grandchildren (excluding great-grandchildren) -- new, that is [since R's LAST INTERVIEW MONTH, YEAR / in the last two years]? [DEFINITION: NEW GRANDCHILDREN INCLUDE CHILDREN'S STEP-CHILDREN BY NEW MARRIAGES AS WELL AS BIRTHS OF GRANDCHILDREN]	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who have at least one living child	SECTION E (Household): Family Structure	JE022	9	1,789 8,176 43 5 3,632

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
Which children are the parents of the new grandchildren? [CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY]	041 Other person number	Family respondents who indicate having a new grandchild in variable JE022 and who have more than one living child	SECTION E (Household): Family Structure	JE023M1 - JE023M5	9	4
	042 Other person number					2
	.					.
	.					.
	990 Other person number					0
	992 Deceased child					0
	993 All children					11
	997 Other (specify)					11
	998 Don't know/not ascertained					4
	999 Refused					2
. Blank/inapplicable	11,855					
(Please remind me...) Altogether, how many grandchildren do you (and your [late] [husband/wife/partner]) have? [ENTER 80 IF R HAS 80 OR MORE GRANDCHILDREN]	0 No grandchildren	Family respondents who report having at least one grandchild (This question is not asked of those who reported no grandchildren, but these individuals are coded "95" for this variable)	SECTION E (Household): Family Structure	JE046	9	840
	1					783
	.					.
	.					.
	80 (80 or more grandchildren)					1
	95 Not asked because assumed to be zero					1,280
	98 Don't know/not ascertained					115
	99 Refused					15
. Blank/inapplicable	1,283					
Do you (or your [husband/wife/partner]) have any great-grandchildren?	1 Yes	Family respondents who have at least one grandchild (JE046)	SECTION E (Household): Family Structure	JE047	9	3,835
	5 No					6,237
	6 Assigned no					1,295
	8 Don't know/not ascertained					24
	9 Refused					1
	. Blank/inapplicable					2,253
Altogether, how many great-grandchildren do you (or your [husband/wife/partner]) have? (ENTER 80 IF R HAS 80 OR MORE GREAT-GRANDCHILDREN)	0	Family respondents who report having at least one great-grandchild in variable JE047	SECTION E (Household): Family Structure	JE048	9	4
	1					820
	.					.
	.					.
	80 (80 or more great-grandchildren)					2
	95 Not asked because assumed to be zero					1,280
	98 Don't know/not ascertained					66
	99 Refused					0
. Blank/inapplicable	8,530					
Families sometimes help one another in a variety of ways, and each type of help can be important. Are you (or your [husband/wife/partner]) raising NAME(S) OF RESIDENT NON-CHILD HOUSEHOLD MEMBER(S) UNDER 18 YEARS (RELATIONSHIP(S) TO R)?	1 Yes	Family respondents with at least one resident, non-child household member under 18 years of age	SECTION E (Household): Family Structure	JE051	9	354
	5 No					426
	8 Don't know/not ascertained					2
	9 Refused					0
	. Blank/inapplicable					12,863

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
Which of them are you raising? [CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY]	041 Other Person Number 042 Other Person Number . . . 990 Other Person Number 998 Don't know/not ascertained 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who indicate raising non-child household member in variable JE051 and have more than one non-child household member	SECTION E (Household): Family Structure	JE052M1 - JE052M8	9	0 1 . . . 0 0 1 13,278
In the last 10 years, did you (or your [husband/wife/partner]) give a child (or grandchild) a deed to a house?	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who are interviewed for the first time, and who have at least one child or grandchild	SECTION E (Household): Family Structure	JE053	9	0 118 0 0 13,527
Which child was that? [CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY.] IF GRANDCHILD: Which of your children is the parent of that grandchild?	041 Other Person Number 042 Other Person Number . . . 990 Other Person Number 992 Deceased child 993 All children 994 All grandchildren 997 Other (specify) 998 Don't know/not ascertained 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who indicate giving a deed to a house to a child/grandchild in variable JE053	SECTION E (Household): Family Structure	JE054M1	9	0 0 . . . 0 0 0 0 0 0 13,645
Again, please think about the past 10 years. Not counting any shared housing or shared food, have you (or your [husband/wife/partner]) given financial help or gifts, including help with education, of \$5,000 or more to any child (or grandchild)? [DEFINITION: BY FINANCIAL HELP WE MEAN GIVING MONEY, HELPING PAY BILLS, OR COVERING SPECIFIC TYPES OF COSTS SUCH AS THOSE FOR MEDICAL CARE OR INSURANCE, SCHOOLING, DOWN PAYMENT FOR A HOME, RENT, ETC. THE FINANCIAL HELP CAN BE CONSIDERED SUPPORT, A GIFT OR A LOAN.]	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who are interviewed for the first time and who have at least one child or grandchild	SECTION E (Household): Family Structure	JE056	9	26 92 0 0 13,527

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
Which child was that? [CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY]. IF GRANDCHILD: Which of your children is the parent of that grandchild?	041 Other Person Number 042 Other Person Number . . 990 Other Person Number 992 Deceased child 993 All children 994 All grandchildren equally 997 Other (specify) 998 Don't know/not ascertained 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who are interviewed for the first time, <i>and</i> who have at least one child or grandchild, <i>and</i> who responded "yes" (1) in variable JE056	SECTION E (Household): Family Structure	JE057M1 - JE057M4	9	0 0 . . 0 0 6 1 4 0 0 13,619
The next questions are about help you (or your [husband/wife/partner]) gave or received [since R's LAST INTERVIEW MONTH, YEAR / in the last two years]. Did you (or your [husband/wife/partner]) spend 100 or more hours in total [since R's LAST INTERVIEW MONTH, YEAR / in the last two years] taking care of [grand or great-grandchildren]?	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents with at least one grandchild	SECTION E (Household): Family Structure	JE060	9	3,069 7,032 9 2 3,533
Which of your children is the parent of those grandchildren (or great-grandchildren)? [CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY.]	041 Other Person Number 042 Other Person Number . . 990 Other Person Number 992 Deceased child 993 All children 994 All grandchildren 997 Other (specify) 998 Don't know/not ascertained 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who respond "yes" (1) to variable JE060	SECTION E (Household): Family Structure	JE061M1 - JE061M8	9	16 0 . . 0 14 162 57 46 0 0 10,576
Roughly how many hours altogether did you (, yourself,) spend?	0 1 . . . 10950 99995 Grandchild lives in household and no specific number of hours given 99996 Greater than 9996 hours 99998 Don't know/not ascertained 99999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who respond "yes" (1) to variable JE060	SECTION E (Household): Family Structure	JE063	9	39 0 . . . 1 324 2 1,319 1 10,576

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
(Unfolding sequence - minimum hours) Does it amount to a total of less than ____ hours, more than ____ hours, or what? [BREAKPOINTS: 200, 500]	0 Value of breakpoint	Family respondents who respond "don't know" (99998) or "refused" (99999) in variable JE063	SECTION E (Household): Family Structure	JE065	9	374
	200 Value of breakpoint					122
	201 Value of breakpoint					291
	500 Value of breakpoint					93
	501 Value of breakpoint . Blank/inapplicable					430 12,335
(Unfolding sequence - maximum hours) Does it amount to a total of less than ____ hours, more than ____ hours, or what? [BREAKPOINTS: 200, 500]	199 Value of breakpoint	Family respondents who respond "yes" (1) to variable JE060 <i>and</i> who are either currently married/partnered or whose spouse/partner has died since previous wave	SECTION E (Household): Family Structure	JE066	9	325
	200 Value of breakpoint					122
	499 Value of breakpoint					261
	500 Value of breakpoint					93
	5000 Value of breakpoint . Blank/inapplicable					509 12,335
Roughly how many hours altogether did your [husband/wife/partner] spend?	0	Family respondents who respond "yes" (1) to variable JE060 <i>and</i> who are either currently married/partnered or whose spouse/partner has died since previous wave	SECTION E (Household): Family Structure	JE068	9	192
	1					4
	2					4
	:					:
	.					:
	8840					1
	9995 Grandchild lives in household and no specific number of hours given 9998 Don't know/not ascertained 9999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable					157 652 1 11,663
(Unfolding sequence - minimum hours) Does it amount to a total of less than ____ hours, more than ____ hours, or what? [BREAKPOINTS: 200, 500]	0 Value of breakpoint	Family respondents who respond "don't know" (99998) or "refused" (99999) in variable JE068 and who are either currently married/partnered or whose spouse/partner has died since previous wave	SECTION E (Household): Family Structure	JE070	9	286
	200 Value of breakpoint					53
	201 Value of breakpoint					132
	500 Value of breakpoint					27
	501 Value of breakpoint . Blank/inapplicable					153 12,994
(Unfolding sequence - maximum hours) Does it amount to a total of less than ____ hours, more than ____ hours, or what? [BREAKPOINTS: 200, 500]	199 Value of breakpoint	Family respondents with at least one child/grandchild	SECTION E (Household): Family Structure	JE071	9	245
	200 Value of breakpoint					53
	499 Value of breakpoint					127
	500 Value of breakpoint					27
	5000 Value of breakpoint . Blank/inapplicable					199 12,994
[Since R's LAST INTERVIEW MONTH, YEAR / In the last two years], did you (or your [husband/wife/partner]) give any of your children (or grandchildren) a deed to a house?	1 Yes	Family respondents with at least one child/grandchild	SECTION E (Household): Family Structure	JE073	9	196
	5 No					11,362
	8 Don't know/not ascertained					7
	9 Refused					18
	. Blank/inapplicable					2,062

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
Which child was that? [CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY] IF GRANDCHILD: Which of your children is the parent of that grandchild?	041 Other Person Number 042 Other Person Number . . 990 Other Person Number 992 Deceased child 993 All children 997 Other (specify) 998 Don't know/not ascertained 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who respond "yes" (1) to variable JE073	SECTION E (Household): Family Structure	JE074M1 - JE074M6	9	6 0 . . 0 1 32 3 0 0 13,449
Including help with education but not shared housing or shared food (or any deed to a house), [since R'S LAST INTERVIEW MONTH, YEAR / in the last two years] did you (or your [husband/wife/partner]) give financial help totaling \$500 or more to [your child / any of your children] (or grandchildren)? (DEFINITION: BY FINANCIAL HELP WE MEAN GIVING MONEY, HELPING PAY BILLS, OR COVERING SPECIFIC TYPES OF COSTS SUCH AS THOSE FOR MEDICAL CARE OR INSURANCE, SCHOOLING, DOWN PAYMENT FOR A HOME, RENT, ETC. THE FINANCIAL HELP CAN BE CONSIDERED SUPPORT, A GIFT OR A LOAN.)	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents with at least one child/grandchild	SECTION E (Household): Family Structure	JE075	9	4,658 7,623 41 40 1,283
TRANSFER-TO-CHILD LOOP CONSTRUCTED - Counter child loop	1 First transfer mentioned 2 Second transfer mentioned 3 Third transfer mentioned 4 Fourth transfer mentioned 5 Fifth transfer mentioned 6 Sixth transfer mentioned . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents with at least one child who respond "yes" (1) in variable JE075; Separate record for each of the to-child/to-grandchild transfers	SECTION E (Transfer-to-Child-Level File): Family Structure	JTC_NDX	13	4,625 1,250 263 54 10 4 0

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
TRANSFER-TO-CHILD LOOP To which child did you (or your [husband/wife/partner]) give the (next) largest amount? IF GRANDCHILD: Which of your children is the parent of that grandchild? [CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY]	041 Other Person Number 042 Other Person Number . . 990 Other Person Number 992 Deceased child 993 All children equally 994 All grandchildren equally 995 All children and grandchildren equally 997 Other (specify) 998 Don't know/not ascertained 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents with at least one child who respond "yes" (1) in variable JE075; Separate record for each of the to-child/to-grandchild transfers	SECTION E (Transfer-to-Child-Level File): Family Structure	JE076M1 - JE076M8	13	36 2 . . 0 5 427 129 50 257 0 0 15
TRANSFER-TO-CHILD LOOP Did you give about the same amount to more than one child (or grandchild)?	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents with at least one child who respond "yes" (1) in variable JE075 and "don't know" in variable JE076; Separate record for each of the to-child/to-grandchild transfers	SECTION E (Transfer-to-Child-Level File): Family Structure	JE078	13	15 0 0 0 6,191
TRANSFER-TO-CHILD LOOP Which children? IF GRANDCHILD: Which of your children is the parent of those grandchildren?	041 Other Person Number 042 Other Person Number . . 990 Other Person Number 992 Deceased child 993 All children equally 994 All grandchildren equally 995 All children and grandchildren equally 997 Other (specify) 998 Don't know/not ascertained 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents with at least one child who respond "yes" (1) in variable JE075 and "don't know" in variable JE076 and "yes" in variable JE078; Separate record for each of the to-child/to-grandchild transfers	SECTION E (Transfer-to-Child-Level File): Family Structure	JE079M1 - JE079M4	13	0 0 . . . 0 0 4 2 1 0 5 0 6,191
TRANSFER-TO-CHILD LOOP About how much did that amount to for [that child / your deceased child / each child / each grandchild / each child and grandchild / CHILD NAME (RELATIONSHIP TO R) / OTHER NAME (per JE077 & JE080)] [since R'S LAST INTERVIEW MONTH, YEAR / in the last two years]?	0 1 . . . 650000 9999998 Don't know/not ascertained 9999999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents with at least one child who respond "yes" (1) in variable JE075 and do not indicate giving equally to all children/grandchildren; Separate record for each of the to-child/to-grandchild transfers	SECTION E (Transfer-to-Child-Level File): Family Structure	JE081	13	1 1 . . . 1 1,194 104 15

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
TRANSFER-TO-CHILD LOOP (Unfolding sequence - minimum amount) Did it amount to a total of less than \$____, more than \$____, or what? [BREAKPOINTS: 1000, 5000, 20000]	0 Value of breakpoint 1000 Value of breakpoint 1001 Value of breakpoint 5000 Value of breakpoint 5001 Value of breakpoint 20000 Value of breakpoint 20001 Value of breakpoint . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents with at least one child who respond "yes" (1) in variable JE075 and do not indicate giving equally to all children/grandchildren and respond "don't know" (9999998) or "refused" (9999999) in variable JE081; Separate record for each of the to-child/to-grandchild transfers	SECTION E (Transfer-to-Child-Level File): Family Structure	JE083	13	364 105 422 89 242 18 58 4,908
TRANSFER-TO-CHILD LOOP (Unfolding sequence - maximum amount) Did it amount to a total of less than \$____, more than \$____, or what? [BREAKPOINTS: 1000, 5000, 20000]	999 Value of breakpoint 1000 Value of breakpoint 4999 Value of breakpoint 5000 Value of breakpoint 19999 Value of breakpoint 20000 Value of breakpoint 99999996 Greater than maximum breakpoint . Blank/inapplicable					158 105 438 89 227 18 263 4,908
TRANSFER-TO-CHILD LOOP [Since R'S LAST INTERVIEW MONTH, YEAR / in the last two years] did you (or your [husband/wife/partner]) give financial help totaling \$500 or more to any other child (or grandchild)? (DEFINITION: BY FINANCIAL HELP WE MEAN GIVING MONEY, HELPING PAY BILLS, OR COVERING SPECIFIC TYPES OF COSTS SUCH AS THOSE FOR MEDICAL CARE OR INSURANCE, SCHOOLING, DOWN PAYMENT FOR A HOME, RENT, ETC. THE FINANCIAL HELP CAN BE CONSIDERED SUPPORT, A GIFT OR A LOAN.)	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents with at least one child who respond "yes" (1) in variable JE075 and who do not report giving to all children/grandchildren equally and who enter the transfer-to-child loop (this question signifies continuation in loop); Separate record for each of the to-child/to-grandchild transfers	SECTION E (Transfer-to-Child-Level File): Family Structure	JE086	13	1,581 4,615 10 0 0
[Since R's LAST INTERVIEW MONTH, YEAR / In the last two years] did you (or your [husband/wife/partner]) receive financial help totaling \$500 or more from any of your children (or grandchildren)? (DEFINITION: BY FINANCIAL HELP WE MEAN GIVING MONEY, HELPING PAY BILLS, OR COVERING SPECIFIC TYPES OF COSTS SUCH AS THOSE FOR MEDICAL CARE OR INSURANCE, SCHOOLING, DOWN PAYMENT FOR A HOME, RENT, ETC. THE FINANCIAL HELP CAN BE CONSIDERED SUPPORT, A GIFT OR A LOAN.)	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable					Family respondents with at least one child/grandchild

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
TRANSFER-FROM-CHILD LOOP CONSTRUCTED - Counter child loop	1 First transfer mentioned	Family respondents with at least one child who respond "yes" (1) in variable JE087; Separate record for each of the from-child/from-grandchild transfers	SECTION E (Transfer-from-Child-Level File): Family Structure	JFC_NDX	14	795
	2 Second transfer mentioned					99
	3 Third transfer mentioned					21
	4 Fourth transfer mentioned					5
	5 Fifth transfer mentioned					1
	. Blank/inapplicable					0
TRANSFER-FROM-CHILD LOOP Which child gave you the (next) largest amount? IF GRANDCHILD: Which of your children is the parent of that grandchild? [CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY]	041 Other Person Number	Family respondents with at least one child who respond "yes" (1) in variable JE087; Separate record for each of the from-child/from-grandchild transfers	SECTION E (Transfer-from-Child-Level File): Family Structure	JE088M1 - JE088M6	14	28
	042 Other Person Number					1
	:					.
	:					.
	990 Other Person Number					0
	992 Deceased child					0
	993 All children equally					63
	994 All grandchildren equally					1
	995 All children and grandchildren equally					4
	997 Other (specify)					15
	998 Don't know/not ascertained					13
999 Refused	5					
. Blank/inapplicable	0					
TRANSFER-FROM-CHILD LOOP Did more than one child give you about the same amount?	1 Yes	Family respondents with at least one child who respond "yes" (1) in variable JE087 and "don't know" in variable JE088; Separate record for each of the from-child/from-grandchild transfers	SECTION E (Transfer-from-Child-Level File): Family Structure	JE090	14	8
	5 No					4
	8 Don't know/not ascertained					1
	9 Refused					0
	. Blank/inapplicable					908
TRANSFER-FROM-CHILD LOOP Which children? IF GRANDCHILD: Which of your children is the parent of those grandchildren? [CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY]	041 Other Person Number	Family respondents with at least one child who respond "yes" (1) in variable JE087 and "don't know" in variable JE088 and "yes" in variable JE090; Separate record for each of the from-child/from-grandchild transfers	SECTION E (Transfer-from-Child-Level File): Family Structure	JE091M1 - JE091M4	14	0
	042 Other Person Number					0
	:					.
	:					.
	990 Other Person Number					0
	992 Deceased child					0
	993 All children equally					3
	994 All grandchildren equally					0
	995 All children and grandchildren equally					0
	997 Other (specify)					0
	998 Don't know/not ascertained					2
	999 Refused					1
	. Blank/inapplicable					913

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
TRANSFER-FROM-CHILD LOOP About how much did that amount to from (that child / your deceased child / each child / each grandchild / each child and grandchild) / CHILD NAME (RELATIONSHIP TO R) / OTHER NAME (per E089 or E092) [since R'S LAST INTERVIEW MONTH, YEAR / in the last two years]?	0 1 . . 40000 99998 Don't know/not ascertained 99999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents with at least one child who respond "yes" (1) in variable JE087 and do not indicate giving equally to all children/grandchildren; Separate record for each of the from-child/from-grandchild transfers	SECTION E (Transfer-from-Child-Level File): Family Structure	JE093	14	1 0 . . 3 292 15 8
TRANSFER-FROM-CHILD LOOP (Unfolding sequence - minimum amount) Did it amount to a total of less than \$____, more than \$____, or what? [BREAKPOINTS: 1000, 2000, 5000]	0 Value of breakpoint 1000 Value of breakpoint 1001 Value of breakpoint 2000 Value of breakpoint 2001 Value of breakpoint 5000 Value of breakpoint 5001 Value of breakpoint . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents with at least one child who respond "yes" (1) in variable JE087 <i>and</i> do not indicate giving equally to all children/grandchildren <i>and</i> respond "don't know" (99998) or "refused" (99999) in variable JE093; Separate record for each of the to-child/to-grandchild transfers	SECTION E (Transfer-from-Child-Level File): Family Structure	JE095	14	127 28 29 28 51 5 39 614
TRANSFER-FROM-CHILD LOOP (Unfolding sequence - maximum amount) Did it amount to a total of less than \$____, more than \$____, or what? [BREAKPOINTS: 1000, 2000, 5000]	999 Value of breakpoint 1000 Value of breakpoint 1999 Value of breakpoint 2000 Value of breakpoint 4999 Value of breakpoint 5000 Value of breakpoint 99999996 Greater than maximum breakpoint . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents with at least one child who respond "yes" (1) in variable JE087; Separate record for each of the to-child/to-grandchild transfers	SECTION E (Transfer-from-Child-Level File): Family Structure	JE096	14	62 28 32 28 44 5 108 614
TRANSFER-FROM-CHILD LOOP Do you think of it as income you can count on in the future?	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents with at least one child who respond "yes" (1) in variable JE087; Separate record for each of the to-child/to-grandchild transfers	SECTION E (Transfer-from-Child-Level File): Family Structure	JE098	14	251 594 27 1 48

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
TRANSFER-FROM-CHILD LOOP [Since R's LAST INTERVIEW MONTH, YEAR / In the last two years] did you (or your (late) [husband/wife/partner]) receive financial help totaling \$500 or more from any other child (or grandchild)? (DEFINITION: BY FINANCIAL HELP WE MEAN GIVING MONEY, HELPING PAY BILLS, OR COVERING SPECIFIC TYPES OF COSTS SUCH AS THOSE FOR MEDICAL CARE OR INSURANCE, SCHOOLING, DOWN PAYMENT FOR A HOME, RENT, ETC. THE FINANCIAL HELP CAN BE CONSIDERED SUPPORT, A GIFT OR A LOAN.)	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents with at least one child who respond "yes" (1) in variable JE087 and who did not report receiving from all children/grandchildren equally and enter the transfer-from-child loop (this question signifies continuation in loop); Separate record for each of the from-child/from-grandchild transfers	SECTION E (Transfer-from-Child-Level File): Family Structure	JE099	14	126 791 2 2 0
In LAST CALENDAR YEAR, were any children, parents, or other relatives dependent on you for more than half of their support?	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	All family respondents	SECTION E (Household): Family Structure	JE118	9	1,617 11,855 18 14 141
How many people was that?	0 1 . . . 15 98 Don't know/not ascertained 99 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who respond "yes" in variable JE118	SECTION E (Household): Family Structure	JE119	9	938 409 . . . 1 1 1 12,028
Now I have some questions about your parents. Is your mother still living?	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents interviewed for the first time or reinterviewed respondents who had a living mother at the time of their previous interview, and those for whom it is not already known (JF205) that R's mother is living with R	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	JF001		4,322 2,081 19 1 13,706
About how old is she?	48 49 . . . 102 998 Don't know/not ascertained 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents interviewed for the first time who either respond "yes" (1) to variable JF001 or those for whom it is already known that R's mother is living with R	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	JF002		3 0 . . . 1 19 1 18,182

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
About how old was she when she died?	16 17 . . 106 998 Don't know/not ascertained 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who respond "no" (5) to variable JF001	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	JF006		1 0 . . 2 43 0 18,048
In what month and year did she die? MONTH:	1 January 2 February . . 12 December 98 Don't know/not ascertained 99 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who respond "no" (5) to variable JF001	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	JF007		159 138 . . . 173 217 2 18,048
YEAR:	1903 1904 . . 2005 9998 Don't know/not ascertained 9999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who respond "no" (5) to variable JF001	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	JF008		1 0 . . . 1 139 2 18,048
IF DID NOT ASK R ABOUT MOTHER: Now I have some questions about your parents. ASK ALL RESPONDENTS: Is your father still living?	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents interviewed for the first time or reinterviewed respondents who had a living father at the time of their previous interview, and those for whom it is not already known (JF206) that R's father is living with R	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	JF011		1,951 2,642 57 0 15,479
IF FATHER IS KNOWN TO BE LIVING WITH R: Now I have some questions about your father. ASK ALL RESPONDENTS: About how old is he?	55 56 . . 95 998 Don't know/not ascertained 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents interviewed for the first time who either respond "yes" (1) to variable JF011 or those for whom it is already known that R's father is living with R	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	JF012		1 1 . . . 1 16 1 19,043

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
About how old was he when he died?	12 13 . . 110 998 Don't know/not ascertained 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who respond "no" (5) to variable JF011	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	JF016		2 0 . . 1 146 1 17,487
In what month and year did he die? MONTH:	1 January 2 February . . 12 December 98 Don't know/not ascertained 99 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who respond "no" (5) to variable JF011	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	JF017		197 187 . . 204 444 4 17,487
YEAR:	1900 1901 . . 2004 9998 Don't know/not ascertained 9999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who respond "no" (5) to variable JF011	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	JF018		1 1 . . 117 271 4 17,487
Are your parents still married to each other?	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents with both parents currently living, who have not previously indicated that their parents are not married to each other	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	JF021		979 258 0 0 18,892
With whom do they live - with you, by themselves, with another child, with other relatives, in a nursing home, or what?	1 With respondent 2 By themselves 3 With another child 4 With other relatives 5 In a nursing home 6 In a retirement center 7 Other (specify) 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents with both parents currently living together, and who respond "yes" (1) in variable JF021	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	JF027		19 793 87 14 8 11 6 0 0 19,191

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF					
Did they move in with you, or did you move in with them?	1 Parents moved in with R	Respondents who indicate that their parents live with them (1) in variable JF027	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	JF030		6					
	2 R moved in with parents					10					
	5 Parents have always lived with R					1					
	6 Both parents and R moved to be together					1					
	7 Other (specify)					0					
	8 Don't know/not ascertained					0					
	9 Refused					0					
	. Blank/inapplicable					20,111					
	In what month and year did the move take place? MONTH:					1 January	Those who respond that either they or their parents moved in variable JF030	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	JF032		4
						2 February					1
.		.									
.		.									
12 December		0									
98 Don't know/not ascertained		1									
99 Refused		0									
. Blank/inapplicable		20,112									
YEAR:		1967	Those who respond that either they or their parents moved in variable JF030	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	JF033						1
		1968									0
	.	.									
	.	.									
	2004	2									
	9998 Don't know/not ascertained	0									
	9999 Refused	0									
	. Blank/inapplicable	20,112									
	Would you say the move was made mainly to help your parents out, to help you out, or because it was helpful to all?	1 Help parents					Those who respond that either they or their parents moved in variable JF030	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	JF034		6
		2 Help R									4
3 Helpful to all		7									
8 Don't know/not ascertained		0									
9 Refused		0									
. Blank/inapplicable		20,112									
Do your parents live within 10 miles of you?	1 Yes	Those who respond "yes" (1) in variable JF021, whose parents are living together, and who do not live with their parents	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	JF035		304					
	5 No					615					
	8 Don't know/not ascertained					0					
	9 Refused					0					
	. Blank/inapplicable					19,210					

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
How often do you (or your [husband/wife/partner]) have contact - either in person or by phone or mail - with them? [IF R ANSWERS "ALMOST NEVER" OR "NEVER," ENTER 0 AT NUMBER OF TIMES] NUMBER OF TIMES:	0 1 . . 500 998 Don't know/not ascertained 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents not coresiding with their parents whose mother and father are still living and are married to each other	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	JF038		8 560 . . 1 1 0 19,210
PER [frequency of contact per]:	1 Day 2 Week 3 Every two weeks/bi-weekly 4 Month 5 Year 6 Almost never 7 Other (specify) . Blank/inapplicable					202 534 34 112 26 8 2 19,211
With whom does your mother live - with you, by herself or with her husband only, with another child, with other relatives, in a nursing home, or what?	1 With respondent 2 By herself (or with her husband only) 3 With another child 4 With other relatives 5 In a nursing home 6 In a retirement center 7 Other (specify) 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents who have a mother currently living but who is not currently married to the respondent's father	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	JF043		245 1,802 580 175 337 94 144 4 3 16,745
Did she move in with you, or did you move in with her?	1 Mother moved in with R 2 R moved in with mother 5 Mother has always lived with R 6 Both mother and R moved to be together 7 Other (specify) 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents who indicate that their mother lives with them (1) in variable JF043	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	JF046		72 50 8 6 1 1 0 19,991

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
In what month and year did the move take place? MONTH:	1 January 2 February . . 12 December 98 Don't know/not ascertained 99 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents who respond that either they or their mother moved in variable JF046	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	JF048		11
YEAR:	1951 1952 . . 2004 9998 Don't know/not ascertained 9999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable					5 . . 14 15 1 19,999
Would you say the move was made mainly to help your mother out, to help you out, or because it was helpful to all?	1 Help parent 2 Help R 3 Helpful to all 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable					0 0 . . 21 8 1 19,999
Does your mother live within 10 miles of you?	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents who have a living mother (not currently married to the respondent's father) not coresiding with them	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	JF050		67 14 47 1 1 19,999
How often do you (or your [husband/wife/partner]) have contact -- either in person or by phone or mail -- with your [mother and her husband / mother]? [IF R ANSWERS "ALMOST NEVER" OR "NEVER," ENTER 0 AT NUMBER OF TIMES] NUMBER OF TIMES:	0 1 . . 365 998 Don't know/not ascertained 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents who have a living mother (not currently married to the respondent's father) not coresiding with them	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	JF051		1,194 1,940 4 1 16,990
PER [frequency of contact per]:	1 Day 2 Week 3 Every two weeks/bi-weekly 4 Month 5 Year 6 Almost never 7 Other (specify) . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents who have a living mother (not currently married to the respondent's father) not coresiding with them	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	JF054		84 1,825 . . 3 6 3 16,990
				JF055		745 1,596 99 412 171 84 23 16,999

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
With whom does your father live - with you, by himself or with his wife only, with another child, with other relatives, in a nursing home, or what?	1 With respondent	Respondents who have a father currently living but who is not currently married to the respondent's mother	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	JF059		33
	2 By himself (or with his wife only)					686
	3 With another child					108
	4 With other relatives					39
	5 In a nursing home					72
	6 In a retirement center; (including senior housing complex, assisted care facility, adult foster care)					27
	7 Other (specify); (including caregiver, companion or roommate/tenant)					12
	8 Don't know/not ascertained					36
	9 Refused					0
	. Blank/inapplicable					19,116
Did he move in with you, or did you move in with him?	1 Father moved in with R	Respondents who indicate that their father lives with them (1) in variable JF059	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	JF062		15
	2 R moved in with father					7
	5 Father has always lived with R					1
	6 Both father and R moved to be together					1
	7 Other (specify)					1
	8 Don't know/not ascertained					0
	9 Refused					0
	. Blank/inapplicable					20,104
	In what month and year did the move take place? MONTH:					1 January
2 February		2				
.		.				
.		.				
12 December		2				
98 Don't know/not ascertained		1				
99 Refused		0				
. Blank/inapplicable		20,105				
YEAR:	1948	Those who respond that either they and/or their father moved in variable JF062	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	JF065		0
	1949					0
	.					.
	.					.
	2004					5
	9998 Don't know/not ascertained					0
	9999 Refused					0
	. Blank/inapplicable					20,105
Would you say the move was made mainly to help your father out, to help you out, or because it was helpful to all?	1 Help parent	Those who respond that either they and/or their father moved in variable JF062	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	JF066		13
	2 Help R					3
	3 Helpful to all					8
	8 Don't know/not ascertained					0
	9 Refused					0
	. Blank/inapplicable					20,105

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
Does your father live within 10 miles of you?	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who have a living father (not currently married to the respondent's mother) not coresiding with them	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	JF067		260 699 16 0 19,154
How often do you (or your [husband/wife/partner]) have contact -- either in person or by phone or mail -- with your [father and his wife / father]? [IF R ANSWERS "ALMOST NEVER" OR "NEVER," ENTER "0" AT NUMBER OF TIMES] NUMBER OF TIMES:	0 1 : : : 365 998 Don't know/not ascertained 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who have a living father (not currently married to the respondent's mother) not coresiding with them	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	JF070		102 519 . . . 1 2 1 19,154
PER [frequency of contact per]:	1 Day 2 Week 3 Every two weeks/bi-weekly 4 Month 5 Year 6 Almost never 7 Other (specify) . Blank/inapplicable	Those who have a living father (not currently married to the respondent's mother) not coresiding with them	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	JF071		108 385 37 211 117 102 12 19,157
Now about help to and from parents...Not counting any shared housing or shared food, did you (or your [husband/wife/partner]) give financial help to your (deceased) [parents / mother / mother (and/or her husband) / father / father (and/or his wife)] amounting to \$500 or more [since R's LAST INTERVIEW MONTH, YEAR / in the last two years]? (DEFINITION: BY FINANCIAL HELP WE MEAN GIVING MONEY, HELPING PAY BILLS, OR COVERING SPECIFIC TYPES OF COSTS SUCH AS THOSE FOR MEDICAL CARE OR INSURANCE, SCHOOLING, DOWN PAYMENT FOR A HOME, RENT, ETC. THE FINANCIAL HELP CAN BE CONSIDERED SUPPORT, A GIFT OR A LOAN.)	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents with at least one living parent	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	JF104		977 4,882 9 6 14,255

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
Who was helped? [CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY.]	1 Mother (and/or her husband)	Those who respond "yes" (1) in variable JF104	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	JF105M1 - JF105M2		723
	2 Father (and/or his wife)					108
	3 Parents					146
	8 Don't know/not ascertained					0
	9 Refused					0
	. Blank/inapplicable					19,152
FOR: YOUR [MOTHER / MOTHER (AND/OR HER HUSBAND) / FATHER / FATHER (AND/OR HIS WIFE) / PARENTS] About how much money did that amount to altogether [since R's LAST INTERVIEW MONTH, YEAR / in the last two years]?	100	Those who respond "yes" (1) in variable JF104	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	JF107_1 - JF107_2		2
	101					0
	:					.
	:					.
	200000					1
	999998 Don't know/not ascertained					212
999999 Refused	11					
. Blank/inapplicable	19,152					
(Unfolding sequence - minimum given) Did it amount to less than \$____, more than \$____, or what? (BREAKPOINTS: \$1,000, \$5,000)	0 Value of breakpoint	Those who respond "yes" (1) in variable JF104 <i>and</i> who respond "don't know" (999998) or "refused" (999999) in JF107_1 - JF107_2	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	JF109_1 - JF109_2		88
	1000 Value of breakpoint					11
	1001 Value of breakpoint					83
	5000 Value of breakpoint					6
	5001 Value of breakpoint					35
	. Blank/inapplicable					19,906
(Unfolding sequence - maximum given) Did it amount to less than ____, more than ____, or what? (BREAKPOINTS: \$1,000, \$5,000)	999 Value of breakpoint	Those who respond "yes" (1) in variable JF104 <i>and</i> who respond "don't know" (999998) or "refused" (999999) in JF107_1 - JF107_2	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	JF110_1 - JF110_2		61
	1000 Value of breakpoint					11
	4999 Value of breakpoint					79
	5000 Value of breakpoint					6
	9999996 Greater than maximum breakpoint					66
	. Blank/inapplicable					19,906
How about another kind of help: Did you (or your (late) [husband/wife/partner]) spend a total of 100 or more hours [since R's LAST INTERVIEW MONTH, YEAR / in the last two years] helping your (deceased) [parents / mother (and/or her husband) / father (and/or his wife)] with basic personal activities like dressing, eating, and bathing?	1 Yes	Respondents with at least one living parent	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	JF119		668
	5 No					5,193
	8 Don't know/not ascertained					8
	9 Refused					4
	. Blank/inapplicable					14,256
Who was helped? [CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY.]	1 Mother	Those who respond "yes" (1) in variable JF119	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	JF120M1 - JF120M3		557
	2 Father					109
	4 Mother's husband					2
	5 Father's wife					0
	8 Don't know/not ascertained					0
	9 Refused					0
. Blank/inapplicable	19,461					

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
FOR: YOUR [MOTHER / FATHER / MOTHER'S HUSBAND / FATHER'S WIFE] Roughly how many hours did you yourself spend [since R's LAST INTERVIEW MONTH, YEAR / in the last two years] giving such assistance? [USE ZERO FOR NONE]	0 1 . . 9000 9998 Don't know/not ascertained 9999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who respond "yes" (1) in variable JF119	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	JF122_1 - JF122_3		9 0 . . 3 310 1 19,461
(Unfolding sequence - minimum amount) Did it amount to less than ____ hours, more than ____ hours, or what? (BREAKPOINTS: 200, 500)	0 Value of breakpoint 200 Value of breakpoint 201 Value of breakpoint 500 Value of breakpoint 501 Value of breakpoint . Blank/inapplicable	Those who respond "yes" (1) in variable JF119 and respond "don't know" (9998) or "refused" (9999) in JF122_1 - JF122_3	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	JF124_1 - JF124_3		66 25 48 20 152 19,818
(Unfolding sequence - maximum amount) Did it amount to less than ____ hours, more than ____ hours, or what? (BREAKPOINTS: 200, 500)	199 Value of breakpoint 200 Value of breakpoint 499 Value of breakpoint 500 Value of breakpoint 5000 Value of breakpoint . Blank/inapplicable					51 25 43 20 172 19,818
FOR: YOUR [MOTHER / FATHER / MOTHER'S HUSBAND / FATHER'S WIFE] Roughly how many hours did your (late) [husband/wife/partner] spend giving such assistance? [USE ZERO FOR NONE]	0 1 . . 5000 9998 Don't know/not ascertained 9999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who respond "yes" (1) in variable JF119 and who are currently married or have been widowed since the previous wave	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	JF127_1 - JF127_3		170 1 . . 1 131 0 19,631
(Unfolding sequence - minimum amount) Did it amount to less than ____ hours, more than ____ hours, or what? (BREAKPOINTS: 200, 500)	0 Value of breakpoint 200 Value of breakpoint 201 Value of breakpoint 500 Value of breakpoint 501 Value of breakpoint . Blank/inapplicable	Those who respond "yes" (1) in variable JF119 and respond "don't know" (9998) or "refused" (9999) in JF127_1 - JF127_3	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	JF129_1 - JF129_3		59 10 18 2 42 19,998
(Unfolding sequence - maximum amount) Did it amount to less than ____ hours, more than ____ hours, or what? (BREAKPOINTS: 200, 500)	199 Value of breakpoint 200 Value of breakpoint 499 Value of breakpoint 500 Value of breakpoint 5000 Value of breakpoint . Blank/inapplicable					46 10 16 2 57 19,998

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
Did you (or your (late) [husband/wife/partner]) spend a total of 100 or more hours [since R's LAST INTERVIEW MONTH, YEAR / in the last two years] helping your (deceased) [parents / mother / mother (and/or her husband) / father / father (and/or his wife)] with other things such as household chores, errands, transportation, etc.?	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents with at least one living parent	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	JF139		1,808 4,046 14 4 14,257
Who was helped? [CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY.]	1 Mother (and/or her husband) 2 Father (and/or his wife) 3 Parents 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who respond "yes" (1) in variable JF139	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	JF140M1 - JF140M2		1,308 233 267 0 0 18,321
FOR: YOUR [MOTHER / MOTHER (AND/OR HER HUSBAND) / FATHER / FATHER (AND/OR HIS WIFE) / PARENTS] Roughly how many hours did you yourself spend giving such assistance? [USE ZERO FOR NONE]	0 1 : . 9000 9998 Don't know/not ascertained 9999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who respond "yes" (1) in variable JF139	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	JF142_1 - JF142_2		12 0 . . 2 692 4 18,321
(Unfolding sequence - minimum amount) Did it amount to less than ____ hours, more than ____ hours, or what? (BREAKPOINTS: 200, 500)	0 Value of breakpoint 200 Value of breakpoint 201 Value of breakpoint 500 Value of breakpoint 501 Value of breakpoint . Blank/inapplicable	Those who respond "yes" (1) in variable JF139 and respond "don't know" (9998) or "refused" (9999) in JF142_1 - JF142_2	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	JF144_1 - JF144_2		245 88 134 43 186 19,433
(Unfolding sequence - maximum amount) Did it amount to less than ____ hours, more than ____ hours, or what? (BREAKPOINTS: 200, 500)	199 Value of breakpoint 200 Value of breakpoint 499 Value of breakpoint 500 Value of breakpoint 5000 Value of breakpoint . Blank/inapplicable					195 88 124 43 246 19,433
FOR: YOUR [MOTHER / MOTHER (AND/OR HER HUSBAND) / FATHER / FATHER (AND/OR HIS WIFE) / PARENTS] Roughly how many hours did your (late) [husband/wife/partner] spend giving such assistance? [USE ZERO FOR NONE]	0 1 : . 2608 9998 Don't know/not ascertained 9999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who respond "yes" (1) in variable JF139 and who are currently married or have been widowed since the previous wave	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	JF147_1 - JF147_2		319 3 . . 1 344 1 18,754

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
(Unfolding sequence - minimum amount) Did it amount to less than ____ hours, more than ____ hours, or what? (BREAKPOINTS: 200, 500)	0 Value of breakpoint	Those who respond "yes" (1) in variable JF139 and respond "don't know" (9998) or "refused" (9999) in JF147_1 - JF147_2	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	JF149_1 - JF149_2		236
	200 Value of breakpoint					26
	201 Value of breakpoint					29
	500 Value of breakpoint					8
	501 Value of breakpoint . Blank/inapplicable					46 19,784
(Unfolding sequence - maximum amount) Did it amount to less than ____ hours, more than ____ hours, or what? (BREAKPOINTS: 200, 500)	199 Value of breakpoint			JF150_1 - JF150_2		198
	200 Value of breakpoint					26
	499 Value of breakpoint					26
	500 Value of breakpoint					8
	5000 Value of breakpoint . Blank/inapplicable					87 19,784
Not counting any shared housing or shared food, did you (or your (late) [husband/wife/partner]) receive from your (deceased) [parents / mother / mother (and/or her husband) / father / father (and/or his wife)] any financial help amounting to \$500 or more [since R's LAST INTERVIEW MONTH, YEAR / in the last two years]? [DO NOT INCLUDE INHERITANCE] (DEFINITION: BY FINANCIAL HELP WE MEAN GIVING MONEY, HELPING PAY BILLS, OR COVERING SPECIFIC TYPES OF COSTS SUCH AS THOSE FOR MEDICAL CARE OR INSURANCE, SCHOOLING, DOWN PAYMENT FOR A HOME, RENT, ETC. THE FINANCIAL HELP CAN BE CONSIDERED SUPPORT, A GIFT OR A LOAN.)	1 Yes	Respondents with at least one living parent	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	JF152		403
	5 No					5,453
	8 Don't know/not ascertained					6
	9 Refused					10
	. Blank/inapplicable					14,257
Which of them gave you that? [CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY]	1 Mother (and/or her husband)	Those who respond "yes" (1) in variable JF152	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	JF153M1 - JF153M2		233
	2 Father (and/or his wife)					67
	3 Parents					103
	8 Don't know/not ascertained					0
	9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable					0 19,726
FOR: YOUR [MOTHER / MOTHER (AND/OR HER HUSBAND) / FATHER / FATHER (AND/OR HIS WIFE) / PARENTS] About how much money did that amount to altogether?	0	Those who respond "yes" (1) in variable JF152	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	JF154_1 - JF154_2		1
	1					0
	:					:
	.					.
	450000 999998 Don't know/not ascertained 999999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable					1 56 23 19,726

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
(Unfolding sequence - minimum amount) Did it amount to less than \$____, more than \$____, or what? (BREAKPOINTS: \$1,000, \$5,000)	0 Value of breakpoint	Those who respond "yes" (1) in variable JF152 and who respond "don't know" (999998) or "refused" (999999) in JF154_1 - JF154_2	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	JF156_1 - JF156_2		35
	1000 Value of breakpoint					6
	1001 Value of breakpoint					24
	5000 Value of breakpoint					3
	5001 Value of breakpoint . Blank/inapplicable					11 20,050
(Unfolding sequence - maximum amount) Did it amount to less than \$____, more than \$____, or what? (BREAKPOINTS: \$1,000, \$5,000)	999 Value of breakpoint			JF157_1 - JF157_2		11
	1000 Value of breakpoint					6
	4999 Value of breakpoint					20
	5000 Value of breakpoint					3
	99999996 Greater than maximum breakpoint . Blank/inapplicable					39 20,050
IF R LIVES IN A NURSING FACILITY and DOES NOT HAVE A HOME OUTSIDE THE FACILITY: Do you have any relatives in or near the facility where you are living? OTHERWISE: (Besides the people living here with you,) Do you have any relatives in your neighborhood?	1 Yes	All respondents	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	JF174		5,914
	5 No					14,201
	8 Don't know/not ascertained					4
	9 Refused					2
	. Blank/inapplicable					8
IF THIS IS THE FIRST TIME THROUGH THE ADL HELPER LOOP: Who most often helps you with [getting across a room / dressing / bathing / eating / getting (in/out of) bed / using the toilet]? IF THIS IS THE SECOND OR LATER TIME THROUGH THE ADL HELPER LOOP: Who is that? NOTE: INCLUDED IN THE QUESTION ABOVE, ARE ANY ACTIVITIES WITH WHICH R REPORTED RECEIVING HELP IN PRIOR QUESTIONS.	010 Person number	Those who report getting help with at least one activity of daily living (ADL)	SECTION G (Respondent): Functional limitations and helpers	JG032_1 - JG032_7		260
	011 Person number					20
	.					.
	.					.
	082 Person number					0
	083 New helper					1
	084 New helper					284
	.					.
	.					.
	095 New helper					0
	096 Employee of institution					362
	101 Other person number					58
	102 Other person number					17
	.					.
	.					.
995 Other person number	0					
998 Don't know/not ascertained	0					
999 Refused	0					
. Blank/inapplicable	18,406					

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
IF R {LIVES IN NURSING HOME}: What is that person's relationship to you, or are they an employee of the place you live? OTHERWISE: What is that person's relationship to you?	2 Spouse/partner	Those who report getting help with at least one activity of daily living (ADL)	SECTION G (Respondent): Functional limitations and helpers	JG033_1 - JG033_7		615
	3 Son					84
	4 Stepson					0
	5 Spouse/partner of daughter					4
	6 Daughter					259
	7 Stepdaughter					7
	8 Spouse/partner of son					23
	9 Grandchild					51
	10 Father					0
	11 Father of spouse/partner					0
	12 Mother					8
	13 Mother of spouse/partner					0
	14 R's parents					0
	15 Brother					2
	16 Brother of spouse/partner					1
	17 Sister					6
	18 Sister of spouse/partner					1
	19 Other relative					44
	20 Other individual					143
	21 Organization					104
	22 Employee of institution					361
	23 Paid helper					0
	24 Professional					0
	25 Professional (specify)					0
	28 Unlisted child or child-in-law					4
	29 Not proxy interview					0
	30 Former step-child					0
	31 Former child-in-law					0
	32 Relationship unknown					0
	33 Spouse/partner of grandchild					1
	90 Unknown child					1
	91 Unknown in-law					4
	. Blank/inapplicable					18,406

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
<p>IF THIS IS THE FIRST TIME THROUGH THE IADL HELPER LOOP: Who most often helps you [prepare meals, / shop for groceries, / make telephone calls, / take medications]?</p> <p>IF THIS IS THE SECOND OR LATER TIME THROUGH THE IADL HELPER LOOP: Who is that?</p> <p>NOTE: INCLUDED IN THE QUESTION ABOVE, ARE ANY ACTIVITIES WITH WHICH R REPORTED RECEIVING HELP IN PRIOR QUESTIONS.</p>	<p>010 Person number 011 Person number . . 082 Person number 083 New helper 084 New helper . . 095 New helper 096 Employee of institution 101 Person number 102 Person number . . 995 Person number 998 Don't know/not ascertained 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable</p>	<p>Those who report getting help with at least one instrumental activity of daily living (IADL)</p>	<p>SECTION G (Respondent): Functional limitations and helpers</p>	<p>JG054_1 - JG054_6</p>		<p>337 17 . . 0 0 300 . . 0 141 78 27 . . 0 5 1 18,029</p>

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
IF R {LIVES IN NURSING HOME}: What is that person's relationship to you, or are they an employee of the place you live? OTHERWISE: What is that person's relationship to you?	2 Spouse/partner	Those who report getting help with at least one instrumental activity of daily living (IADL)	SECTION G (Respondent): Functional limitations and helpers	JG055_1 - JG055_6		796
	3 Son					160
	4 Stepson					5
	5 Spouse/partner of daughter					5
	6 Daughter					475
	7 Stepdaughter					9
	8 Spouse/partner of son					58
	9 Grandchild					59
	10 Father					1
	11 Father of spouse/partner					0
	12 Mother					11
	13 Mother of spouse/partner					0
	14 R's parents					0
	15 Brother					6
	16 Brother of spouse/partner					1
	17 Sister					15
	18 Sister of spouse/partner					2
	19 Other relative					68
	20 Other individual					196
	21 Organization					79
	22 Employee of institution					140
	23 Paid helper					0
	24 Professional					0
	25 Professional (specify)					0
	26 Late spouse/partner					0
	27 Ex-spouse/partner					0
	28 Unlisted child or child-in-law					3
	29 Not proxy interview					0
	30 Former step-child					0
	31 Former child-in-law					0
	32 Relationship unknown					0
	33 Spouse/partner of grandchild					1
	90 Unknown child					3
91 Unknown in-law	1					
. Blank/inapplicable						
						18,035

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
<p>IF THIS IS THE FIRST TIME THROUGH THE FINANCIAL HELPER LOOP: Who most often helps you manage your money?</p> <p>IF THIS IS THE SECOND TIME THROUGH THE IADL HELPER LOOP: Who is that?</p> <p>NOTE: INCLUDED IN THE QUESTION ABOVE, ARE ANY ACTIVITIES WITH WHICH R REPORTED RECEIVING HELP IN PRIOR QUESTIONS.</p>	<p>010 Person number 011 Person number . . 082 Person number 083 New helper 084 New helper . . 095 New helper 096 Employee of institution 101 Person number 102 Person number . . 995 Person Number 998 Don't know/not ascertained 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable</p>	<p>Those who report having difficulty or getting help with managing their money</p>	<p>SECTION G (Respondent): Functional limitations and helpers</p>	<p>JG062_1 - JG062_2</p>		<p>174 6 . . 0 3 74 . . 0 48 32 10 . . 0 0 0 18,979</p>

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
IF R {LIVES IN NURSING HOME}: What is that person's relationship to you, or are they an employee of the place you live? OTHERWISE: What is that person's relationship to you?	2 Spouse/partner	Those who report having difficulty or getting help with managing their money	SECTION G (Respondent): Functional limitations and helpers	JG063_1 - JG063_2		356
	3 Son					181
	4 Stepson					4
	5 Spouse/partner of daughter					10
	6 Daughter					342
	7 Stepdaughter					10
	8 Spouse/partner of son					24
	9 Grandchild					19
	10 Father					1
	11 Father of spouse/partner					0
	12 Mother					2
	13 Mother of spouse/partner					0
	14 R's parents					0
	15 Brother					4
	16 Brother of spouse/partner					2
	17 Sister					8
	18 Sister of spouse/partner					1
	19 Other relative					63
	20 Other individual					58
	21 Organization					11
	22 Employee of institution					47
	23 Paid helper					0
	24 Professional					0
	25 Professional (specify)					0
	27 Ex-spouse/partner					2
	28 Unlisted child or child-in-law					2
	29 Not proxy interview					0
	30 Former step-child					0
	31 Former child-in-law					0
	32 Relationship unknown					0
	33 Spouse/partner of grandchild					1
	90 Unknown child					2
	91 Unknown in-law					0
. Blank/inapplicable		18,979				

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
HELPER LOOP CONSTRUCTED - Helper's Other Person Number	010 Person identifier	Those who report helpers at any point in Section G; separate record for each helper the respondent reports	SECTION G (Helper-level File): Functional limitations and helpers	OPN	12	533
	011 Person identifier					29
	.					.
	.					.
	.					.
	082 Person identifier					0
	083 New helper					5
	084 New helper					791
	.					.
	.					.
	095 New helper					1
	096 Employee of institution					405
	101 Person identifier					193
	102 Person identifier					102
.	.					
.	.					
995 Person identifier	0					
. Blank/inapplicable	0					

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
HELPER LOOP CONSTRUCTED - Helper relationship	2 Spouse/partner 3 Son 4 Stepson 5 Spouse/partner of daughter 6 Daughter 7 Stepdaughter 8 Spouse/partner of son 9 Grandchild 10 Father 11 Father of spouse/partner 12 Mother 13 Mother of spouse/partner 14 R's parents 15 Brother 16 Brother of spouse/partner 17 Sister 18 Sister of spouse/partner 19 Other relative 20 Other individual 21 Organization 22 Employee of institution 23 Paid helper 24 Professional 25 Professional (specify) 27 Former spouse 28 Unlisted child or child-in-law 29 Not proxy interview 30 Former step-child 31 Former child-in-law 32 Relationship unknown 33 Spouse/partner of grandchild 90 Unknown child 91 Unknown in-law . Blank/inapplicable	Those who report helpers at any point in Section G; separate record for each helper the respondent reports	SECTION G (Helper-level File): Functional limitations and helpers	JG069	12	1,241 579 16 71 1,108 27 162 288 2 0 17 1 0 15 4 30 4 264 558 212 388 0 0 0 2 22 0 0 1 2 3 3 6 0
HELPER LOOP CONSTRUCTED - Who helped loop	1 Person number 2 Person number . . 82 Person number 83 Helper not on list 84 Helper not on list . . 105 Helper not on list . Blank/inapplicable	Those who report helpers at any point in Section G; separate record for each helper the respondent reports	SECTION G (Helper-level File): Functional limitations and helpers	JG066	12	605 621 . . 0 446 90 . . 31 0

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
HELPER LOOP CONSTRUCTED - Index connection to the ADL table	1 Helper named at JG032_1 2 Helper named at JG032_2 3 Helper named at JG032_3 4 Helper named at JG032_4 5 Helper named at JG032_5 6 Helper named at JG032_6 7 Helper named at JG032_7 . Blank/inapplicable	Those who report ADL helper(s) in Section G; separate record for each helper the respondent reports	SECTION G (Helper-level File): Functional limitations and helpers	JADLNDX	12	1,722 517 205 83 30 12 6 2,451
HELPER LOOP CONSTRUCTED - Index connection to the IADL table	1 Helper named at JG054_1 2 Helper named at JG054_2 3 Helper named at JG054_3 4 Helper named at JG054_4 5 Helper named at JG054_5 6 Helper named at JG054_6 . Blank/inapplicable	Those who report IADL helper(s) in Section G; separate record for each helper the respondent reports	SECTION G (Helper-level File): Functional limitations and helpers	JIADLNDX	12	2,096 700 218 65 25 7 1,915
HELPER LOOP CONSTRUCTED - Index connection to the money table	1 Helper named at JG062_1 2 Helper named at JG062_2 . Blank/inapplicable	Those who report money helper(s) in Section G; separate record for each helper the respondent reports	SECTION G (Helper-level File): Functional limitations and helpers	JMNYNDX	12	1,150 141 3,735

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
<p>HELPER LOOP IF FIRST HELPER: HELPER INTRO: Let's think for a moment about the help you receive that we just talked about. (BEGINNING OF E158Y5/G070 LOOP: QUESTIONS E158Y5/G070 through E169/G083 ARE REPEATED FOR UP TO 15 HELPERS ON THE LIST. THE ORDER OF HELPERS ON THE LIST AT E158 BEGINS WITH HELPERS WHO ARE CHILDREN (-IN-LAW), IF ANY, THROUGH ALL CHILD HELPERS, THEN NON-CHILD HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS, NEXT SIBLINGS, THEN PARENTS, THEN PERSONS WHO WERE ADDED AT E83/G032 THROUGH E107/G062, ABOVE, AND LASTLY R'S SPOUSE/PARTNER.)</p> <p>ASK FOR ALL HELPERS: [First/Next] the help from [HELPER NAME / your [husband/wife/partner]]. During the last month, on about how many days did HELPER NAME help you?</p> <p>[ENTER 0 IN "DAYS IN LAST MONTH" IF THE PERSON DID NOT HELP IN THE LAST MONTH]</p> <p>DAYS IN LAST MONTH:</p>	0 1 . . 31 98 Don't know/not ascertained 99 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who report helpers at any point in Section G; separate record for each helper the respondent reports (Note: Respondents provide an answer for either JG070 [days per month], JG071 [days per week], or JG072 [every day])	SECTION G (Helper-level File): Functional limitations and helpers	JG070	12	329 312 . . 346 112 7 1,403
<p>HELPER LOOP DAYS PER WEEK:</p>	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable			JG071	12	107 84 73 29 26 6 24 1 0 4,676
<p>HELPER LOOP EVERY DAY:</p>	1 Every day 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable			JG072	12	658 2 0 4,366

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
HELPER LOOP On the days [HELPER NAME / your [husband/wife/partner]] helps you, about how many hours per day is that? [LESS THAN AN HOUR = 1]	1 2 . . 24 98 Don't know/not ascertained 99 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who report a helper who has provided help in the past month; separate record for each helper the respondent reports	SECTION G (Helper-level File): Functional limitations and helpers	JG073	12	1,436 808 . . 230 266 8 722
HELPER LOOP AFFIRM SEX OF HELPER: Is HELPER NAME male or female? [ASK ONLY IF NECESSARY]	1 Male 2 Female 3 Agency/Professional/Employee of institution 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who report a helper who has provided help in the past month who is not their spouse/partner and whose helper's sex has not been previously ascertained; separate record for each helper the respondent reports	SECTION G (Helper-level File): Functional limitations and helpers	JG074	12	2,124 153 10 3 1,876
HELPER LOOP IF GRANDCHILD: Which of your children is the parent of that grandchild?	041 Other Person Number 042 Other Person Number . . 991 Other Person Number 992 Deceased child 998 Don't know/not ascertained 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who report a grandchild helper who has provided help in the past month; separate record for each helper the respondent reports	SECTION G (Helper-level File): Functional limitations and helpers	JG075	12	11 1 . . 0 16 6 1 4,757
HELPER LOOP Is HELPER NAME paid to help you?	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who report a helper who has provided help in the past month; separate record for each helper the respondent reports	SECTION G (Helper-level File): Functional limitations and helpers	JG076	12	550 2,591 12 3 1,870
HELPER LOOP (Not counting expenses paid by (Medicaid / STATE NAME FOR MEDICAID) or insurance) about how much did you (and your [husband/wife/partner]) end up paying HELPER NAME for the last month? AMOUNT:	0 1 . . 15000 99998 Don't know/not ascertained 99999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who report a helper who has provided help in the past month and who respond "yes" (1) in variable JG076; separate record for each helper the respondent reports	SECTION G (Helper-level File): Functional limitations and helpers	JG078	12	202 0 . . 1 83 24 4,476

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
HELPER LOOP PER:	1 Month 2 Week 3 Day 5 Year 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who report a helper who has provided help in the past month <i>and</i> who respond "yes" (1) in variable JG076 <i>and</i> provide an amount greater than zero in variable JG078; separate record for each helper the respondent reports	SECTION G (Helper-level File): Functional limitations and helpers	JG079	12	198 30 11 2 0 0 4,785
HELPER LOOP Did it amount to less than \$100 per month, more than \$100 per month or what?	1 Less than \$100 per month 3 About \$100 per month 5 More than \$100 per month 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who report a helper who has provided help in the past month <i>and</i> who respond "yes" (1) in variable JG076 <i>and</i> answer "don't know" (99998) or "refused" (99999) in variable JG078; separate record for each helper the respondent reports	SECTION G (Helper-level File): Functional limitations and helpers	JG080	12	11 8 28 42 18 4,919
HELPER LOOP Does any other person help you (and your [husband/wife/partner]) pay this cost?	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who report a helper who has provided help in the past month and who respond "yes" (1) in variable JG076 and provide an amount greater than zero in variable JG078; separate record for each helper the respondent reports	SECTION G (Helper-level File): Functional limitations and helpers	JG081	12	20 319 6 3 4,678
HELPER LOOP Is that a (child or other) relative of yours (and your [husband/wife/ partner]), or is that someone else?	1 Child/child-in-law/grandchild 2 Other relative 3 Someone else 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who report a helper who has provided help in the past month and who respond "yes" (1) in variable JG076 <i>and</i> provide an amount greater than zero in variable JG078 <i>and</i> respond "yes" (1) in variable JG081; separate record for each helper the respondent reports	SECTION G (Helper-level File): Functional limitations and helpers	JG082	12	13 2 5 0 0 5,006
HELPER LOOP Which child is that? IF GRANDCHILD: Which of your children is the parent of that grandchild?	041 Other person number 042 Other person number : : 991 Other person number 992 Deceased child 998 Don't know/not ascertained 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who report a helper who has provided help in the past month and who respond "yes" (1) in variable JG076 and provide an amount greater than zero in variable JG078 and respond "yes" (1) in variable JG081 <i>and</i> respond "child/child-in-law/grandchild" (1) in variable JG082; separate record for each helper the respondent reports	SECTION G (Helper-level File): Functional limitations and helpers	JG083	12	2 0 . . 0 0 1 0 5,013

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
Suppose in the future, you needed help with basic personal care activities like eating or dressing. Do you have relatives or friends (besides your [husband/wife/partner]) who would be willing and able to help you over a long period of time?	1 Yes	Respondents who do not currently report receiving help from someone other than a spouse/partner	SECTION G (Respondent): Functional limitations and helpers	JG097		10,884
	5 No					5,686
	8 Don't know/not ascertained					683
	9 Refused					13
	. Blank/inapplicable					2,863
What is the relationship to you of that person or persons? [CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY]	1 Child/child-in-law	Respondents who do not currently report receiving help from someone other than a spouse/partner <i>and</i> who respond "yes" in variable JG097	SECTION G (Respondent): Functional limitations and helpers	JG098M1 - JG098M4		7,473
	2 Grandchild					121
	3 Other relative					2,089
	4 Someone else					1,187
	8 Don't know/not ascertained					13
9 Refused	1					
. Blank/inapplicable	9,245					
Which (child is that / children are those)? [CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY]	010 Person number	Respondents who do not currently report receiving help from someone other than a spouse/partner <i>and</i> who respond "yes" in variable JG097 <i>and</i> who indicate a child/child-in-law helper in variables JG098M1 - JG098M4	SECTION G (Respondent): Functional limitations and helpers	JG099M1 - JG099M12		0
	011 Person number					0
	.					.
	.					.
	082 Person number					0
	083 New helper					0
	084 New helper					0
	.					.
	.					.
	095 New helper					0
	101 Person number					1,276
	102 Person number					488
	.					.
	.					.
	990 Person number					0
992 Deceased child	4					
993 All children	2,481					
998 Don't know/not ascertained	31					
999 Refused	1					
. Blank/inapplicable	12,508					

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
IF ONE GRANDCHILD: (Which of your children is the parent of that grandchild?) IF MORE THAN ONE GRANDCHILD: (Which of your children are the parents of those grandchildren?) [CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY]	010 Person number	Respondents who do not currently report receiving help from someone other than a spouse/partner and who respond "yes" in variable JG097 and who indicate a grandchild(ren) helper in variables JG098M1 - JG098M4	SECTION G (Respondent): Functional limitations and helpers	JG100M1 - JG100M6		0
	011 Person number					0
	.					.
	.					.
	082 Person number					0
	083 New helper					0
	084 New helper					0
	.					.
	.					.
	095 New helper					0
	101 Person number					58
	102 Person number					30
	.					.
	.					.
	990 Person Number					0
	992 Deceased child					13
993 All children	82					
998 Don't know/not ascertained	1					
999 Refused	0					
. Blank/inapplicable	19,687					
Besides any costs covered by insurance, has anyone helped you (and your [husband/wife/partner]) pay for your health care costs [since R's LAST INTERVIEW MONTH, YEAR / in the last two years], or helped you pay the cost of health insurance or for long-term care insurance?	1 Yes	All HRS respondents	SECTION N (Respondent): Health services and insurance	JN212		438
	5 No					19,636
	8 Don't know					20
	9 Refused					13
	. Blank/inapplicable					22
Is that a (child or other) relative of yours (and your [husband's/wife's/partner's]), or is that someone else?	1 Child/child-in-law/grandchild	Those who respond "yes" (1) in variable JN212	SECTION N (Respondent): Health services and insurance	JN213		242
	2 Other relative					72
	3 Someone else					123
	8 Don't know/not ascertained					1
	9 Refused					0
	. Blank/inapplicable					19,691
Which child is that? [CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY] [ACCEPT MORE THAN ONE CHILD ONLY AFTER PROBE:] Which child helps the most? IF GRANDCHILD: Which of your children is the parent of that grandchild?	041 Other person number	Those who respond "child/child-in-law/grandchild" (1) in variable JN213	SECTION N (Respondent): Health services and insurance	JN214M1 - JN214M11		8
	042 Other person number					0
	.					.
	.					.
	990 Other person number					0
	992 Deceased child					0
	993 All children equally					40
	998 Don't know/not ascertained					0
	999 Refused					0
. Blank/inapplicable	19,887					

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
Altogether, about how much money did that help amount to?	0 1 . . 100000 999998 Don't know/not ascertained 999999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who respond "yes" (1) in variable JN212	SECTION N (Respondent): Health services and insurance	JN215		1 0 . . 1 187 3 19,697
(Unfolding sequence - minimum amount) Did it amount to less than \$____, more than \$____, or what? (BREAKPOINTS: 500, 1000, 3000, 10000)	0 Value of breakpoint 500 Value of breakpoint 501 Value of breakpoint 1000 Value of breakpoint 1001 Value of breakpoint 3000 Value of breakpoint 3001 Value of breakpoint 10000 Value of breakpoint 10001 Value of breakpoint . Blank/inapplicable	Those who respond "don't know" (999998) or "refused" (999999) in variable JN215	SECTION N (Respondent): Health services and insurance	JN216		92 4 15 15 22 14 14 2 12 19,939
(Unfolding sequence - maximum amount) Did it amount to less than \$____, more than \$____, or what? (BREAKPOINTS: 500, 1000, 3000, 10000)	499 Value of breakpoint 500 Value of breakpoint 999 Value of breakpoint 1000 Value of breakpoint 2999 Value of breakpoint 3000 Value of breakpoint 9999 Value of breakpoint 10000 Value of breakpoint 99999996 Greater than maximum breakpoint . Blank/inapplicable	Those who do not respond "don't know" or "refused" to initial probability questions (JP009) and who are not a proxy interview	SECTION P (Respondent): Expectations	JN217		35 4 22 15 18 14 13 2 67 19,939
(Using a number from 0 - 100) What are the chances that you (and your [husband/wife/partner]) will give financial help totaling \$5,000 or more to grown children, relatives or friends over the next ten years? [INCLUDE COLLEGE TUITION PAYMENT BUT NOT SHARED HOUSING OR FOOD.] [00 - ABSOLUTELY NO CHANCE; 100 - ABSOLUTELY CERTAIN]	0 1 . . 100 998 Don't know/not ascertained 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who do not respond "don't know" or "refused" to initial probability questions (JP009) and who are not a proxy interview	SECTION P (Respondent): Expectations	JP030		6,949 53 . . . 2,139 288 76 2,133

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
What are the chances that you (and your [husband/wife/partner]) will give financial help totaling \$1,000 or more to grown children, relatives or friends over the next ten years? [INCLUDE COLLEGE TUITION PAYMENT BUT NOT SHARED HOUSING OR FOOD.] [00 - ABSOLUTELY NO CHANCE; 100 - ABSOLUTELY CERTAIN]	0 1 . . 100 998 Don't know/not ascertained 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who do not respond "don't know" or "refused" to initial probability questions (JP009) and who indicate 30 percent or less in variable JP030 and who are not a proxy interview	SECTION P (Respondent): Expectations	JP071		5,632 47 . . 413 58 8 9,276
What are the chances that you (and your [husband/wife/partner]) will give financial help totaling \$10,000 or more to grown children, relatives or friends over the next ten years? [INCLUDE COLLEGE TUITION PAYMENT BUT NOT SHARED HOUSING OR FOOD.] [00 - ABSOLUTELY NO CHANCE; 100 - ABSOLUTELY CERTAIN]	0 1 . . 100 998 Don't know/not ascertained 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who do not respond "don't know" or "refused" to initial probability questions (JP009) and who indicate greater than 30 percent in variable JP030 and who are not a proxy interview	SECTION P (Respondent): Expectations	JP072		939 7 . . 1,305 62 18 13,350
What are the chances that you (and your [husband/wife/partner]) will give financial help totaling \$20,000 or more to grown children, relatives or friends over the next ten years? [INCLUDE COLLEGE TUITION PAYMENT BUT NOT SHARED HOUSING OR FOOD.] [00 - ABSOLUTELY NO CHANCE; 100 - ABSOLUTELY CERTAIN]	0 1 . . 100 998 Don't know/not ascertained 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who do not respond "don't know" or "refused" to initial probability questions (JP009) and indicate a value greater than zero (and do not indicate "don't know" or "refused") in variable JP072 and who are not a proxy interview	SECTION P (Respondent): Expectations	JP073		1,240 29 . . 727 39 11 14,369
What are the chances that you (and your [husband/wife/partner]) will receive financial help totaling \$5,000 or more from your children, relatives or friends over the next ten years? [00 - ABSOLUTELY NO CHANCE; 100 - ABSOLUTELY CERTAIN]	0 1 . . 100 998 Don't know/not ascertained 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who do not respond "don't know" or "refused" to three initial probability questions (JP009) and who are not a proxy interview	SECTION P (Respondent): Expectations	JP031		11,899 144 . . 316 308 71 2,133
What are the chances that you (and your [husband/wife/partner]) will receive financial help totaling \$2,500 or more from your children, relatives or friends over the next ten years? [00 - ABSOLUTELY NO CHANCE; 100 - ABSOLUTELY CERTAIN]	0 1 . . 100 998 Don't know/not ascertained 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who do not respond "don't know" or "refused" to initial probability questions (JP009) and who indicate 30 percent or less in variable JP031 and who are not a proxy interview	SECTION P (Respondent): Expectations	JP074		11,542 135 . . 65 50 9 4,252

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
What are the chances that you (and your [husband/wife/partner]) will receive financial help totaling \$1,000 or more from your children, relatives or friends over the next ten years? [00 - ABSOLUTELY NO CHANCE; 100 - ABSOLUTELY CERTAIN]	0 1 . . 100 998 Don't know/not ascertained 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who do not respond "don't know" or "refused" to three initial probability questions (JP009) and who indicate less than 100 percent in variable JP074 and who are not a proxy interview	SECTION P (Respondent): Expectations	JP075		10,787 119 . . 172 39 1 4,376
What are the chances that you (and your [husband/wife/partner]) will receive financial help totaling \$10,000 from your children, relatives or friends over the next ten years? [00 - ABSOLUTELY NO CHANCE; 100 - ABSOLUTELY CERTAIN]	0 1 . . 100 998 Don't know/not ascertained 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who do not respond "don't know" or "refused" to initial probability questions (JP009) and who indicate greater than 30 percent in variable JP031 and who are not a proxy interview	SECTION P (Respondent): Expectations	JP076		396 2 . . 188 24 1 18,389
Do you, or does someone else, receive the benefits of the assets you have put into a trust? [IF NOT CLEAR, ASK]: What is their relationship to you? [CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY]	1 Respondent 2 Spouse/partner 3 Child/child-in-law/grandchild 4 Other relative 5 Someone else 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Financial respondents who report having assets and who report putting assets into a trust (variable JQ464)	SECTION Q (Household): Assets and income	JQ465M1 - JQ465M5	10	737 150 306 28 26 30 8 12,360
Which child is that? [CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY] IF GRANDCHILD: Which of your children is the parent of that grandchild?	041 Other Person Number 042 Other Person Number . . 990 Other Person Number 992 Deceased child 993 All children equally 996 All children - "equally" not mentioned 998 Don't know/not ascertained 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Financial respondents who report having assets <i>and</i> who report putting assets into a trust (variable JQ464) <i>and</i> who report a child/child-in-law/grandchild as receiving benefits of the trust in variables JQ465M1 - JQ465M5	SECTION Q (Household): Assets and income	JQ466M1 - JQ466M6	10	7 1 . . 0 0 180 53 1 4 13,240
Have you made provisions in your [will / will or trust / trust] for any family members other than your [husband/wife/partner]?	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents who report currently having a will that is written and witnessed (variable JT001)	SECTION T (Respondent): Wills and Life Insurance	JT002		9,536 1,179 44 26 9,344

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
Does that include any child or step-child?	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents who report currently having a will that is written and witnessed (variable JT001) <i>and</i> respond "yes" in variable JT002 <i>and</i> who have at least one child/step-child	SECTION T (Respondent): Wills and Life Insurance	JT003		8,739 239 3 4 11,144
Which child is that? [CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY]	041 Other Person Number 042 Other Person Number : : 990 Other Person Number 993 All children equally 996 All children - "equally" not mentioned 998 Don't know/not ascertained 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents who report currently having a will that is written and witnessed (variable JT001) and respond "yes" in variable JT002 and who have at least one child/step-child <i>and</i> who respond "yes" in variable JT003	SECTION T (Respondent): Wills and Life Insurance	JT004M1 - JT004M11		51 1 . . 0 3,882 2,260 18 31 11,390
Does that document provide for all your children about equally?	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents who report currently having a will that is written and witnessed (variable JT001) and who respond "yes" in variable JT002 <i>and</i> who do not previously indicate "all children equally" (38) in variables JT004M01 - JT004M11, and who indicate two or more children in variables JT004M01 - JT004M11	SECTION T (Respondent): Wills and Life Insurance	JT005		2,979 372 9 4 16,765
Does that document include any grandchild directly?	1 Yes 2 Only through their parents (volunteered) 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents who report currently having a will that is written and witnessed (variable JT001) <i>and</i> respond "yes" in variable JT002 <i>and</i> who have at least one grandchild	SECTION T (Respondent): Wills and Life Insurance	JT006		781 170 3,885 22 16 15,255
Which of your children is the parent of that grandchild? [CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY]	041 Other Person Number 042 Other Person Number : : 990 Other Person Number 992 Deceased child 993 All children 998 Don't know/not ascertained 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents who report currently having a will that is written and witnessed (variable JT001) <i>and</i> who respond "yes" in variable JT002 <i>and</i> who have at least one grandchild <i>and</i> who respond "yes" in variable JT006	SECTION T (Respondent): Wills and Life Insurance	JT007M1 - JT007M6		6 0 . . 0 31 285 0 1 19,178

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
CONSTRUCTED - Family member index [household member/child]	1 Household member/child index number 2 Household member/child index number . . 95 Household member/child index number	Family respondents with children or household members other than spouse/partner; Separate record for each of the respondent's children and each household member	SECTION PR (Household Member and Child File): Preload	JX054_MC	11	213 376 . . 0
CONSTRUCTED - Residency status - updated	1 Resident 2 Away - institution: the person is temporarily away (in school, jail, rehab, etc.) and does not have any other permanent address 3 Away - other: the person is temporarily away (for another reason, such as traveling) and does not have any other permanent address 4 Died 5 Nonresident 6 Have no contact 7 Person does not belong in this grid 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents with children or household members other than spouse/partner; Separate record for each of the respondent's children and each household member	SECTION PR (Household Member and Child File): Preload	JX056_MC	11	8,111 180 88 1,701 65,345 789 0 2 2 66
CONSTRUCTED - Sex of individual - updated [household member or child]	1 Male 2 Female 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents with children or household members other than spouse/partner; Separate record for each of the respondent's children and each household member	SECTION PR (Household Member and Child File): Preload	JX060_MC	11	38,239 37,802 0 0 243

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
CONSTRUCTED - Relationship to respondent - updated	2 Spouse/partner 3 Son 4 Stepson 5 Spouse/partner of daughter 6 Daughter 7 Stepdaughter 8 Spouse/partner of son 9 Grandchild 10 Father 11 Father of spouse/partner 12 Mother 13 Mother of spouse/partner 14 R's parents 15 Brother 16 Brother of spouse/partner 17 Sister 18 Sister of spouse/partner 19 Other relative 20 Other individual 21 Organization 22 Employee of institution 23 Paid helper 24 Professional 25 Professional (specify) 26 Late spouse/partner 27 Ex-spouse/partner 28 Unlisted child or child-in-law 29 Not proxy interview 30 Former step-child 31 Former child-in-law 32 Relationship unknown 33 Spouse/partner of grandchild 90 Unknown child 91 Unknown-in-law 98 Don't know/not ascertained 99 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents with children or household members other than spouse/partner; Separate record for each of the respondent's children and each household member	SECTION PR (Household Member and Child File): Preload	JX061_MC	11	1 18,389 3,358 13,164 18,046 3,169 13,241 1,955 57 15 317 85 0 346 98 296 93 456 650 0 0 0 1 0 436 147 0 0 11 1,630 11 36 196 23 0 0 57

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
CONSTRUCTED - Relationship of household member/child to respondent's spouse/partner - updated	1 Self 2 Spouse/partner 3 Son 4 Stepson 5 Spouse/partner of daughter 6 Daughter 7 Stepdaughter 8 Spouse/partner of son 9 Grandchild 10 Father 11 Father of spouse/partner 12 Mother 13 Mother of spouse/partner 14 R's parents 15 Brother 16 Brother of spouse/partner 17 Sister 18 Sister of spouse/partner 19 Other relative 20 Other individual 21 Organization 22 Employee of institution 23 Paid helper 24 Professional 25 Professional (specify) 26 Late spouse/partner 27 Ex-spouse/partner 28 Unlisted child or child-in-law 29 Not proxy interview 30 Former step-child 31 Former child-in-law 32 Relationship unknown 33 Spouse/partner of grandchild 90 Unknown child 91 Unknown-in-law 98 Don't know/not ascertained 99 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents with children or household members other than spouse/partner; Separate record for each of the respondent's children and each household member	SECTION PR (Household Member and Child File): Preload	JX063_MC	11	12 0 9,299 1,823 7,046 9,141 1,713 6,902 695 16 26 84 113 0 97 109 85 62 175 485 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 9 0 4 263 89 13 212 209 0 0 37,601

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
CONSTRUCTED - Month household member/child moved in, moved out, or died - updated	1 January 2 February . . 12 December 98 Don't know/not ascertained 99 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents with children or household members other than spouse/partner, and who had a household member/child enter or leave the household or die; Separate record for each of the respondent's children and each household member	SECTION PR (Household Member and Child File): Preload	JX072_MC	11	560 394 . . 413 20 337 70,051
CONSTRUCTED - Year household member/child moved in, moved out, or died - updated	1950 1951 . . 2005 9998 Don't know/not ascertained 9999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable		SECTION PR (Household Member and Child File): Preload	JX073_MC	11	4 1 . . 2 20 134 69,749

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
CONSTRUCTED - Child/Household member's relationship to the family respondent	1 Self	Family respondents with children or household members other than spouse/partner; Separate record for each of the respondent's children and each household member	SECTION E (Household Member and Child File): Family structure	JEX061	11	0
	2 Spouse/partner					0
	3 Son					17,712
	4 Stepson					3,100
	5 Spouse/partner of daughter					12,916
	6 Daughter					17,589
	7 Stepdaughter					2,956
	8 Spouse/partner of son					13,004
	9 Grandchild					3
	10 Father					0
	11 Father of spouse/partner					0
	12 Mother					0
	13 Mother of spouse/partner					1
	14 R's parents					0
	15 Brother					0
	16 Brother of spouse/partner					0
	17 Sister					0
	18 Sister of spouse/partner					0
	19 Other relative					7
	20 Other individual					18
	21 Organization					0
	22 Employee of institution					0
	23 Paid helper					0
	24 Professional					0
	25 Professional (specify)					0
	26 Late spouse/partner					0
	28 Unlisted child or child-in-law					0
	29 Not proxy interview					0
	30 Former step-child					8
	31 Former child-in-law					1,351
	32 Relationship unknown					3
	33 Spouse/partner of grandchild					0
	90 Unknown child					33
	91 Unknown-in-law					10
. Blank/inapplicable	85					
IF THIS IS {THE FIRST PASS THROUGH THE LOOP ASKING ABOUT A CHILD or THE FIRST PASS ASKING ABOUT A NON-CHILD HOUSEHOLD MEMBER}: Let's talk about CHILD/HOUSEHOLD MEMBER NAME. ASK ALL RESPONDENTS: About how old is CHILD/HOUSEHOLD MEMBER NAME (RELATIONSHIP TO R)?	1	Family respondents with children or household members other than spouse/partner; Separate record for each of the respondent's children and each household member; age only reported at first interview or when new child/household member is present	SECTION E (Household Member and Child File): Family structure	JE027	11	22
	2					21
	.					.
	.					.
	111					2
	998 Don't know/not ascertained					1,611
999 Refused	76					
. Blank/inapplicable	195					

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
<p>IF R WAS NOT ASKED {JE027 nor JE028} ({JE027 and JE028} = EMPTY) and THIS IS {THE FIRST PASS THROUGH THE LOOP ASKING ABOUT A CHILD or THE FIRST PASS ASKING ABOUT A NON-CHILD HOUSEHOLD MEMBER}; Let's talk about CHILD/HOUSEHOLD MEMBER NAME. ASK ALL RESPONDENTS: Does CHILD/HOUSEHOLD MEMBER NAME (RELATIONSHIP TO R) contribute financially to the running of the household?</p>	<p>1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable</p>	<p>Family respondents with children or household members other than spouse/partner who are 18 or older; Separate record for each of the respondent's children and each household member</p>	<p>SECTION E (Household Member and Child File): Family structure</p>	<p>JE030</p>	<p>11</p>	<p>2,284 2,048 34 27 64,403</p>
<p>In the past 12 months, how often have you (or your [husband/wife/partner]) had contact - either in person or by phone, mail or e-mail - with CHILD NAME (RELATIONSHIP TO R) (and CHILD'S SPOUSE NAME)? [IF R ANSWERS "NEVER," ENTER "0" AT NUMBER OF TIMES.] NUMBER OF TIMES:</p>	<p>0 1 . . 900 998 Don't know/not ascertained 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable</p>	<p>Family respondents with non-resident children/household members who are not in-laws (married to the respondent's child); Separate record for each of the respondent's children</p>	<p>SECTION E (Household Member and Child File): Family structure</p>	<p>JE032</p>	<p>11</p>	<p>1,873 20,036 . . . 1 299 101 32,188</p>
<p>PER [frequency of contact per]:</p>	<p>1 Day 2 Week 3 Every two weeks 4 Month 5 Year 7 Other (specify) 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable</p>	<p>Family respondents with non-resident children/household members who are not in-laws (married to the respondent's child); Separate record for each of the respondent's children</p>	<p>SECTION E (Household Member and Child File): Family structure</p>	<p>JE033</p>	<p>11</p>	<p>7,671 15,728 1,117 5,483 4,093 241 2 0 34,461</p>

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
<p>Did IF CHILD IS COUPLED and BOTH ARE {LIVING AND IN CONTACT} and BOTH ARE RESIDENTS: [CHILD NAME (RELATIONSHIP TO R) and CHILD'S SPOUSE NAME]</p> <p>IF ONLY CHILD'S SPOUSE IS {LIVING and IN CONTACT} or {IF BOTH ARE {LIVING and IN CONTACT} and ONLY CHILD'S SPOUSE IS RESIDENT}: [CHILD'S SPOUSE NAME]</p> <p>IF THIS IS A HOUSEHOLD MEMBER or IF CHILD IS NOT COUPLED or {IF CHILD IS COUPLED and ONLY CHILD IS RESIDENT}: [CHILD/HOUSEHOLD MEMBER NAME (RELATIONSHIP TO R)] move into your home or did you move in with [them/him/her]?</p>	<p>1 Child/Household member (and spouse) moved in 2 R moved in 5 Child/Household member (and spouse) has always lived with R 6 Both child/household member (and spouse) and R moved to be together 7 Other (specify) 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable</p>	<p>Family respondents with resident children or household members (other than spouse/partner, parent, or parent-in-law) who were not residents in a previous wave; Separate record for each of the respondent's children and each household member</p>	SECTION E (Household Member and Child File): Family structure	JE035	11	743 173 599 26 148 10 2 67,095
<p>Would you say the move was made mainly to help IF CHILD IS COUPLED and BOTH ARE {LIVING and IN CONTACT} and BOTH ARE RESIDENTS: [CHILD NAME (RELATIONSHIP TO R) and CHILD'S SPOUSE NAME]</p> <p>IF ONLY CHILD'S SPOUSE IS {LIVING and IN CONTACT} or {IF BOTH ARE LIVING and IN CONTACT} and ONLY CHILD'S SPOUSE IS RESIDENT}: [CHILD'S SPOUSE NAME]</p> <p>IF THIS IS A HOUSEHOLD MEMBER or IF CHILD IS NOT COUPLED or {IF CHILD IS COUPLED and ONLY CHILD IS RESIDENT}: [CHILD/HOUSEHOLD MEMBER NAME (RELATIONSHIP TO R)] out, to help you out, or because it would be helpful to (both/all) of you?</p>	<p>1 Help child/household member (and spouse) 2 Help R (and/or spouse) 3 Help both 4 Neither 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable</p>	<p>Family respondents with resident children or household members (other than spouse/partner, parent, or parent-in-law) who were not residents in a previous wave <i>and</i> who indicate the child or the respondent moved in variable JE035; Separate record for each of the respondent's children and each household member</p>	SECTION E (Household Member and Child File): Family structure	JE037	11	501 152 312 116 7 2 67,706
<p>Consider all the costs associated with the education beyond high school that CHILD NAME (RELATIONSHIP TO R) received. Did you (or your [husband/wife/partner]) pay none, some or most of those costs?</p>	<p>1 None 2 Some 3 Most or all 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable</p>	<p>Family respondents with children who have received 13 or more years of school; Separate record for each of the respondent's children/household member</p>	SECTION E (Household Member and Child File): Family structure	JE045	11	1,542 1,762 1,393 44 3 64,052

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
Please remind me, do you have any biological children? [IF R HAS ONLY ADOPTED CHILDREN, ENTER 'NO']	1 Yes, R has at least 1 biological child 5 No, R does not have any biological children 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents selected to be part of a subsample for the 2004 wave modules	SECTION V (Respondent): Modules	JV401	6	1,079 76 1 0 18,973
We are interested in special efforts that parents put forth when they have children with special problems or needs. Did you make exceptional efforts to care for any of your children before they turned 15 due to health or developmental issues? That is, did you or your spouse or partner reduce the number of hours you worked for at least a month, stop working all together, increase the hours you worked to pay for special care or help, or move to be near a special school, hospital, or specialist? [DO NOT COUNT MATERNITY LEAVE]	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents selected to be part of a subsample for the 2004 wave modules and who have had children	SECTION V (Respondent): Modules	JV408	6	101 977 0 1 19,050
Which child did you care for in this way? [IF MORE THAN ONE CHILD MENTIONED, ASK WHICH ONE NEEDED R'S SPECIAL EFFORTS THE MOST.]	041 Other Person Number 042 Other Person Number : : : 990 Other Person Number 992 Deceased child 998 Don't know/not ascertained 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents selected to be part of a subsample for the 2004 wave modules who respond "yes" (1) in variable JV408	SECTION V (Respondent): Modules	JV425	6	0 0 . . . 0 6 0 0 20,033
Do you have a stronger bond with this child than any of your other children?	1 Yes 5 No 6 Not applicable; R does not have any other kids 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents selected to be part of a subsample for the 2004 wave modules who respond "yes" (1) in variable JV408	SECTION V (Respondent): Modules	JV410	6	35 47 8 0 0 20,039
Compared to your other children, do you think that this child feels a stronger obligation to help you because of the sacrifices you or your spouse or partner made to care for (him/her) when (he/she) was younger?	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents selected to be part of a subsample for the 2004 wave modules who respond "yes" (1) in variable JV408 and have more than one child	SECTION V (Respondent): Modules	JV411	6	27 54 1 0 20,047

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
Does this child help you more than any of your other children?	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents selected to be part of a subsample for the 2004 wave modules who respond "yes" (1) in variable JV408 and have more than one child	SECTION V (Respondent): Modules	JV412	6	17 65 0 0 20,047
Do you regularly interact more with this child than with any of your other children?	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents selected to be part of a subsample for the 2004 wave modules who respond "yes" (1) in variable JV408 and have more than one child	SECTION V (Respondent): Modules	JV413	6	35 47 0 20,047
We are interested in how families share resources. Imagine that you are given \$10,000 and that you could not spend it on yourself [or your husband/wife/partner], nor could you save it or divide it up. To whom are you most likely to give this amount?	1 Child 2 Grandchild 3 Parent/parent-in-law 4 Other relative 5 Friend 6 Charity 7 Other 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents selected to be part of a subsample for the 2004 wave modules	SECTION V (Respondent): Modules	JV414	6	728 93 37 91 17 146 82 31 13 18,891
IF THIS IS A CHILD (V414=CHILD): Which child? IF THIS IS A GRANDCHILD (V414=GRANDCHILD):	041 Other Person Number 042 Other Person Number . . 990 Other Person Number 998 Don't know/not ascertained 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents selected to be part of a subsample for the 2004 wave modules and who indicate "child" (1) or "grandchild" (2) in variable V414	SECTION V (Respondent): Modules	JV426	6	5 0 . . 0 0 0 19,379
Assume that you expect some sort of repayment or special consideration for your generosity. Would this obligation be satisfied if instead of financial help, your RELATIONSHIP SELECTED AT JV414 cared for you when you were ill?	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents selected to be part of a subsample for the 2004 wave modules and who indicate "child" (1), "grandchild" (2), "parent" (3), "other relative" (4), or "friend" (5) in variable V414	SECTION V (Respondent): Modules	JV416	6	766 157 32 11 19,163
Would this obligation be satisfied if instead of financial help, your RELATIONSHIP SELECTED AT V414 choose to live with or nearby you?	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents selected to be part of a subsample for the 2004 wave modules and who indicate "child" (1), "grandchild" (2), "parent" (3), "other relative" (4), or "friend" (5) in variable V414	SECTION V (Respondent): Modules	JV417	6	719 192 44 11 19,163

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
Would this obligation be satisfied if your RELATIONSHIP SELECTED AT V414 gave the same amount to some other family member who needed financial help in the future?	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents selected to be part of a subsample for the 2004 wave modules and who indicate "child" (1), "grandchild" (2), "parent" (3), "other relative" (4), or "friend" (5) in variable V414	SECTION V (Respondent): Modules	JV418	6	782 134 39 11 19,163
Would this obligation be satisfied if your RELATIONSHIP SELECTED AT V414 gave the same amount to a charity?	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents selected to be part of a subsample for the 2004 wave modules and who indicate "child" (1), "grandchild" (2), "parent" (3), "other relative" (4), or "friend" (5) in variable V414	SECTION V (Respondent): Modules	JV419	6	617 292 41 16 19,163
Would this obligation be satisfied if your RELATIONSHIP SELECTED AT V414 gave the same amount to someone else without consulting with you first?	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents selected to be part of a subsample for the 2004 wave modules and who indicate "child" (1), "grandchild" (2), "parent" (3), "other relative" (4), or "friend" (5) in variable V414	SECTION V (Respondent): Modules	JV420	6	479 433 39 15 19,163
Do you have any children?	1 Yes 5 No . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents who were selected to complete the psychosocial leave-behind questionnaire for the 2004 wave	SECTION LB (Respondent): Leave-Behind Questionnaire	JLB510	7	2,825 284 17,020
THINKING ABOUT ALL OF YOUR LIVING CHILDREN, PLEASE CHECK THE ANSWER WHICH BEST SHOWS HOW YOU FEEL ABOUT EACH STATEMENT. How much do they really understand the way you feel about things?	1 A lot 2 Some 3 A little 4 Not at all . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents who have at least one child and who were selected to complete the psychosocial leave-behind questionnaire for the 2004 wave	SECTION LB (Respondent): Leave-Behind Questionnaire	JLB511A	7	1,265 1,171 364 86 17,243
How much can you rely on them if you have a serious problem?	1 A lot 2 Some 3 A little 4 Not at all . Blank/inapplicable					1,899 638 241 120 17,231
How much can you open up to them if you need to talk about your worries?	1 A lot 2 Some 3 A little 4 Not at all . Blank/inapplicable					1,345 966 420 159 17,239
How much do they criticize you?	1 A lot 2 Some 3 A little 4 Not at all . Blank/inapplicable					96 505 1,084 1,186 17,258

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
How much do they let you down when you are counting on them?	1 A lot	Respondents who have at least one child and who were selected to complete the psychosocial leave-behind questionnaire for the 2004 wave	SECTION LB (Respondent): Leave-Behind Questionnaire	JLB511E	7	136
	2 Some					474
	3 A little					854
	4 Not at all					1,405
	. Blank/inapplicable					17,260
How much do they get on your nerves?	1 A lot	Respondents who have at least one child and who were selected to complete the psychosocial leave-behind questionnaire for the 2004 wave	SECTION LB (Respondent): Leave-Behind Questionnaire	JLB511F	7	88
	2 Some					425
	3 A little					1,189
	4 Not at all					1,179
	. Blank/inapplicable					17,248
ON AVERAGE, HOW OFTEN DO YOU DO EACH OF THE FOLLOWING WITH ANY OF YOUR CHILDREN, NOT COUNTING ANY WHO LIVE WITH YOU? Meet up (include both arranged and chance meetings)	1 Three or more times a week	Respondents who have at least one child and who were selected to complete the psychosocial leave-behind questionnaire for the 2004 wave	SECTION LB (Respondent): Leave-Behind Questionnaire	JLB512A	7	539
	2 Once or twice a week					787
	3 Once or twice a month					637
	4 Every few months					395
	5 Once or twice a year					235
	6 Less than once a year or never					164
. Blank/inapplicable	17,372					
Speak on the phone	1 Three or more times a week	Respondents who have at least one child and who were selected to complete the psychosocial leave-behind questionnaire for the 2004 wave	SECTION LB (Respondent): Leave-Behind Questionnaire	JLB512B	7	1,212
	2 Once or twice a week					1,010
	3 Once or twice a month					407
	4 Every few months					98
	5 Once or twice a year					24
	6 Less than once a year or never					47
. Blank/inapplicable	17,331					
Write or email	1 Three or more times a week	Respondents who have at least one child and who were selected to complete the psychosocial leave-behind questionnaire for the 2004 wave	SECTION LB (Respondent): Leave-Behind Questionnaire	JLB512C	7	200
	2 Once or twice a week					337
	3 Once or twice a month					399
	4 Every few months					281
	5 Once or twice a year					254
	6 Less than once a year or never					998
. Blank/inapplicable	17,660					
How many of your children would you say you have a close relationship with? (Please write a number on the line.)	0	Respondents who have at least one child and who were selected to complete the psychosocial leave-behind questionnaire for the 2004 wave	SECTION LB (Respondent): Leave-Behind Questionnaire	JLB513	7	90
	1					581
	.					.
	.					.
	13					2
. Blank/inapplicable	17,302					
Do you have any other immediate family, for example, any brothers or sisters, parents, cousins, or grandchildren?	1 Yes	Respondents who were selected to complete the psychosocial leave-behind questionnaire for the 2004 wave	SECTION LB (Respondent): Leave-Behind Questionnaire	JLB514	7	2,936
	5 No					184
	. Blank/inapplicable					17,009

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
WE WOULD NOW LIKE TO ASK YOU SOME QUESTIONS ABOUT YOUR IMMEDIATE FAMILY. PLEASE CHECK THE ANSWER WHICH SHOWS HOW YOU FEEL ABOUT EACH STATEMENT. How much do they really understand the way you feel about things?	1 A lot 2 Some 3 A little 4 Not at all . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents who were selected to complete the psychosocial leave-behind questionnaire for the 2004 wave and who reply "yes" (1) in variable JLB514	SECTION LB (Respondent): Leave-Behind Questionnaire	JLB515A	7	903 1,292 606 224 17,104
How much can you rely on them if you have a serious problem?	1 A lot 2 Some 3 A little 4 Not at all . Blank/inapplicable			JLB515B	7	1,439 859 459 274 17,098
How much can you open up to them if you need to talk about your worries?	1 A lot 2 Some 3 A little 4 Not at all . Blank/inapplicable			JLB515C	7	1,079 990 622 329 17,109
How much do they criticize you?	1 A lot 2 Some 3 A little 4 Not at all . Blank/inapplicable			JLB515D	7	123 465 1,023 1,353 17,165
How much do they let you down when you are counting on them?	1 A lot 2 Some 3 A little 4 Not at all . Blank/inapplicable			JLB515E	7	168 444 843 1,516 17,158
How much do they get on your nerves?	1 A lot 2 Some 3 A little 4 Not at all . Blank/inapplicable			JLB515F	7	118 457 1,180 1,251 17,123

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
ON AVERAGE, HOW OFTEN DO YOU DO EACH OF THE FOLLOWING WITH ANY OF THESE FAMILY MEMBERS, NOT COUNTING ANY WHO LIVE WITH YOU? Meet up (include both arranged and chance meetings)	1 Three or more times a week			JLB516A	7	329
	2 Once or twice a week					591
	3 Once or twice a month					662
	4 Every few months					545
	5 Once or twice a year					526
	6 Less than once a year or never					336
	. Blank/inapplicable					17,140
Speak on the phone	1 Three or more times a week	Respondents who were selected to complete the psychosocial leave-behind questionnaire for the 2004 wave and who reply "yes" (1) in variable JLB514	SECTION LB (Respondent): Leave-Behind Questionnaire	JLB516B	7	720
	2 Once or twice a week					944
	3 Once or twice a month					735
	4 Every few months					392
	5 Once or twice a year					126
	6 Less than once a year or never					101
	. Blank/inapplicable					17,111
Write or email	1 Three or more times a week			JLB516C	7	128
	2 Once or twice a week					233
	3 Once or twice a month					408
	4 Every few months					347
	5 Once or twice a year					344
	6 Less than once a year or never					1,240
	. Blank/inapplicable					17,429
With how many people in your immediate family would you say you have a close relationship? (Please write a number on the line.)	0	Respondents who were selected to complete the psychosocial leave-behind questionnaire for the 2004 wave and who reply "yes" (1) in variable JLB514	SECTION LB (Respondent): Leave-Behind Questionnaire	JLB517	7	145
	1					424
	.					.
	.					.
	100					2
	. Blank/inapplicable					17,217

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