

Health and Retirement Study: 2002

Older Adult Family Relationships

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
Marital Quality						
When it comes to making major family decisions, who has the final say -- you or your [husband/wife/partner/]? (By "major family decisions" we mean things like when to retire, where to live, or how much money to spend on a major purchase.)	1 Respondent 2 About equal (volunteered response) 3 Husband/wife/partner 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Married or Cohabiting Individuals (only those interviewed for the first time, or who have a new spouse/partner)	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings and Transfers	HF179	5	609 1,790 589 9 2 15,168
Do you have a lot more say than your [husband/wife/partner], somewhat more, or only a little more?	1 A lot more 2 Somewhat more 3 A little more 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Married or cohabiting individuals (only those interviewed for the first time, or who have a new spouse/partner) who respond that the respondent has the final say in major family decisions (responses of "1") to variable HF179	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings and Transfers	HF180	5	189 177 239 4 0 17,558
Does [he/she] have a lot more say than you, somewhat more, or only a little more?	1 A lot more 2 Somewhat more 3 A little more 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Married or cohabiting individuals (only those interviewed for the first time, or who have a new spouse/partner) who respond that the spouse has the final say in major family decisions (responses of "3") to variable HF179	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings and Transfers	HF181	5	134 167 287 0 1 17,578
Generally speaking, would you say that the time you spend together with your [husband/wife/partner] is extremely enjoyable, very enjoyable, somewhat enjoyable, not too enjoyable, or not too enjoyable?	1 Extremely enjoyable 2 Very enjoyable 3 Somewhat enjoyable 4 Not too enjoyable 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Married or Cohabiting Individuals (only those interviewed for the first time, or who have a new spouse/partner)	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings and Transfers	HF182	5	904 1,595 445 47 4 4 15,168

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Some couples like to spend their free time doing things together, while others like to do different things in their free time. What about you and your [husband/wife/partner]? (Do you like to spend free time doing things together, or doing things separately?)	1 Together	Married or Cohabiting Individuals (only those interviewed for the first time, or who have a new spouse/partner)	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings and Transfers	HF183	5	1,543
	2 Some together, some different (volunteered)					940
	3 Different/separate things					503
	8 Don't know/not ascertained					8
	9 Refused					5
	. Blank/inapplicable					15,168
If you need to talk about your worries, how often can you open up to your [husband/wife/partner]: would you say hardly ever, some of the time, or often?	1 Hardly ever (or never)	Married or cohabiting individuals who are selected to be part of a subsample for the 2002 wave modules	SECTION V (Respondent): Modules	HV260	6	162
	2 Some of the time					370
	3 Often					1,198
	8 Don't know					0
	9 Refused					6
	. Blank/inapplicable					16,431
If you have a problem, how often can you rely on your [husband/wife/partner] for help? (Would you say hardly ever, some of the time, or often?)	1 Hardly ever (or never)	Married or cohabiting individuals who are selected to be part of a subsample for the 2002 wave modules	SECTION V (Respondent): Modules	HV263	6	93
	2 Some of the time					216
	3 Often					1,420
	8 Don't know					1
	9 Refused					6
	. Blank/inapplicable					16,431
How often does your [husband/wife/partner] make too many demands on you? (Would you say hardly ever, some of the time, or often?)	1 Hardly ever (or never)	Married or cohabiting individuals who are selected to be part of a subsample for the 2002 wave modules	SECTION V (Respondent): Modules	HV266	6	1,229
	2 Some of the time					358
	3 Often					138
	8 Don't know					4
	9 Refused					7
	. Blank/inapplicable					16,431
How often does your [husband/wife/partner] criticize you? (Would you say hardly ever, some of the time, or often?)	1 Hardly ever (or never)	Married or cohabiting individuals who are selected to be part of a subsample for the 2002 wave modules	SECTION V (Respondent): Modules	HV269	6	1,053
	2 Some of the time					498
	3 Often					172
	8 Don't know					5
	9 Refused					8
	. Blank/inapplicable					16,431
Marital Status						
We need to update our records. As of [R's LAST INTERVIEW MONTH, YEAR] they show that you [R's FIRST NAME], [were married/were living with a partner as if married]. Is [R's (SPOUSE'S/PARTNER'S) FIRST NAME] still your [husband/wife/partner]?	1 Yes, and sp/partner is living	HRS family respondents who were married at the time of their last interview (previous wave of HRS)	SECTION A (Household): Coverscreen	HA020	8	5,855
	3 That partner is now R's spouse					34
	4 That spouse is now R's partner					3
	5 No					742
	8 Don't know/not ascertained					0
	9 Refused					0
. Blank/inapplicable	5,716					

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Do you really mean that R and spouse are no longer married but they still live together as partners?	1 Accept code as entered 5 Code not correct - return to correct . Blank/inapplicable	HRS family respondents who indicated that their previous spouse is now their partner in variable HA020	SECTION A (Household): Coverscreen	HA022	8	1 2 12,347
Is [R's (SPOUSE/PARTNER) FIRST NAME] still alive?	1 Yes 3 Yes - assigned from HA020 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	HRS family respondents who were married at the time of their last interview (previous wave of HRS)	SECTION A (Household): Coverscreen	HA023	8	139 5,892 603 0 0 5,716
[IF SPOUSE/PARTNER STILL ALIVE]: In what month did you and [RESPONDENT'S (SPOUSE'S/PARTNER'S) FIRST NAME] stop living together? OTHERWISE: In what month did [he/she] die?	1 January 2 February . . 12 December 98 Don't know/not ascertained 99 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	HRS family respondents who indicate that their previous spouse/partner is no longer their spouse/partner	SECTION A (Household): Coverscreen	HA024	8	63 59 . . 65 18 3 11,608
[IF SPOUSE/PARTNER STILL ALIVE]: In what year did you and [RESPONDENT'S (SPOUSE'S/PARTNER'S) FIRST NAME] stop living together? OTHERWISE: In what year did [he/she] die?	1988 1989 . . 2002 9998 Don't know/not ascertained 9999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	HRS family respondents who indicate that their previous spouse/partner is no longer their spouse/partner	SECTION A (Household): Coverscreen	HA025	8	1 0 . . 172 9 3 11,608
[IF R IS NOT PART OF A COUPLE]: First we need to update our records. As of [R's LAST INTERVIEW MONTH, YEAR] [They] show that you [R's FIRST NAME] were not married or living with a partner. Are you now married? [IF R REPORTED IN THIS INTERVIEW THAT DOES NOT HAVE SAME SPOUSE/PARTNER AS LAST WAVE or WAS NOT ASKED]: Are you married to someone else? [OTHERWISE]: Are you married?	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	HRS family respondents who have not indicated that they are still married/partnered to the same individual from the previous wave	SECTION A (Household): Coverscreen	HA026	8	163 6,294 0 0 5,893
Are you living with (a/another) partner as if married?	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	HRS family respondents who are not currently married and who are not cohabiting with the same partner from the previous wave	SECTION A (Household): Coverscreen	HA027	8	74 6,220 0 0 6,056

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[IF R LIVES IN A NURSING HOME]: Are you and your (new) [husband/wife/partner] living in the same [nursing home/health care facility]? [OTHERWISE]: Are you and your (new) [husband/wife/partner] living together? [THIS QUESTION IS TO TELL WHETHER R'S SPOUSE/PARTNER IS ALSO LIVING IN THE DWELLING OR FACILITY WHERE R LIVES]	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	HRS family respondents who are currently married/cohabiting	SECTION A (Household): Coverscreen	HA030	8	5,868 187 0 0 6,295
In what month did you stop living together?	1 January 2 February . . 12 December 98 Don't know/not ascertained 99 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	HRS family respondents who indicate that they are not living with their spouse/partner to variable HA030	SECTION A (Household): Coverscreen	HA031	8	23 14 . . 10 22 1 12,163
In what year did you stop living together?	1963 1964 . . 2002 9998 Don't know/not ascertained 9999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	HRS family respondents who indicate that they are not living with their spouse/partner to variable HA030	SECTION A (Household): Coverscreen	HA032	8	1 0 . . 37 3 1 12,163
Would you say you are married, or are you separated?	1 Married 2 Separated 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	HRS family respondents who indicated that they are not living with current spouse/partner	SECTION A (Household): Coverscreen	HA034	8	89 89 3 1 12,168
Are you living with a partner as if married?	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	HRS family respondents who are separated	SECTION A (Household): Coverscreen	HA035	8	4 85 0 0 12,261
In what month did you and your (new) (husband/wife/partner) start living together?	1 January 2 February . . 12 December 98 Don't know/not ascertained 99 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	HRS family respondents with a new spouse/partner	SECTION A (Household): Coverscreen	HA036	8	19 17 . . 15 23 3 12,111

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In what year did you and your (new) (husband/wife/partner) start living together?	1953 1954 . . . 2002 9998 Don't know/not ascertained 9999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	HRS family respondents with a new spouse/partner	SECTION A (Household): Coverscreen	HA037	8	1 2 . . . 52 9 3 12,111
CONSTRUCTED - Respondent has new spouse or partner	1 Yes 5 No . Blank/inapplicable	All HRS Respondents	SECTION A (Household): Coverscreen	HA045	8	202 12,148 0
Sometimes marital situations are not entirely clear from what we've asked so far. Please bear with me for a few more questions on this. Did you have a marriage start after [RESPONDENT'S LAST INTERVIEW MONTH, YEAR]?	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	HRS Respondents who have been previously interviewed and who have not indicated they are married to the same spouse as the previous wave	SECTION B (Respondent): Demographics	HB055		136 5,772 0 0 12,259
In what month were you married?	1 January 2 February . . . 12 December 98 Don't know/not ascertained 99 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	HRS respondents who indicate having a marriage start since the date of their previous interview in variable HB055	SECTION B (Respondent): Demographics	HB056		9 15 . . . 7 1 0 18,031
In what year were you married?	1992 1993 . . . 2002 9998 Don't know/not ascertained 9999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	HRS respondents who indicate having a marriage start since the date of their previous interview in variable HB055	SECTION B (Respondent): Demographics	HB057		3 0 . . . 37 1 0 18,031
Did you divorce or become widowed since [RESPONDENT'S LAST INTERVIEW MONTH, YEAR]?	1 Yes, divorced/annulled 2 Yes, widowed 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	HRS Respondents who have been previously interviewed and who have not indicated they are married to the same spouse as the previous wave	SECTION B (Respondent): Demographics	HB058		138 177 5,591 1 1 12,259

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
In what month did you [divorce/become widowed]?	1 January	HRS respondents who indicate becoming divorced/widowed after the date of their previous interview in variable HB058	SECTION B (Respondent): Demographics	HB059		28
	2 February					22
	.					.
	.					.
	12 December					10
	98 Don't know/not ascertained					42
	99 Refused					2
	. Blank/inapplicable					17,852
In what year did you [divorce/become widowed]?	1992	HRS respondents who indicate becoming divorced/widowed after the date of their previous interview in variable HB058	SECTION B (Respondent): Demographics	HB060		36
	1993					9
	.					.
	.					.
	2002					27
	9998 Don't know/not ascertained					38
	9999 Refused					5
	. Blank/inapplicable					17,852
Just to clarify, are you currently separated, divorced, widowed, or have you never been married?	3 Separated	HRS respondents not currently married and who have not been widowed and remained unmarried since their previous interview	SECTION B (Respondent): Demographics	HB061		208
	4 Divorced					1,752
	5 Widowed					4,145
	6 Never married					528
	7 Other (specify)					79
	8 Don't know/not ascertained					1
	9 Refused					7
	. Blank/inapplicable					11,447
CONSTRUCTED - Marital status	1 Married	All HRS respondents	SECTION B (Respondent): Demographics	HMARITAL		11,415
	3 Separated					293
	4 Divorced					1,752
	5 Widowed					4,145
	6 Never married					528
	7 Other (specify)					25
	8 Don't know/not ascertained					1
	9 Refused					7
. Blank/inapplicable	1					
Altogether, how many times have you been married (including your current marriage)?	1 Once	Respondents being interviewed for the first time who are not never married	SECTION B (Respondent): Demographics	HB065		86
	2 Twice					87
	3 Three times					33
	4 Four or more					14
	8 Don't know/not ascertained					1
	9 Refused					5
. Blank/inapplicable	17,941					

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
In what year did your (first/second/third/current) marriage begin?	1919	Respondents being interviewed for the first time who do not previously indicate that they have never married	SECTION B (Respondent): Demographics	HB066_1	15	1
	1920					0
	.					.
	.					.
	2002					1
	9998 Don't know/not ascertained					13
	9999 Refused					1
.	17,990					
In what month was that?	1 January	Respondents being interviewed for the first time who do not previously indicate that they have never married	SECTION B (Respondent): Demographics	HB067_1	15	7
	2 February					15
	.					.
	.					.
	12 December					10
	98 Don't know/not ascertained					36
	99 Refused					1
.	17,991					
CONSTRUCTED - Coupleness Status - Updated	1 Married	All HRS Respondents	SECTION PR (Respondent): Preload	HX065_R		11,358
	3 Partnered (Volunteered)					492
	6 Other					6,311
	.					6
Intergenerational Relationships						
CONSTRUCTED - Number of resident children	0	All coverscreen respondents	SECTION A (Household): Coverscreen	HA099	8	9,591
	1					2,181
	.					.
	.					.
	6					3
.	0					
CONSTRUCTED - Number of non-resident children	0	All coverscreen respondents	SECTION A (Household): Coverscreen	HA100	8	1,425
	1					1,730
	.					.
	.					.
	20					2
.	0					
CONSTRUCTED - Number of children	0	All coverscreen respondents	SECTION A (Household): Coverscreen	HA101	8	992
	1					1,296
	.					.
	.					.
	20					3
.	0					

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CONSTRUCTED - Count of contact kids	0 1 . . 20 . Blank/inapplicable	All coverscreen respondents	SECTION A (Household): Coverscreen	HA106	8	1,375 3,033 . . 3 1,055
CONSTRUCTED - Count of child, child-in-law and grandchild	0 1 . . 36 . Blank/inapplicable	All coverscreen respondents	SECTION A (Household): Coverscreen	HA113	8	974 504 . . 1 0
How many children have [you fathered / you given birth to]? Please don't count miscarriages or still-births, or adopted or step-children for this question.	0 1 . . 14 98 Don't know 99 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	HRS respondents who have not been previously interviewed	SECTION B (Respondent): Demographics	HB033		31 32 . . . 1 0 2 17,934
[IF ONE CHILD]: Is that child alive today? [IF MORE THAN ONE CHILD]: How many of them are still living?	0 1 . . 13 98 Don't know 99 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	HRS respondents who have not been previously interviewed	SECTION B (Respondent): Demographics	HB034		1 31 . . . 1 1 0 17,967
IF {R DOES NOT HAVE SPOUSE/PARTNER and DOES NOT STILL HAVE HOME OUTSIDE NURSING HOME {{CS11/A028=1} and {CS26/A070 NOT 1}} or {R & SPOUSE/PARTNER} LIVE IN SAME NURSING HOME (CS11/A028=1 and CS12/A030=1): [Do any of your children who do not live with you / Does CHILD NAME] live within 10 miles of you (in R's NURSING HOME CITY, STATE)? OTHERWISE: [Do any of your children (who do not live with you) / Does CHILD NAME] live within 10 miles of you (in MAIN RESIDENCE [CITY/CITY & STATE])?	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who have at least one living child with a resident status of "nonresident"	SECTION E (Household): Family Structure	HE012	9	6,452 4,350 25 10 1,513

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Which children? [CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY]	041 Other person number 042 Other person number . . 990 Other person number 993 All children 998 Don't know/not ascertained 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who have at least one child living within ten miles of them	SECTION E (Household): Family Structure	HE013M01 - HE013M11	9	54 4 . . 0 775 13 8 5,933
[ASK IF NECESSARY:] Which child lives nearest you in [R's NURSING HOME CITY, STATE / MAIN RESIDENCE [CITY / CITY & STATE]]?	041 Other person number 042 Other person number . . 990 Other person number 993 All children 998 Don't know/not ascertained 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who have more than one child living within ten miles of them	SECTION E (Household): Family Structure	HE014	9	40 2 . . 0 0 180 56 7,426
Do you have any new grandchildren (excluding great-grandchildren) -- new, that is [since FAMILY R's LAST INTERVIEW MONTH, YEAR / in the last two years]? [DEFINITION: NEW GRANDCHILDREN INCLUDE CHILDREN'S STEP-CHILDREN BY NEW MARRIAGES AS WELL AS BIRTHS OF GRANDCHILDREN]	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who have at least one living child	SECTION E (Household): Family Structure	HE022	9	2,289 8,851 43 14 1,153
Which of your children are parents of the new grandchildren? [CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY]	041 Other person number 042 Other person number . . 990 Other person number 992 Deceased child 993 All children 998 Don't know/not ascertained 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who indicate having a new grandchild in variable HE022 and who have more than one living child	SECTION E (Household): Family Structure	HE023M01 - HE023M06	9	9 1 . . 0 1 19 6 1 10,061
(Please remind me...) Altogether, how many grandchildren do you (and your (late) [husband/wife/partner]) have? [ENTER 80 IF R HAS 80 OR MORE GRANDCHILDREN]	0 No grandchildren 1 . . 77 95 Not asked because assumed to be zero 98 Don't know 99 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who report having at least one grandchild (This question is not asked of those who reported no grandchildren, but these individuals are coded "95" for this variable)	SECTION E (Household): Family Structure	HE046	9	60 679 . . 1 1,598 87 27 1,073

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
Do you (or your [husband/wife/partner]) have any great-grandchildren?	1 Yes 5 No 6 Assigned no 8 Don't know 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who have at least one grandchild (HE046)	SECTION E (Household): Family Structure	HE047	9	3,702 5,776 1,603 20 2 1,247
Altogether, how many great-grandchildren do you (or your [late] [husband/wife/partner]) have? (ENTER 80 IF R HAS 80 OR MORE GREAT-GRANDCHILDREN)	0 1 . . 80 (80 or more great-grandchildren) 98 Don't know 99 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who report having at least one great-grandchild in variable HE047	SECTION E (Household): Family Structure	HE048	9	3 788 . . 1 70 1 8,648
Families sometimes help one another in a variety of ways, and each type of help can be important. Are you (or your [husband/wife/partner]) raising NAME(S) OF RESIDENT NON-CHILD HOUSEHOLD MEMBER(S) UNDER 18 YEARS (RELATIONSHIP(S) TO R)?	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents with at least one resident non-child household member under 18 years of age	SECTION E (Household): Family Structure	HE051	9	314 395 3 4 11,634
Which of them are you raising? [CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY]	041 Other Person Number 042 Other Person Number . . 990 Other Person Number 998 Don't know 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who indicate raising non-child household member in variable HE051 and have more than one non-child household member	SECTION E (Household): Family Structure	HE052M01 - HE052M07	9	2 3 . . 0 0 0 11,803
The next questions are about help you (or your [husband/wife/partner]) gave or received [since FAMILY R's LAST INTERVIEW MONTH, YEAR / in the past two years]. Did you (or your [husband/wife/partner]) spend 100 or more hours in total [since R's LAST INTERVIEW MONTH, YEAR / in the last two years] taking care of [grand or great-grandchildren / grandchildren]?	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents with at least one grandchild	SECTION E (Household): Family Structure	HE060	9	2,794 6,695 11 4 2,846

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
Which of your children is the parent of those grandchildren (or great-grandchildren)? [CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY.]	041 Other Person Number	Family respondents who respond "yes" (1) to variable HE060	SECTION E (Household): Family Structure	HE061M01	9	20
	042 Other Person Number					0
	.					.
	.					.
	990 Other Person Number					0
	992 Deceased child					32
	993 All children					176
	994 All grandchildren					82
	998 Don't know/not ascertained					6
	999 Refused					1
. Blank/inapplicable	9,556					
Roughly how many hours altogether did you, yourself, spend?	0	Family respondents who respond "yes" (1) to variable HE060	SECTION E (Household): Family Structure	HE063	9	25
	1					0
	.					.
	.					.
	90000					1
	99995 Grandchild lives in household and no specific number of hours given					36
	99998 Don't know/not ascertained					1,505
99999 Refused	3					
. Blank/inapplicable	9,556					
(Unfolding sequence - minimum hours) Does it amount to a total of less than ____ hours, more than ____ hours, or what? [BREAKPOINTS: 200, 500]	0 Value of breakpoint	Family respondents who respond "don't know" (99998) or "refused" (99999) in variable HE063	SECTION E (Household): Family Structure	HE065	9	400
	200 Value of breakpoint					120
	201 Value of breakpoint					334
	500 Value of breakpoint					100
	501 Value of breakpoint					554
	. Blank/inapplicable					10,842
(Unfolding sequence - maximum hours) Does it amount to a total of less than ____ hours, more than ____ hours, or what? [BREAKPOINTS: 200, 500]	199 Value of breakpoint	Family respondents who respond "yes" (1) to variable HE060 and who are either currently married/partnered or whose spouse/partner has died since previous wave	SECTION E (Household): Family Structure	HE066	9	333
	200 Value of breakpoint					120
	499 Value of breakpoint					306
	500 Value of breakpoint					100
	5000 Value of breakpoint					649
	. Blank/inapplicable					10,842
Roughly how many hours altogether did your [husband/wife/partner] spend?	0 No hours	Family respondents who respond "yes" (1) to variable HE060 and who are either currently married/partnered or whose spouse/partner has died since previous wave	SECTION E (Household): Family Structure	HE068	9	245
	1					3
	2					6
	.					.
	.					.
	90000					1
	99995 Grandchild lives in household and no specific number of hours given					10
	99998 Don't know/not ascertained					683
	99999 Refused					2
	. Blank/inapplicable					10,571

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(Unfolding sequence - minimum hours) Does it amount to a total of less than ____ hours, more than ____ hours, or what? [BREAKPOINTS: 200, 500]	0 Value of breakpoint	Family respondents who respond "don't know" (99998) or "refused" (99999) in variable HE068 and who are either currently married/partnered or whose spouse/partner has died since previous wave	SECTION E (Household): Family Structure	HE070	9	298
	200 Value of breakpoint					49
	201 Value of breakpoint					119
	500 Value of breakpoint					18
	501 Value of breakpoint . Blank/inapplicable					201 11,665
(Unfolding sequence - maximum hours) Does it amount to a total of less than ____ hours, more than ____ hours, or what? [BREAKPOINTS: 200, 500]	199 Value of breakpoint	Family respondents who respond "don't know" (99998) or "refused" (99999) in variable HE068 and who are either currently married/partnered or whose spouse/partner has died since previous wave	SECTION E (Household): Family Structure	HE071	9	253
	200 Value of breakpoint					49
	499 Value of breakpoint					114
	500 Value of breakpoint					18
	5000 Value of breakpoint . Blank/inapplicable					251 11,665
[Since R's LAST INTERVIEW MONTH, YEAR / In the last two years], did you (or your [husband/wife/partner]) give any of your children (or grandchildren) a deed to a house?	1 Yes	Family respondents with at least one child/grandchild	SECTION E (Household): Family Structure	HE073	9	176
	5 No					11,874
	8 Don't know					34
	9 Refused					65
	. Blank/inapplicable					201
Which child was that? [CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY] IF GRANDCHILD: Which of your children is the parent of that grandchild?	041 Other Person Number	Family respondents who respond "yes" (1) to variable HE073	SECTION E (Household): Family Structure	HE074M01 - HE074M05	9	5
	042 Other Person Number					0
	.					.
	.					.
	990 Other Person Number					0
	992 Deceased child					0
	993 All children					19
	998 Don't know					2
	999 Refused					0
. Blank/inapplicable	12,176					
Including help with education but not shared housing or shared food (or any deed to a house), [since R'S LAST INTERVIEW MONTH, YEAR / in the last two years] did you (or your [husband/wife/partner]) give financial help totaling \$500 or more to [your child / any of your children] (or grandchildren)? (DEFINITION: BY FINANCIAL HELP WE MEAN GIVING MONEY, HELPING PAY BILLS, OR COVERING SPECIFIC TYPES OF COSTS SUCH AS THOSE FOR MEDICAL CARE OR INSURANCE, SCHOOLING, DOWN PAYMENT FOR A HOME, RENT, ETC. THE FINANCIAL HELP CAN BE CONSIDERED SUPPORT, A GIFT OR A LOAN.)	1 Yes	Family respondents with at least one child/grandchild	SECTION E (Household): Family Structure	HE075	9	3,764
	5 No					8,274
	8 Don't know					73
	9 Refused					96
	. Blank/inapplicable					143

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
TRANSFER-TO-CHILD LOOP CONSTRUCTED - Counter child loop	1 First mentioned	Family respondents with at least one child who respond "yes" (1) in variable HE075; Separate record for each of the to-child/to-grandchild transfers	SECTION E (Transfer-to-Child-Level File): Family Structure	HTC_NDX	13	3,726
	2 Second mentioned					1,096
	3 Third mentioned					248
	4 Fourth mentioned					47
	5 Fifth mentioned					13
	6 Sixth mentioned					2
	7 Seventh mentioned					1
	. Blank/inapplicable					0
TRANSFER-TO-CHILD LOOP To which child did you give the (next) largest amount? IF GRANDCHILD: Which of your children is the parent of that grandchild?	041 Other Person Number	Family respondents with at least one child who respond "yes" (1) in variable HE075; Separate record for each of the to-child/to-grandchild transfers	SECTION E (Transfer-to-Child-Level File): Family Structure	HE076	13	45
	042 Other Person Number					3
	:					:
	:					:
	990 Other Person Number					0
	992 Deceased child					14
	993 All children equally					412
	994 All grandchildren equally					152
	995 All children and grandchildren equally					65
	997 Other (specify)					252
	998 Don't know					22
	999 Refused					19
. Blank/inapplicable	0					
TRANSFER-TO-CHILD LOOP Did you give about the same amount to more than one child (or grandchild)?	1 Yes	Family respondents with at least one child who respond "yes" (1) in variable HE075 and "don't know" in variable HE076; Separate record for each of the to-child/to-grandchild transfers	SECTION E (Transfer-to-Child-Level File): Family Structure	HE078	13	9
	5 No					7
	8 Don't know					6
	9 Refused					0
	. Blank/inapplicable					5,111
TRANSFER-TO-CHILD LOOP Which children? IF GRANDCHILD: Which of your children is the parent of those grandchildren?	041 Other Person Number	Family respondents with at least one child who respond "yes" (1) in variable HE075 and "don't know" in variable HE076 and "yes" in variable HE078; Separate record for each of the to-child/to-grandchild transfers	SECTION E (Transfer-to-Child-Level File): Family Structure	HE079M1 - HE079M4	13	0
	042 Other Person Number					0
	:					:
	:					:
	990 Other Person Number					0
	992 Deceased child					0
	993 All children equally					2
	994 All grandchildren equally					0
	995 All children and grandchildren equally					1
	997 Other (specify)					0
	998 Don't know					4
	999 Refused					0
. Blank/inapplicable	5,124					

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
TRANSFER-TO-CHILD LOOP About how much did that amount to for [your (deceased child / each child / each grandchild / each child and grandchild) / CHILD NAME (RELATIONSHIP TO R) / OTHER (SPECIFY)] [since R'S LAST INTERVIEW MONTH, YEAR / in the last two years]?	0 1 . . 1000000 9999998 Don't know; not ascertained 9999999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents with at least one child who respond "yes" (1) in variable HE075 and do not indicate giving equally to all children/grandchildren; Separate record for each of the to-child/to-grandchild transfers	SECTION E (Transfer-to-Child-Level File): Family Structure	HE081	13	8 0 . . 2 908 151 36
TRANSFER-TO-CHILD LOOP (Unfolding sequence - minimum amount) Did it amount to a total of less than \$____, more than \$____, or what? [BREAKPOINTS: 1000, 5000, 20000]	0 Value of breakpoint 1000 Value of breakpoint 1001 Value of breakpoint 5000 Value of breakpoint 5001 Value of breakpoint 20000 Value of breakpoint 20001 Value of breakpoint . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents with at least one child who respond "yes" (1) in variable HE075 and do not indicate giving equally to all children/grandchildren and respond "don't know" (9999998) or "refused" (9999999) in variable HE081; Separate record for each of the to-child/to-grandchild transfers	SECTION E (Transfer-to-Child-Level File): Family Structure	HE083	13	399 82 292 63 177 9 37 4,074
TRANSFER-TO-CHILD LOOP (Unfolding sequence - maximum amount) Did it amount to a total of less than \$____, more than \$____, or what? [BREAKPOINTS: 1000, 5000, 20000]	999 Value of breakpoint 1000 Value of breakpoint 4999 Value of breakpoint 5000 Value of breakpoint 5001 Value of breakpoint 19999 Value of breakpoint 20000 Value of breakpoint 200000 Value of breakpoint . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents with at least one child who respond "yes" (1) in variable HE075 and who do not report giving to all children/grandchildren equally and who enter the transfer-to-child loop (this question signifies continuation in loop); Separate record for each of the to-child/to-grandchild transfers	SECTION E (Transfer-to-Child-Level File): Family Structure	HE084	13	125 82 309 63 0 162 9 309 4,074
TRANSFER-TO-CHILD LOOP [Since R'S LAST INTERVIEW MONTH, YEAR / in the last two years] did you (or your [husband/wife/partner]) give financial help totaling \$500 or more to any other child (or grandchild)? (DEFINITION: BY FINANCIAL HELP WE MEAN GIVING MONEY, HELPING PAY BILLS, OR COVERING SPECIFIC TYPES OF COSTS SUCH AS THOSE FOR MEDICAL CARE OR INSURANCE, SCHOOLING, DOWN PAYMENT FOR A HOME, RENT, ETC. THE FINANCIAL HELP CAN BE CONSIDERED SUPPORT, A GIFT OR A LOAN.)	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents with at least one child who respond "yes" (1) in variable HE075 and who do not report giving to all children/grandchildren equally and who enter the transfer-to-child loop (this question signifies continuation in loop); Separate record for each of the to-child/to-grandchild transfers	SECTION E (Transfer-to-Child-Level File): Family Structure	HE086	13	1,407 2,725 15 6 980

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
[Since R's LAST INTERVIEW MONTH, YEAR / In the last two years] did you (or your [husband/wife/partner]) receive financial help totaling \$500 or more from any of your children (or grandchildren)? (DEFINITION: BY FINANCIAL HELP WE MEAN GIVING MONEY, HELPING PAY BILLS, OR COVERING SPECIFIC TYPES OF COSTS SUCH AS THOSE FOR MEDICAL CARE OR INSURANCE, SCHOOLING, DOWN PAYMENT FOR A HOME, RENT, ETC. THE FINANCIAL HELP CAN BE CONSIDERED SUPPORT, A GIFT OR A LOAN.)	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents with at least one child/grandchild	SECTION E (Household): Family Structure	HE087	9	751 11,298 63 95 143
TRANSFER-FROM-CHILD LOOP CONSTRUCTED - Counter child loop	1 First transfer mentioned 2 Second transfer mentioned 3 Third transfer mentioned 4 Fourth transfer mentioned 5 Fifth transfer mentioned . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents with at least one child who respond "yes" (1) in variable HE087; Separate record for each of the from-child/from-grandchild transfers	SECTION E (Transfer-from-Child-Level File): Family Structure	HFC_NDX	14	748 138 26 6 3
TRANSFER-FROM-CHILD LOOP Which child gave you the (next) largest amount? IF GRANDCHILD: Which of your children is the parent of that grandchild?	041 Other Person Number 042 Other Person Number : : 990 Other Person Number 992 Deceased child 993 All children equally 994 All grandchildren equally 995 All children and grandchildren equally 997 Other (specify) 998 Don't know 999 Refused	Family respondents with at least one child who respond "yes" (1) in variable HE087; Separate record for each of the from-child/from-grandchild transfers	SECTION E (Transfer-from-Child-Level File): Family Structure	HE088	14	20 3 : : 0 4 53 4 2 23 11 5
TRANSFER-FROM-CHILD LOOP Did more than one child give you about the same amount?	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents with at least one child who respond "yes" (1) in variable HE087 and "don't know" in variable HE088; Separate record for each of the from-child/from-grandchild transfers	SECTION E (Transfer-from-Child-Level File): Family Structure	HE090	14	6 4 1 0 910

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
TRANSFER-FROM-CHILD LOOP Which children? IF GRANDCHILD: Which of your children is the parent of those grandchildren?	041 Other Person Number 042 Other Person Number . . 990 Other Person Number 992 Deceased child 993 All children equally 994 All grandchildren equally 995 All children and grandchildren equally 997 Other (specify) 998 Don't know 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents with at least one child who respond "yes" (1) in variable HE087 and "don't know" in variable HE088 and "yes" in variable HE090; Separate record for each of the from-child/from-grandchild transfers	SECTION E (Transfer-from-Child-Level File): Family Structure	HE091M01 - HE091M03	14	0 0 . . 0 0 2 0 0 0 3 0 915
TRANSFER-FROM-CHILD LOOP About how much did that amount to from [your (deceased child / each child / each grandchild / each child and grandchild) / CHILD NAME (RELATIONSHIP TO R)] (or family) [since R'S LAST INTERVIEW MONTH, YEAR / in the last two years]?	0 1 . . 65000 99998 Don't know/not ascertained 99999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents with at least one child who respond "yes" (1) in variable HE087 and do not indicate giving equally to all children/grandchildren; Separate record for each of the from-child/from-grandchild transfers	SECTION E (Transfer-from-Child-Level File): Family Structure	HE093	14	1 0 . . 1 271 25 36
TRANSFER-FROM-CHILD LOOP (Unfolding sequence - minimum amount) Did it amount to a total of less than \$____, more than \$____, or what? [BREAKPOINTS: 1000, 2000, 5000]	0 Value of breakpoint 1000 Value of breakpoint 1001 Value of breakpoint 2000 Value of breakpoint 2001 Value of breakpoint 5000 Value of breakpoint 5001 Value of breakpoint . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents with at least one child who respond "yes" (1) in variable HE087 and do not indicate giving equally to all children/grandchildren and respond "don't know" (99998) or "refused" (99999) in variable HE093; Separate record for each of the to-child/to-grandchild transfers	SECTION E (Transfer-from-Child-Level File): Family Structure	HE095	14	127 32 16 26 45 10 41 624
TRANSFER-FROM-CHILD LOOP (Unfolding sequence - maximum amount) Did it amount to a total of less than \$____, more than \$____, or what? [BREAKPOINTS: 1000, 2000, 5000]	999 Value of breakpoint 1000 Value of breakpoint 1999 Value of breakpoint 2000 Value of breakpoint 4999 Value of breakpoint 5000 Value of breakpoint 50000 Value of breakpoint . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents with at least one child who respond "yes" (1) in variable HE087 and do not indicate giving equally to all children/grandchildren and respond "don't know" (99998) or "refused" (99999) in variable HE093; Separate record for each of the to-child/to-grandchild transfers	SECTION E (Transfer-from-Child-Level File): Family Structure	HE096	14	60 32 22 26 40 10 107 624
TRANSFER-FROM-CHILD LOOP Do you think of it as income you can count on in the future?	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents with at least one child who respond "yes" (1) in variable HE087; Separate record for each of the to-child/to-grandchild transfers	SECTION E (Transfer-from-Child-Level File): Family Structure	HE098	14	248 571 21 0 81

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
TRANSFER-FROM-CHILD LOOP [Since R's LAST INTERVIEW MONTH, YEAR / In the last two years] did you (or your (late) [husband/wife/partner]) receive financial help totaling \$500 or more from any other child (or grandchild)? (DEFINITION: BY FINANCIAL HELP WE MEAN GIVING MONEY, HELPING PAY BILLS, OR COVERING SPECIFIC TYPES OF COSTS SUCH AS THOSE FOR MEDICAL CARE OR INSURANCE, SCHOOLING, DOWN PAYMENT FOR A HOME, RENT, ETC. THE FINANCIAL HELP CAN BE CONSIDERED SUPPORT, A GIFT OR A LOAN.)	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents with at least one child who respond "yes" (1) in variable HE087 and who did not report receiving from all children/grandchildren equally and enter the transfer-from-child loop (this question signifies continuation in loop); Separate record for each of the from-child/from-grandchild transfers	SECTION E (Transfer-from-Child-Level File): Family Structure	HE099	14	173 578 1 2 167
In LAST CALENDAR YEAR, were any children, parents, or other relatives dependent on you for more than half of their support?	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	All family respondents	SECTION E (Household): Family Structure	HE118	9	988 11,133 9 19 201
How many people was that?	1 . . . 11 98 Don't know/not ascertained 99 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who respond "yes" in variable HE118	SECTION E (Household): Family Structure	HE119	9	632 . . . 1 0 1 11,362
Now I have some questions about your parents. Is your mother still living?	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents interviewed for the first time or reinterviewed respondents who had a living mother at the time of their previous interview	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	HF001		3,034 957 12 6 14,158
About how old is she?	48 49 . . . 100 998 Don't know 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents who did not report a living mother at their last interview (new interview) and who respond "yes" (1) to variable HF001	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	HF002		1 0 . . . 1 1 1 18,081

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
About how old was she when she died?	24 25 . . 106 998 Don't know 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents interviewed for the first time or who reported a living mother at the previous interview and respond "no" (5) to variable HF001	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	HF006		1 0 . . . 1 22 3 17,210
In what month and year did she die? MONTH:	1 January 2 February . . . 12 December 98 Don't know 99 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents interviewed for the first time or who reported a living mother at the previous interview and respond "no" (5) to variable HF001	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	HF007		80 62 . . . 69 105 3 17,210
YEAR:	1919 1920 . . . 2002 9998 Don't know/not ascertained 9999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents interviewed for the first time or who reported a living mother at the previous interview and respond "no" (5) to variable HF001	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	HF008		1 0 . . . 160 69 3 17,210
Is your father still living?	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents interviewed for the first time or reinterviewed respondents who had a living father at the time of their previous interview	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	HF011		1,160 686 28 6 16,287
About how old is he?	55 56 . . . 95 998 Don't know 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents who did not report a living father at their last interview (new interview) and who respond "yes" (1) to variable HF011	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	HF012		1 1 . . . 1 6 0 18,105
About how old was he when he died?	20 21 . . . 104 998 Don't know 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents interviewed for the first time or who reported a living father at the previous interview and respond "no" (5) to variable HF011	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	HF016		1 0 . . . 1 75 12 17,447

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
In what month and year did he die? MONTH:	1 January	Respondents interviewed for the first time or who reported a living father at the previous interview and respond "no" (5) to variable HF011	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	HF017		53
	2 February					46
	.					.
	.					.
	12 December					50
	98 Don't know					176
	99 Refused					13
	. Blank/inapplicable					17,447
YEAR:	1912			HF018		1
	1913					0
	.					.
	.					.
	2003					1
	9998 Don't know					129
	9999 Refused					13
	. Blank/inapplicable					17,447
Are your parents still married to each other?	1 Yes	Respondents with both parents currently living, who have not previously indicated that their parents are not married to each other	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	HF021		515
	5 No					133
	8 Don't know/not ascertained					1
	9 Refused					0
	. Blank/inapplicable					17,518
With whom do they live - with you, by themselves, with another child, with other relatives, in a nursing home, or what?	1 With respondent	Respondents with both parents currently living together, and who respond "yes" (1) in variable HF021	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	HF027		1
	2 By themselves					434
	3 With another child					26
	4 With other relatives					4
	5 In a nursing home					4
	6 In a retirement center (including senior housing complex, assisted care facility, adult foster care)					4
	7 Other (specify); (including caregiver, companion or roommate/tenant)					8
	8 Don't know					0
	9 Refused					0
	. Blank/inapplicable					17,686
Did they move in with you, or did you move in with them?	1 Parents moved in with R	Respondents who indicate that their parents live with them (1) in variable HF027	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	HF030		0
	2 R moved in with parents					0
	5 Parents have always lived with R					0
	6 Both parents and R moved to be together					0
	7 Other (specify)					0
	8 Don't know					0
	9 Refused					0
	. Blank/inapplicable					18,167

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
In what month and year did the move take place? MONTH:	1 January	Those who respond that either they or their parents moved in variable HF030	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	HF032		0
	2 February					0
	.					.
	.					.
	12 December					0
	98 Don't know					0
	99 Refused					0
	. Blank/inapplicable					18,167
YEAR:	1930	Those who respond that either they or their parents moved in variable HF030	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	HF033		0
	1931					0
	.					.
	.					.
	2002					0
	9998 Don't know					0
	9999 Refused					0
	. Blank/inapplicable					18,167
Would you say the move was made mainly to help your parents out, to help you out, or because it was helpful to all?	1 Help parents	Those who respond that either they or their parents moved in variable HF030	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	HF034		0
	2 Help R					0
	3 Helpful to all					0
	8 Don't know					0
	9 Refused					0
	. Blank/inapplicable					18,167
Do your parents live within 10 miles of you?	1 Yes	Those who respond "yes" (1) in variable HF021, whose parents are living together, and who do not live with their parents	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	HF035		163
	5 No					317
	8 Don't know					0
	9 Refused					0
	. Blank/inapplicable					17,687
How often do you (or your [husband/wife/partner]) have contact - either in person or by phone or mail - with them? [IF R ANSWERS "ALMOST NEVER" OR "NEVER," ENTER "0" AT NUMBER OF TIMES] NUMBER OF TIMES:	0	Respondents not coresiding with their parents whose mother and father are still living and are married to each other	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	HF038		2
	1					290
	.					.
	.					.
	150					1
	998 Don't know					1
	999 Refused					0
	. Blank/inapplicable					17,685
PER [frequency of contact per]:	1 Day	Respondents not coresiding with their parents whose mother and father are still living and are married to each other	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	HF039		114
	2 Week					261
	3 Every two weeks/bi-weekly					36
	4 Month					49
	5 Year					18
	6 Almost never					2
	7 Other (specify)					1
	8 Don't know/not ascertained					0
	9 Refused					0
	. Blank/inapplicable					17,686

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
With whom does your mother live - with you, by herself or with her husband only, with another child, with other relatives, in a nursing home, or what?	1 With respondent	Respondents who have a mother currently living but who is not currently married to the respondent's father	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	HF043		153
	2 By herself (or with her husband only)					1,378
	3 With another child					417
	4 With other relatives					136
	5 In a nursing home					315
	6 In a retirement center (including senior housing complex, assisted care facility, adult foster care)					121
	7 Other (specify); (including caregiver, companion or roommate/tenant)					26
	8 Don't know/not ascertained					6
	9 Refused					1
	. Blank/inapplicable					15,614
Did she move in with you, or did you move in with her?	1 Mother moved in with R	Respondents who indicate that their mother lives with them (1) in variable HF043	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	HF046		34
	2 R moved in with mother					13
	5 Mother has always lived with R					3
	6 Both mother and R moved to be together					3
	7 Other (specify)					0
	8 Don't know/not ascertained					0
	9 Refused					0
	. Blank/inapplicable					18,114
In what month and year did the move take place? MONTH:	1 January			HF048		2
	2 February					1
	.					.
	.					.
	12 December					5
	98 Don't know/not ascertained					1
	99 Refused					0
. Blank/inapplicable	18,117					
YEAR:	1987	Those who respond that either they or their mother moved in variable HF046	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	HF049		1
	1988					0
	.					.
	.					.
	2002					16
	9998 Don't know					0
	9999 Refused					0
. Blank/inapplicable	18,117					
Would you say the move was made mainly to help your mother out, to help you out, or because it was helpful to all?	1 Help parent			HF050		35
	2 Help R					4
	3 Helpful to all					11
	8 Don't know					0
	9 Refused					0
	. Blank/inapplicable					18,117

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
Does your mother live within 10 miles of you?	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents who have a living mother (not currently married to the respondent's father) not coresiding with them	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	HF051		941 1,458 5 1 15,762
How often do you (or your [husband/wife/partner]) have contact -- either in person or by phone or mail -- with your mother? [IF R ANSWERS "ALMOST NEVER" OR "NEVER," ENTER "0" AT NUMBER OF TIMES] NUMBER OF TIMES:	0 1 : : 183 998 Don't know/not ascertained 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents who have a living mother (not currently married to the respondent's father) not coresiding with them	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	HF054		61 1,475 : : 4 4 1 15,762
PER [frequency of contact per]:	1 Day 2 Week 3 Every two weeks/bi-weekly 4 Month 5 Year 6 Almost never 7 Other (specify) 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents who have a living mother (not currently married to the respondent's father) not coresiding with them	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	HF055		610 1,190 102 299 135 62 1 2 0 15,766
With whom does your father live - with you, by himself or with his wife only, with another child, with other relatives, in a nursing home, or what?	1 With respondent 2 By himself (or with his wife only) 3 With another child 4 With other relatives 5 In a nursing home 6 In a retirement center (including senior housing complex, assisted care facility, adult foster care) 7 Other (specify); (including caregiver, companion or roommate/tenant) 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents who have a father currently living but who is not currently married to the respondent's mother	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	HF059		19 452 54 27 65 24 11 25 2 17,488
Did he move in with you, or did you move in with him?	1 Father moved in with R 2 R moved in with father 5 Father has always lived with R 6 Both father and R moved to be together 7 Other (specify) 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents who indicate that their father lives with them (1) in variable HF059	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	HF062		8 1 0 0 0 1 0 18,157

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
In what month and year did the move take place? MONTH:	1 January	Those who respond that either they and/or their father moved in variable HF062	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	HF064		4
	2 February					0
	.					.
	.					.
	12 December					0
	98 Don't know					1
	99 Refused					0
	. Blank/inapplicable					18,157
YEAR:	1972	Those who respond that either they and/or their father moved in variable HF062	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	HF065		1
	1973					0
	.					.
	.					.
	2002					2
	9998 Don't know					0
	9999 Refused					0
	. Blank/inapplicable					18,157
Would you say the move was made mainly to help your father out, to help you out, or because it was helpful to all?	1 Help parent	Those who respond that either they and/or their father moved in variable HF062	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	HF066		7
	2 Help R					1
	3 Helpful to all					2
	8 Don't know					0
	9 Refused					0
	. Blank/inapplicable					18,157
Does your father live within 10 miles of you?	1 Yes	Respondents who have a living father (not currently married to the respondent's mother) not coresiding with them	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	HF067		190
	5 No					453
	8 Don't know/not ascertained					13
	9 Refused					1
	. Blank/inapplicable					17,510
How often do you (or your [husband/wife/partner]) have contact -- either in person or by phone or mail -- with your [father and his wife / father]? [IF R ANSWERS "ALMOST NEVER" OR "NEVER," ENTER "0" AT NUMBER OF TIMES]	0	Respondents who have a living father (not currently married to the respondent's mother) not coresiding with them	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	HF070		65
	1					339
	.					.
	.					.
	183					1
	998 Don't know/not ascertained					1
	999 Refused					2
	. Blank/inapplicable					17,509
PER [frequency of contact per]:	1 Day	Respondents who have a living father (not currently married to the respondent's mother) not coresiding with them	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	HF071		75
	2 Week					257
	3 Every two weeks/bi-weekly					43
	4 Month					132
	5 Year					82
	6 Almost never					64
	7 Other (specify)					1
	8 Don't know/not ascertained					0
	9 Refused					0
	. Blank/inapplicable					17,513

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
Now about help to and from parents...Not counting any shared housing or shared food, did you (or your [husband/wife/partner]) give financial help to your (deceased) [parents / mother (and/or her husband) / father (and/or his wife)] amounting to \$500 or more [since FAMILY R's LAST INTERVIEW MONTH, YEAR / in the last two years]? (DEFINITION: BY FINANCIAL HELP WE MEAN GIVING MONEY, HELPING PAY BILLS, OR COVERING SPECIFIC TYPES OF COSTS SUCH AS THOSE FOR MEDICAL CARE OR INSURANCE, SCHOOLING, DOWN PAYMENT FOR A HOME, RENT, ETC. THE FINANCIAL HELP CAN BE CONSIDERED SUPPORT, A GIFT OR A LOAN.)	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents with at least one living parent	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	HF104		614 3,685 9 10 13,849
Who was helped? [CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY.]	1 Mother (and/or her husband) 2 Father (and/or his wife) 3 Parents 8 Don't know 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who respond "yes" (1) in variable HF104	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	HF105M1 - HF105M2		475 68 71 0 0 17,553
FOR: YOUR [MOTHER (AND/OR HER HUSBAND) / FATHER (AND/OR HIS WIFE) / PARENTS] About how much money did that amount to altogether [since FAMILY R's LAST INTERVIEW MONTH, YEAR / in the last two years]?	0 1 . . 85000 99998 Don't know/not ascertained 99999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who respond "yes" (1) in variable HF104	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	HF107_1 - HF107_2		4 0 . . 1 135 10 17,553
(Unfolding sequence - minimum given) Did it amount to less than ____, more than ____, or what? (BREAKPOINTS: \$1,000, \$5,000)	0 Value of breakpoint 1000 Value of breakpoint 1001 Value of breakpoint 5000 Value of breakpoint 5001 Value of breakpoint . Blank/inapplicable	Those who respond "yes" (1) in variable HF104 and who respond "don't know" (999998) or "refused" (999999) in HF107_1 - HF107_2	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	HF109_1 - HF109_2		66 14 41 7 17 18,022
(Unfolding sequence - maximum given) Did it amount to less than ____, more than ____, or what? (BREAKPOINTS: \$1,000, \$5,000)	0 Value of breakpoint 999 Value of breakpoint 1000 Value of breakpoint 4999 Value of breakpoint 5000 Value of breakpoint 50000 Value of breakpoint . Blank/inapplicable	Those who respond "yes" (1) in variable HF104 and who respond "don't know" (999998) or "refused" (999999) in HF107_1 - HF107_2	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	HF110_1 - HF110_2		0 38 14 41 7 45 18,022

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
How about another kind of help: Did you (or your (late) [husband/wife/partner]) spend a total of 100 or more hours [since FAMILY R's LAST INTERVIEW MONTH, YEAR / in the last two years] helping your (deceased) [parents / mother (and/or her husband) / father (and/or his wife)] with basic personal activities like dressing, eating, and bathing?	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents with at least one living parent	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	HF119		557 3,754 6 1 13,849
Who was helped? [CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY.]	1 Mother 2 Father 4 Mother's husband 5 Father's wife 8 Don't know 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who respond "yes" (1) in variable HF119	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	HF120M1 - HF120M3		462 94 0 1 0 0 17,610
FOR: YOUR [MOTHER / FATHER / MOTHER'S HUSBAND / FATHER'S WIFE] Roughly how many hours [Since R's LAST INTERVIEW MONTH, YEAR / In the last two years] did you yourself spend giving such assistance? [USE ZERO FOR NONE]	0 1 : : 9000 9998 Don't know 9999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who respond "yes" (1) in variable HF119	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	HF122_1 - HF122_3		29 1 : : 2 279 2 17,610
(Unfolding sequence - minimum amount) Did it amount to less than ____, more than ____, or what? (BREAKPOINTS: 200, 500)	0 Value of breakpoint 200 Value of breakpoint 201 Value of breakpoint 500 Value of breakpoint 501 Value of breakpoint . Blank/inapplicable	Those who respond "yes" (1) in variable HF119 and respond "don't know" (9998) or "refused" (9999) in HF122_1 - HF122_3	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	HF124_1 - HF124_3		62 24 49 18 128 17,886
(Unfolding sequence - maximum amount) Did it amount to less than ____, more than ____, or what?	199 Value of breakpoint 200 Value of breakpoint 499 Value of breakpoint 500 Value of breakpoint 5000 Value of breakpoint . Blank/inapplicable			HF125_1 - HF125_3		51 24 43 18 145 17,886

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
FOR: YOUR [MOTHER / FATHER / MOTHER'S HUSBAND / FATHER'S WIFE] Roughly how many hours did your (late) [husband/wife/partner] spend giving such assistance? [USE ZERO FOR NONE]	0 1 . . 5840 9998 Don't know 9999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who respond "yes" (1) in variable HF119 and who are currently married or have been widowed since the previous wave	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	HF127_1 - HF127_3		134 1 . . 1 107 2 17,772
(Unfolding sequence - minimum amount) Did it amount to less than ____, more than ____, or what? (BREAKPOINTS: 200, 500)	0 Value of breakpoint 200 Value of breakpoint 201 Value of breakpoint 500 Value of breakpoint 501 Value of breakpoint . Blank/inapplicable	Those who respond "yes" (1) in variable HF119 and respond "don't know" (9998) or "refused" (9999) in HF127_1 - HF127_3	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	HF129_1 - HF129_3		57 8 16 1 27 18,058
(Unfolding sequence - maximum amount) Did it amount to less than ____, more than ____, or what?	199 Value of breakpoint 200 Value of breakpoint 499 Value of breakpoint 500 Value of breakpoint 5000 Value of breakpoint . Blank/inapplicable	Those who respond "yes" (1) in variable HF127_1 - HF127_3	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	HF130_1 - HF130_3		46 8 15 1 39 18,058
Did you (or your (late) [husband/wife/partner]) spend a total of 100 or more hours [since FAMILY R's LAST INTERVIEW MONTH, YEAR / in the last two years] helping your (deceased) [parents / mother (and/or her husband) / father (and/or his wife)] with other things such as household chores, errands, transportation, etc.?	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents with at least one living parent	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	HF139		1,304 2,999 11 4 13,849
Who was helped? [CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY.]	1 Mother (and/or her husband) 2 Father (and/or his wife) 3 Parents 8 Don't know 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who respond "yes" (1) in variable HF139	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	HF140M1 - HF140M2		992 168 144 0 0 16,863
FOR: YOUR [MOTHER (AND/OR HER HUSBAND) / FATHER (AND/OR HIS WIFE) / PARENTS] Roughly how many hours did you yourself spend giving such assistance? [USE ZERO FOR NONE]	0 1 . . 9000 9998 Don't know 9999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who respond "yes" (1) in variable HF139	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	HF142_1 - HF142_3		17 1 . . 1 597 2 16,863

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
(Unfolding sequence - minimum amount) Did it amount to less than ____, more than ____, or what? (BREAKPOINTS: 200, 500)	0 Value of breakpoint 200 Value of breakpoint 201 Value of breakpoint 500 Value of breakpoint 501 Value of breakpoint . Blank/inapplicable	Those who respond "yes" (1) in variable HF139 and respond "don't know" (9998) or "refused" (9999) in HF142_1 - HF142_3	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	HF144_1 - HF144_3		207 70 131 33 158 17,568
(Unfolding sequence - maximum amount) Did it amount to less than ____, more than ____, or what?	199 Value of breakpoint 200 Value of breakpoint 499 Value of breakpoint 500 Value of breakpoint 5000 Value of breakpoint . Blank/inapplicable			HF145_1 - HF145_3		157 70 120 33 219 17,568
FOR: YOUR [MOTHER (AND/OR HER HUSBAND) / FATHER (AND/OR HIS WIFE) / PARENTS] Roughly how many hours did your (late) [husband/wife/partner] spend giving such assistance? [USE ZERO FOR NONE]	0 1 . . 2500 9998 Don't know 9999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who respond "yes" (1) in variable HF139 and who are currently married or have been widowed since the previous wave	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	HF147_1 - HF147_3		239 3 . . 2 293 4 17,166
(Unfolding sequence - minimum amount) Did it amount to less than ____, more than ____, or what? (BREAKPOINTS: 200, 500)	0 Value of breakpoint 200 Value of breakpoint 201 Value of breakpoint 500 Value of breakpoint 501 Value of breakpoint . Blank/inapplicable	Those who respond "yes" (1) in variable HF139 and respond "don't know" (9998) or "refused" (9999) in HF147_1 - HF147_3	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	HF149_1 - HF149_3		199 23 25 11 39 17,870
(Unfolding sequence - maximum amount) Did it amount to less than ____, more than ____, or what?	199 Value of breakpoint 200 Value of breakpoint 499 Value of breakpoint 500 Value of breakpoint 5000 Value of breakpoint . Blank/inapplicable			HF150_1 - HF150_3		153 23 24 11 86 17,870

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
Not counting any shared housing or shared food, did you (or your (late) [husband/wife/partner]) receive from your (deceased) [parents / mother (and/or her husband) / father (and/or his wife)] any financial help amounting to \$500 or more [since FAMILY R's LAST INTERVIEW MONTH, YEAR / in the last two years]? [DO NOT INCLUDE INHERITANCE] (DEFINITION: BY FINANCIAL HELP WE MEAN GIVING MONEY, HELPING PAY BILLS, OR COVERING SPECIFIC TYPES OF COSTS SUCH AS THOSE FOR MEDICAL CARE OR INSURANCE, SCHOOLING, DOWN PAYMENT FOR A HOME, RENT, ETC. THE FINANCIAL HELP CAN BE CONSIDERED SUPPORT, A GIFT OR A LOAN.)	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents with at least one living parent	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	HF152		241 4,066 6 5 13,849
Which of them gave you that? [CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY]	1 Mother (and/or her husband) 2 Father (and/or his wife) 3 Parents 8 Don't know 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who respond "yes" (1) in variable HF152	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	HF153M1 - HF153M2		159 45 37 0 0 17,926
FOR: YOUR [MOTHER (AND/OR HER HUSBAND) / FATHER (AND/OR HIS WIFE) / PARENTS] About how much money did that amount to altogether?	200 201 : : 140000 999998 Don't know/not ascertained 999999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who respond "yes" (1) in variable HF152	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	HF154_1 - HF154_2		1 0 : : 1 24 10 17,926
(Unfolding sequence - minimum amount) Did it amount to less than ____, more than ____, or what? (BREAKPOINTS: \$1,000, \$5,000)	0 Value of breakpoint 1001 Value of breakpoint 5000 Value of breakpoint 5001 Value of breakpoint . Blank/inapplicable	Those who respond "yes" (1) in variable HF152 and who respond "don't know" (999998) or "refused" (999999) in HF154_1 - HF154_2	SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	HF156_1 - HF156_2		12 10 2 10 18,133
(Unfolding sequence - maximum amount) Did it amount to less than ____, more than ____, or what? (BREAKPOINTS: \$1,000, \$5,000)	0 Value of breakpoint 999 Value of breakpoint 4999 Value of breakpoint 5000 Value of breakpoint 50000 Value of breakpoint . Blank/inapplicable		SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers	HF157_1 - HF157_2		0 5 10 2 17 18,133

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
<p>[IF R LIVES IN A NURSING FACILITY and DOES NOT HAVE A HOME OUTSIDE THE FACILITY:] Do you have any relatives in or near the facility where you are living? [OTHERWISE:] (Besides the people living here with you,) Do you have any relatives in your neighborhood?</p>	<p>1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable</p>	<p>All HRS respondents</p>	<p>SECTION F (Respondent): Parents, Siblings, and Transfers</p>	<p>HF174</p>		<p>5,594 12,556 2 10 5</p>
<p>IF THIS IS THE FIRST TIME THROUGH THE ADL HELPER LOOP: Who most often helps you with [getting across a room, / dressing, / bathing, / eating, / getting (in/out of) bed, / using the toilet]?</p> <p>IF THIS IS THE SECOND OR LATER TIME THROUGH THE ADL HELPER LOOP: Who is that?</p> <p>NOTE: INCLUDED IN THE QUESTION ABOVE, ARE ANY ACTIVITIES WITH WHICH R REPORTED RECEIVING HELP IN PRIOR QUESTIONS.</p>	<p>010 Person number 011 Person number . . 082 Person number 083 New helper 084 New helper . . 095 New helper 096 Employee of institution 101 Person number 102 Person number . . 995 Person number 998 Don't know 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable</p>	<p>Those who report getting help with at least one activity of daily living (ADL)</p>	<p>SECTION G (Respondent): Functional limitations and helpers</p>	<p>HG032_1 - HG032_7</p>		<p>236 23 . . . 0 265 0 . . 0 379 27 12 . . 0 3 1 16,528</p>

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
<p>IF R {LIVES IN NURSING HOME}: What is that person's relationship to you, or are they an employee of the place you live? OTHERWISE: What is that person's relationship to you?</p>	1 Self	Those who report getting help with at least one activity of daily living (ADL)	SECTION G (Respondent): Functional limitations and helpers	HG033_1 - HG033_7		0
	2 Spouse/partner					570
	3 Son					67
	4 Stepson					1
	5 Spouse/partner of daughter					3
	6 Daughter					260
	7 Stepdaughter					4
	8 Spouse/partner of son					24
	9 Grandchild					42
	10 Father					0
	11 Father of spouse/partner					0
	12 Mother					4
	13 Mother of spouse/partner					0
	14 R's parents					0
	15 Brother					0
	16 Brother of spouse/partner					0
	17 Sister					3
	18 Sister of spouse/partner					2
	19 Other relative					40
	20 Other individual					119
	21 Organization					112
	22 Employee of institution					379
	23 Paid helper					0
	24 Professional					0
	25 Professional (other)					0
	28 Unlisted child or child-in-law					4
	29 Not proxy interview					0
	30 Former step-child					0
	31 Former child-in-law					0
	32 Relationship unknown					0
	33 Spouse/partner of grandchild					0
	. Blank/inapplicable					16,533

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
<p>IF THIS IS THE FIRST TIME THROUGH THE IADL HELPER LOOP: Who most often helps you [prepare meals, / shop for groceries, / make telephone calls, / take medications]?</p> <p>IF THIS IS THE SECOND OR LATER TIME THROUGH THE IADL HELPER LOOP: Who is that?</p> <p>NOTE: INCLUDED IN THE QUESTION ABOVE, ARE ANY ACTIVITIES WITH WHICH R REPORTED RECEIVING HELP IN PRIOR QUESTIONS.</p>	<p>010 Person number 011 Person number . . 082 Person number 083 New helper 084 New helper . . 095 New helper 096 Employee of institution 101 Person number 102 Person number . . 995 Person Number 998 Don't know 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable</p>	<p>Those who report getting help with at least one instrumental activity of daily living (IADL)</p>	<p>SECTION G (Respondent): Functional limitations and helpers</p>	<p>HG054_1 - HG054_6</p>		<p>300 22 . . . 0 128 0 . . 0 113 45 15 . . 0 6 3 16,224</p>

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
IF R {LIVES IN NURSING HOME}: What is that person's relationship to you, or are they an employee of the place you live? OTHERWISE: What is that person's relationship to you?	2 Spouse/partner	Those who report getting help with at least one instrumental activity of daily living (IADL)	SECTION G (Respondent): Functional limitations and helpers	HG055_1 - HG055_6		699
	3 Son					168
	4 Stepson					2
	5 Spouse/partner of daughter					5
	6 Daughter					454
	7 Stepdaughter					10
	8 Spouse/partner of son					49
	9 Grandchild					46
	10 Father					0
	11 Father of spouse/partner					0
	12 Mother					4
	13 Mother of spouse/partner					0
	14 R's parents					0
	15 Brother					4
	16 Brother of spouse/partner					0
	17 Sister					12
	18 Sister of spouse/partner					2
	19 Other relative					81
	20 Other individual					182
	21 Organization					89
	22 Employee of institution					113
	23 Paid helper					0
	24 Professional					0
	25 Professional (other)					0
	27 EX-SPOUSE / PARTNER					1
	28 Unlisted child or child-in-law					6
	29 Not proxy interview					0
	30 Former step-child					0
	31 Former child-in-law					1
	32 Relationship unknown					0
	33 Spouse/partner of grandchild					0
	. Blank/inapplicable					16,239

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
Who most often helps you manage your money?	010 Person number	Those who report having difficulty or getting help with managing their money	SECTION G (Respondent): Functional limitations and helpers	HG062_1 - HG062_2		158
	011 Person number					6
	.					.
	.					.
	082 Person number					0
	083 New helper					32
	084 New helper					3
	.					.
	.					.
	095 New helper					2
	096 Employee of institution					38
	101 Person number					24
	102 Person number					10
	.					.
	.					.
	995 Person Number					0
998 Don't know	3					
999 Refused	0					
. Blank/inapplicable	16,977					

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
IF R {LIVES IN NURSING HOME}: What is that person's relationship to you, or are they an employee of the place you live? OTHERWISE: What is that person's relationship to you?	1 Self	Those who report having difficulty or getting help with managing their money	SECTION G (Respondent): Functional limitations and helpers	HG063_1 - HG063_2		0
	2 Spouse/partner					334
	3 Son					200
	4 Stepson					4
	5 Spouse/partner of daughter					9
	6 Daughter					379
	7 Stepdaughter					9
	8 Spouse/partner of son					30
	9 Grandchild					17
	10 Father					0
	11 Father of spouse/partner					0
	12 Mother					4
	13 Mother of spouse/partner					0
	14 R's parents					0
	15 Brother					2
	16 Brother of spouse/partner					1
	17 Sister					4
	18 Sister of spouse/partner					0
	19 Other relative					84
	20 Other individual					54
	21 Organization					20
	22 Employee of institution					37
	23 Paid helper					0
	24 Professional					0
	25 Professional (other)					0
	28 Unlisted child or child-in-law					3
	29 Not proxy interview					0
	30 Former step-child					0
	31 Former child-in-law					0
	32 Relationship unknown					0
	33 Spouse/partner of grandchild					0
	. Blank/inapplicable					16,976

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
HELPER LOOP CONSTRUCTED - Helper's Other Person Number	010 Person identifier 011 Person identifier . . . 082 Person identifier 083 New helper 084 New helper . . . 095 New helper 096 Employee of institution 101 Person identifier 102 Person identifier . . . 995 Person identifier 998 Don't know . Blank/inapplicable	Those who report helpers at any point in Section G; separate record for each helper the respondent reports	SECTION G (Helper-level File): Functional limitations and helpers	OPN	12	509 34 . . . 0 421 57 . . . 54 395 121 62 . . . 0 3 16
HELPER LOOP CONSTRUCTED - ADL Helper Index	1 Helper named at HG032_1 2 Helper named at HG032_2 3 Helper named at HG032_3 4 Helper named at HG032_4 5 Helper named at HG032_5 6 Helper named at HG032_6 7 Helper named at HG032_7 . Blank/inapplicable	Those who report ADL helper(s) in Section G; separate record for each helper the respondent reports	SECTION G (Helper-level File): Functional limitations and helpers	HADLNDX	12	1,639 495 158 63 23 7 6 2,295
HELPER LOOP CONSTRUCTED - IADL Helper Index	1 Helper named at HG054_1 2 Helper named at HG054_2 3 Helper named at HG054_3 4 Helper named at HG054_4 5 Helper named at HG054_5 6 Helper named at HG054_6 7 Helper named at HG054_7 . Blank/inapplicable	Those who report IADL helper(s) in Section G; separate record for each helper the respondent reports	SECTION G (Helper-level File): Functional limitations and helpers	HIADLNDX	12	1,942 641 172 50 14 6 0 1,861
HELPER LOOP CONSTRUCTED - Money Helper Index	1 Helper named at HG062_1 2 Helper named at HG062_2 . Blank/inapplicable	Those who report money helper(s) in Section G; separate record for each helper the respondent reports	SECTION G (Helper-level File): Functional limitations and	HMNYNDX	12	1,198 134 3,354
HELPER LOOP CONSTRUCTED - Helper index number	1 Helper index number 2 Helper index number . . . 104 Helper index number . Blank/inapplicable	Those who report helpers at any point in Section G; separate record for each helper the respondent reports	SECTION G (Helper-level File): Functional limitations and helpers	HG066	12	622 511 . . . 122 22

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
HELPER LOOP CONSTRUCTED - Helper relationship	1 Self	Those who report helpers at any point in Section G; separate record for each helper the respondent reports	SECTION G (Helper-level File): Functional limitations and helpers	HG069	12	0
	2 Spouse/partner					1,133
	3 Son					534
	4 Stepson					10
	5 Spouse/partner of daughter					70
	6 Daughter					1,114
	7 Stepdaughter					29
	8 Spouse/partner of son					144
	9 Grandchild					213
	10 Father					1
	11 Father of spouse/partner					0
	12 Mother					8
	13 Mother of spouse/partner					0
	14 R's parents					0
	15 Brother					6
	16 Brother of spouse/partner					1
	17 Sister					17
	18 Sister of spouse/partner					2
	19 Other relative					254
	20 Other individual					435
	21 Organization					268
	22 Employee of institution					394
	23 Paid helper					0
	24 Professional					0
	25 Professional (specify)					0
	27 Former spouse					1
	28 Unlisted child or child-in-law					18
	29 Not proxy interview					0
	30 Former step-child					0
	31 Former child-in-law					2
	32 Relationship unknown					1
	33 Spouse/partner of grandchild					6
	. Blank/inapplicable					25

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
<p>HELPER LOOP IF FIRST HELPER: HELPER INTRO: Let's think for a moment about the help you receive that we just talked about. (BEGINNING OF E158Y5 LOOP: QUESTIONS E158Y5/G070 through E169/G083 ARE REPEATED FOR UP TO 15 HELPERS ON THE LIST. THE ORDER OF HELPERS ON THE LIST AT E158 BEGINS WITH A HELPER WHO IS A CHILD (IF ANY), FOLLOWED BY THE CHILD'S SPOUSE/PARTNER (IF ANY), THEN TO THE NEXT CHILD, AND SO ON THROUGH ALL CHILD HELPERS, THEN NON-CHILD HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS, THEN PERSONS WHO WERE ADDED AT E83/G032 THROUGH E107/G062, ABOVE, AND LASTLY R's SPOUSE/PARTNER)</p> <p>CORE: ASK FOR ALL HELPERS: [First/Next] the help from [HELPER NAME / your [husband/wife/partner]]. During the last month, on about how many days did HELPER NAME help you?</p> <p>[ENTER 0 IN "DAYS IN LAST MONTH" IF THE PERSON DID NOT HELP IN THE LAST MONTH]</p> <p>DAYS IN LAST MONTH:</p>	0 1 . . 31 98 Don't know 99 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who report helpers at any point in Section G; separate record for each helper the respondent reports (Note: Respondents provide an answer for either HG070 [days per month], HG071 [days per week], or HG072 [every day])	SECTION G (Helper-level File): Functional limitations and helpers	HG070	12	272 304 . . 474 82 3 1,199
<p>HELPER LOOP DAYS PER WEEK:</p>	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 Don't know 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable			HG071	12	46 58 50 24 37 5 19 3 0 4,444
<p>HELPER LOOP HELPER EVERY DAY</p>	1 Every day 8 Don't know 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable			HG072	12	540 1 0 4,145

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
HELPER LOOP On the days [HELPER NAME / your [husband/wife/partner]] helps you, about how many hours per day is that? [LESS THAN AN HOUR = 1]	1 2 . . 24 98 Don't know 99 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who report a helper who has provided help in the past month; separate record for each helper the respondent reports	SECTION G (Helper-level File): Functional limitations and helpers	HG073	12	1,365 804 . . 238 197 4 688
HELPER LOOP AFFIRM SEX OF HELPER: Is HELPER NAME male or female? (ASKED ONLY IF NECESSARY)	1 Male 2 Female 3 Agency/Professional/Employee of institution 8 Don't know 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who report a helper who has provided help in the past month who is not their spouse/partner and whose helper's sex has not been previously ascertained; separate record for each helper the respondent reports	SECTION G (Helper-level File): Functional limitations and helpers	HG074	12	749 1,993 170 12 0 1,762
HELPER LOOP IF GRANDCHILD: Which of your children is the parent of that grandchild?	041 Other Person Number 042 Other Person Number . . 991 Other Person Number 992 Deceased child 998 Don't know 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who report a grandchild helper who has provided help in the past month; separate record for each helper the respondent reports	SECTION G (Helper-level File): Functional limitations and helpers	HG075	12	15 1 . . 0 0 0 0 4,484
HELPER LOOP Is HELPER NAME paid to help you?	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who report a helper who has provided help in the past month; separate record for each helper the respondent reports	SECTION G (Helper-level File): Functional limitations and helpers	HG076	12	535 2,388 10 0 1,753
HELPER LOOP (Not counting expenses paid by [Medicaid / STATE NAME FOR MEDICAID] or insurance,) about how much did you (and your [husband/wife/partner]) end up paying HELPER NAME for the last month? AMOUNT:	0 1 . . 7000 99998 Don't know/not ascertained 99999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who report a helper who has provided help in the past month and who respond "yes" (1) in variable HG076; separate record for each helper the respondent reports	SECTION G (Helper-level File): Functional limitations and helpers	HG078	12	223 0 . . 1 63 19 4,151

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
HELPER LOOP PER:	1 Month 2 Week 3 Day 5 Year 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who report a helper who has provided help in the past month <i>and</i> who respond "yes" (1) in variable HG076 <i>and</i> provide an amount greater than zero in variable HG078; separate record for each helper the respondent reports	SECTION G (Helper-level File): Functional limitations and helpers	HG079	12	182 29 15 3 1 0 4,456
HELPER LOOP Did it amount to less than \$100 per month, more than \$100 per month, or what?	1 Less than \$100 per month 3 About \$100 per month 5 More than \$100 per month 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who report a helper who has provided help in the past month <i>and</i> who respond "yes" (1) in variable HG076 <i>and</i> answer "don't know" (99998) or "refused" (99999) in variable HG078; separate record for each helper the respondent reports	SECTION G (Helper-level File): Functional limitations and helpers	HG080	12	10 2 24 34 12 4,604
HELPER LOOP Does any other person help you (and your [husband/wife/partner]) pay this cost?	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who report a helper who has provided help in the past month and who respond "yes" (1) in variable HG076 and provide an amount greater than zero in variable HG078; separate record for each helper the respondent reports	SECTION G (Helper-level File): Functional limitations and helpers	HG081	12	25 279 6 2 4,374
HELPER LOOP Is that a (child or other) relative of yours (and your [husband/wife/ partner]), or is that someone else?	1 Child/child-in-law/grandchild 2 Other relative 3 Someone else 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Those who report a helper who has provided help in the past month and who respond "yes" (1) in variable HG076 <i>and</i> provide an amount greater than zero in variable HG078 <i>and</i> respond "yes" (1) in variable HG081; separate record for each helper the respondent reports	SECTION G (Helper-level File): Functional limitations and helpers	HG082	12	16 2 6 1 0 4,661

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
What is the relationship to you of that person or persons? [CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY]	1 Child/child-in-law 2 Grandchild 3 Other relative 4 Someone else 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents who do not currently report receiving help from someone other than a spouse/partner <i>and</i> who respond "yes" in variable HG097	SECTION G (Respondent): Functional limitations and helpers	HG098M1 - HG098M4		6,937 134 1,461 920 11 1 8,703
Which [child / children] is that? [CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY]	010 Person number 011 Person number . . 082 Person number 083 New helper 084 New helper . . 095 New helper 101 Person number 102 Person number . . 990 Person Number 992 Deceased child 993 All children 998 Don't know 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents who do not currently report receiving help from someone other than a spouse/partner <i>and</i> who respond "yes" in variable HG097 <i>and</i> who indicate a child/child-in-law helper in variables HG098M1 - HG098M4	SECTION G (Respondent): Functional limitations and helpers	HG099M1 - HG099M10		0 0 . . 0 0 0 . . 0 816 371 . . 0 7 2,535 22 4 11,089
IF ONE GRANDCHILD: (Which of your children is the parent of that grandchild?) IF MORE THAN ONE GRANDCHILD: (Which of your children are the parents of those grandchildren?) [CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY]	010 Person number 011 Person number . . 082 Person number 083 New helper 084 New helper . . 095 New helper 101 Person number 102 Person number . . 990 Person Number 992 Deceased child 993 All children 998 Don't know 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents who do not currently report receiving help from someone other than a spouse/partner <i>and</i> who respond "yes" in variable HG097 <i>and</i> who indicate a grandchild(ren) helper in variables HG098M1 - HG098M4	SECTION G (Respondent): Functional limitations and helpers	HG100M1 - HG100M7		0 0 . . 0 0 0 . . 0 55 17 . . 0 14 125 2 2 17,656

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
Besides any costs covered by insurance, has anyone helped you (and your [husband/wife/partner]) pay for your health care costs [since R's LAST INTERVIEW MONTH, YEAR / in the last two years], or helped you pay the cost of health insurance or for long-term care insurance?	1 Yes	All HRS respondents	SECTION N (Respondent): Health services and insurance	HN212		333
	5 No					17,790
	8 Don't know					17
	9 Refused					12
	. Blank/inapplicable					15
Is that a (child or other) relative of yours (and your [husband's/wife's/partner's]), or is that someone else?	1 Child/child-in-law/grandchild	Those who respond "yes" (1) in variable HN212	SECTION N (Respondent): Health services and insurance	HN213		220
	2 Other relative					40
	3 Someone else					73
	8 Don't know/not ascertained					0
	9 Refused					0
	. Blank/inapplicable					17,834
Which child is that? [CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY] [ACCEPT MORE THAN ONE CHILD ONLY AFTER PROBE:] Which child helps the most? IF GRANDCHILD: Which of your children is the parent of that grandchild?	041 Other person number	Those who respond "child/child-in-law/grandchild" (1) in variable HN213	SECTION N (Respondent): Health services and insurance	HN214M1 - HN214M6		11
	042 Other person number					0
	.					.
	.					.
	990 Other person number					0
	992 Deceased child					0
	993 All children equally					30
	998 Don't know					3
	999 Refused					2
	. Blank/inapplicable					17,947
Altogether, how much money did that help amount to?	0	Those who respond "yes" (1) in variable HN212	SECTION N (Respondent): Health services and insurance	HN215		0
	1					1
	.					.
	.					.
	100000					1
	999998 Don't know					148
	999999 Refused					4
	. Blank/inapplicable					17,834

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
(Unfolding sequence - minimum amount) Does it amount to less than \$____, more than \$____, or what? (BREAKPOINTS: 500, 1000, 3000, 10000)	0 Value of breakpoint	Those who respond "don't know" (999998) or "refused" (999999) in variable HN215	SECTION N (Respondent): Health services and insurance	HN216		72
	500 Value of breakpoint					14
	501 Value of breakpoint					14
	1000 Value of breakpoint					14
	1001 Value of breakpoint					16
	3000 Value of breakpoint					3
	3001 Value of breakpoint					13
	10001 Value of breakpoint					6
	. Blank/inapplicable					18,015
	(Unfolding sequence - maximum amount) Does it amount to less than \$____, more than \$____, or what? (BREAKPOINTS: 500, 1000, 3000, 10000)					499 Value of breakpoint
500 Value of breakpoint		14				
999 Value of breakpoint		17				
1000 Value of breakpoint		14				
2999 Value of breakpoint		16				
3000 Value of breakpoint		3				
9999 Value of breakpoint		12				
100000 Value of breakpoint		48				
. Blank/inapplicable		18,015				
(Using a number from 0 - 100) What are the chances that you (and your [husband/wife/partner]) will give financial help totaling \$5,000 or more to grown children, relatives or friends over the next ten years? [INCLUDE COLLEGE TUITION PAYMENT BUT NOT SHARED HOUSING OR FOOD.] [00 - ABSOLUTELY NO CHANCE; 100 - ABSOLUTELY CERTAIN]		0	Those who do not respond "don't know" or "refused" to three initial probability questions (HP009) and who are not a proxy interview	SECTION P (Respondent): Expectations	HP030	
	1	53				
	.	.				
	.	.				
	100	1,981				
	998 Don't know	357				
	999 Refused	52				
. Blank/inapplicable	2,389					
What are the chances that you (and your [husband/wife/partner]) will receive financial help totaling \$5,000 or more from your children, relatives or friends over the next ten years? [00 - ABSOLUTELY NO CHANCE; 100 - ABSOLUTELY CERTAIN]	0	Those who do not respond "don't know" or "refused" to three initial probability questions (HP009) and who are not a proxy interview	SECTION P (Respondent): Expectations	HP031		10,448
	1					132
	.					.
	.					.
	100					275
	998 Don't know					279
	999 Refused					52
. Blank/inapplicable	2,389					
Do you, or does someone else, receive the benefits of the assets you have put into a trust? [IF NOT CLEAR, ASK]: What is their relationship to you? [CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY]	1 Respondent	Financial respondents who report having assets and who report putting assets into a trust (variable HQ464)	SECTION Q (Household): Assets and income	HQ465M1 - HQ465M5	10	582
	2 Spouse/partner					117
	3 Child/child-in-law/grandchild					284
	4 Other relative					18
	5 Other person					22
	8 Don't know					24
	9 Refused					11
	. Blank/inapplicable					11,292

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
Which child is that? [CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY] IF GRANDCHILD: Which of your children is the parent of that grandchild?	041 Other Person Number	Financial respondents who report having assets <i>and</i> who report putting assets into a trust (variable HQ464) <i>and</i> who report a child/child-in-law/grandchild as receiving benefits of the trust in variables HQ465M1 - HQ465M5	SECTION Q (Household): Assets and income	HQ466M0 1 - HQ466M2 0	10	5
	042 Other Person Number					0
	.					.
	.					.
	990 Other Person Number					0
	992 Deceased child					0
	993 All children equally					165
	994 All children - "equally" not mentioned					45
	998 Don't know					1
	999 Refused					0
. Blank/inapplicable	11,989					
Have you made provisions in your [will / will or trust / trust] for any family members other than your [husband/wife/partner]?	1 Yes	Respondents who report currently having a will that is written and witnessed (variable HT001)	SECTION T (Respondent): Wills and Life Insurance	HT002		9,328
	5 No					1,178
	8 Don't know					50
	9 Refused					34
	. Blank/inapplicable					7,577
Does that include any child or step-child?	1 Yes	Respondents who report currently having a will that is written and witnessed (variable HT001) <i>and</i> respond "yes" in variable HT002 <i>and</i> who have at least one child/step-child	SECTION T (Respondent): Wills and Life Insurance	HT003		8,588
	5 No					205
	8 Don't know					4
	9 Refused					8
	. Blank/inapplicable					9,362
Which child is that? [CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY]	041 Other Person Number	Respondents who report currently having a will that is written and witnessed (variable HT001) and respond "yes" in variable HT002 and who have at least one child/step-child <i>and</i> who respond "yes" in variable HT003	SECTION T (Respondent): Wills and Life Insurance	HT004M01 - HT004M11		70
	042 Other Person Number					1
	.					.
	.					.
	990 Other Person Number					0
	993 All children equally					4,296
	996 All children - "equally" not mentioned					2,051
	998 Don't know					19
	999 Refused					24
. Blank/inapplicable	9,584					
Does that document provide for all your children about equally?	1 Yes	Respondents who report currently having a will that is written and witnessed (variable HT001) and who respond "yes" in variable HT002 <i>and</i> who do not previously indicate "all children equally" (38) in variables HT004M01 - HT004M11, and who indicate two or more children in variables HT004M01 - HT004M11	SECTION T (Respondent): Wills and Life Insurance	HT005		2,545
	5 No					350
	8 Don't know					13
	9 Refused					7
	. Blank/inapplicable					15,252

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
Does that document include any grandchild directly?	1 Yes 2 Only through their parents (volunteered) 5 No 8 Don't know 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents who report currently having a will that is written and witnessed (variable HT001) <i>and</i> respond "yes" in variable HT002 <i>and</i> who have at least one grandchild	SECTION T (Respondent): Wills and Life Insurance	HT006		856 230 3,899 29 13 13,140
Which of your children is the parent of that grandchild? [CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY]	041 Other Person Number 042 Other Person Number . . 990 Other Person Number 992 Deceased child 993 All children equally 998 Don't know 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Respondents who report currently having a will that is written and witnessed (variable HT001) <i>and</i> who respond "yes" in variable HT002 <i>and</i> who have at least one grandchild <i>and</i> who respond "yes" in variable HT006	SECTION T (Respondent): Wills and Life Insurance	HT007M01 - HT007M11		8 0 . . 0 43 338 1 9 17,082
CONSTRUCTED - Family member index	1 Household member/child index number 2 Household member/child index number . . 38 Household member/child index number	Family respondents with children or household members other than spouse/partner; Separate record for each of the respondent's children and each household member	SECTION PR (Household Member and Child File): Preload	HX054_MC	11	0 0 . . . 1
CONSTRUCTED - Sex of individual - updated	1 Male 2 Female 8 Don't know 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents with children or household members other than spouse/partner; Separate record for each of the respondent's children and each household member	SECTION PR (Household Member and Child File): Preload	HX060_MC	11	35,118 34,890 11 1 107
CONSTRUCTED - MONTH household member/child moved in, moved out, or died - updated	1 January 2 February . . 12 December 98 Don't know/not ascertained 99 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents with children or household members other than spouse/partner, and who had a household member/child enter or leave the household or die; Separate record for each of the respondent's children and each household member	SECTION PR (Household Member and Child File): Preload	HX072_MC	11	317 217 . . 237 500 42 66,086
CONSTRUCTED - YEAR household member/child moved in, moved out, or died - updated	1950 1951 . . 2003 9998 Don't know/not ascertained 9999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents with children or household members other than spouse/partner, and who had a household member/child enter or leave the household or die; Separate record for each of the respondent's children and each household member	SECTION PR (Household Member and Child File): Preload	HX073_MC	11	5 0 . . 1 195 42 66,043

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
CONSTRUCTED - Child/household member residency status	1 Resident	Family respondents with children or household members other than spouse/partner; Separate record for each of the respondent's children and each household member	SECTION E (Household Member and Child File): Family structure	HX056_MC	11	6,201
	2 Away - institution: the person is temporarily away (in school, jail, rehab, etc.) and does not have any other permanent address					81
	3 Away - other: the person is temporarily away (for another reason, such as traveling) and does not have any other permanent address					55
	4 Died					28
	5 Nonresident					59,119
	6 Have no contact					11
	7 Person does not belong in this grid					163
	8 Don't know					2
9 Refused	0					
. Blank/inapplicable	8					

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
CONSTRUCTED - Child/Household member's relationship to the family respondent	1 Self	Family respondents with children or household members other than spouse/partner; Separate record for each of the respondent's children and each household member	SECTION E (Household Member and Child File): Family structure	HX061_MC	11	0
	2 Spouse/partner					0
	3 Son					16,520
	4 Stepson					2,738
	5 Spouse/partner of daughter					11,995
	6 Daughter					16,510
	7 Stepdaughter					2,662
	8 Spouse/partner of son					12,029
	9 Grandchild					1,381
	10 Father					27
	11 Father of spouse/partner					5
	12 Mother					193
	13 Mother of spouse/partner					56
	14 R's parents					0
	15 Brother					47
	16 Brother of spouse/partner					14
	17 Sister					67
	18 Sister of spouse/partner					23
	19 Other relative					265
	20 Other individual					267
	21 Organization					0
	22 Employee of institution					0
	23 Paid helper					0
	24 Professional					1
	25 Professional (specify)					0
	26 Late spouse/partner					0
	28 Unlisted child or child-in-law					0
	29 Not proxy interview					0
	30 Former step-child					0
	31 Former child-in-law					23
	32 Relationship unknown					6
	33 Spouse/partner of grandchild					24
	90 Unknown child					0
91 Unknown-in-law	1					
. Blank/inapplicable	814					

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
CONSTRUCTED - Child/Household member's relationship to the spouse/partner of the family respondent	1 Self 2 Spouse/partner 3 Son 4 Stepson 5 Spouse/partner of daughter 6 Daughter 7 Stepdaughter 8 Spouse/partner of son 9 Grandchild 10 Father 11 Father of spouse/partner 12 Mother 13 Mother of spouse/partner 14 R's parents 15 Brother 16 Brother of spouse/partner 17 Sister 18 Sister of spouse/partner 19 Other relative 20 Other individual 21 Organization 22 Employee of institution 23 Paid helper 24 Professional 25 Professional (specify) 27 Ex-spouse/partner 28 Unlisted child or child-in-law 29 Not proxy interview 30 Former step-child 31 Former child-in-law 32 Relationship unknown 33 Spouse/partner of grandchild 90 Unknown child 91 Unknown-in-law 98 Don't know 99 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents who are married/partnered and who have children or household members other than spouse/partner; Separate record for each of the respondent's children and each household member	SECTION E (Household Member and Child File): Family structure	HX063_MC	11	0 0 9,055 1,603 6,543 8,902 1,570 6,378 509 4 9 53 81 0 4 9 14 15 155 461 0 0 1 1 0 3 29 1 3 34 14 7 1 1 0 0 30,208
About how old is CHILD/HOUSEHOLD MEMBER NAME (RELATIONSHIP TO R)?	0 1 . . 105 998 Don't know 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents with children or household members other than spouse/partner; Separate record for each of the respondent's children and each household member; age only reported at first interview or when new child/household member is present	SECTION E (Household Member and Child File): Family structure	HE027	11	21 44 . . 37 1,369 102 311

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
Does CHILD/HOUSEHOLD MEMBER NAME (RELATIONSHIP TO R) contribute financially to the running of the household?	1 Yes 5 No 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents with children or household members other than spouse/partner who are 18 or older; Separate record for each of the respondent's children and each household member	SECTION E (Household Member and Child File): Family structure	HE030	11	2,501 1,975 48 44 61,100
In the past 12 months, how often have you (or your [husband/wife/partner]) had contact - either in person or by phone, mail, or e-mail - with CHILD NAME (RELATIONSHIP TO R) (and CHILD'S SPOUSE NAME)? [IF R ANSWERS "NEVER," ENTER "0" AT NUMBER OF TIMES.] NUMBER OF TIMES:	0 1 . . 995 998 Don't know/not ascertained 999 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents with non-resident children/household members who are not in-laws married to the respondent's child; Separate record for each of the respondent's children	SECTION E (Household Member and Child File): Family structure	HE032	11	1,641 19,557 . . . 1 524 211 30,343
PER [frequency of contact per]:	1 Day 2 Week 3 Every two weeks 4 Month 5 Year 6 Almost never 7 Other (specify) 8 Don't know/not ascertained 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents with non-resident children/household members who are not in-laws married to the respondent's child; Separate record for each of the respondent's children	SECTION E (Household Member and Child File): Family structure	HE033	11	7,017 15,210 1,412 5,148 3,876 0 283 3 0 32,719
Did ([FIRST NAME OF INDIVIDUAL] [RELATIONSHIP TO R] and [SPOUSE NAME]) move into your home or did you move in with (them/him/her)?	1 Child/Household member (and spouse) moved in 2 R moved in 5 Child/Household member (and spouse) has always lived with R 6 Both child/household member (and spouse) and R moved to be together 7 Other (specify) 8 Don't know 9 Refused . Blank/inapplicable	Family respondents with resident children or household members (other than spouse/partner, parent, or parent-in-law) who were not residents in a previous wave; Separate record for each of the respondent's children and each household member	SECTION E (Household Member and Child File): Family structure	HE035	11	659 234 43 22 98 3 6 64,603

Question ¹	Response ²	Respondent	Codebook ³ Location	Variable Name ⁴	Variable Notes	UF
Would you say the move was made mainly to help ([FIRST NAME OF INDIVIDUAL] [RELATIONSHIP TO R] and [SPOUSE NAME]) out, to help you out, or because it would be helpful to (both/all) of you?	1 Help child/household member (and spouse)	Family respondents with resident children or household members (other than spouse/partner, parent, or parent-in-law) who were not residents in a previous wave <i>and</i> who indicate the child or the respondent moved in variable HE035; Separate record for each of the respondent's children and each household member	SECTION E (Household Member and Child File): Family structure	HE037	11	437
	2 Help R (and/or spouse)					223
	3 Help both					256
	4 Neither					85
	8 Don't know					9
	9 Refused					3
. Blank/inapplicable	64,655					
Consider all the costs associated with the education beyond high school that CHILD NAME (RELATIONSHIP TO R) received. Did you (or your [husband/wife/partner]) pay none, some or most of those costs?	1 None	Family respondents with children who have received 13 or more years of school; Separate record for each of the respondent's children/household member	SECTION E (Household Member and Child File): Family structure	HE045	11	1,173
	2 Some					1,206
	3 Most or all					1,024
	8 Don't know					23
	9 Refused					2
	. Blank/inapplicable					62,240

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National Center for Family & Marriage Research
<http://ncfmr.bgsu.edu>
e-mail: ncfmr@bgsu.edu