

Fragile Families and Child Wellbeing Study: Three-Year Follow-Up, Fathers

Family Structure

Question	Response ¹	Respondent	Codebook ² Location	Variable Name ³	Variable Notes ⁴	Unweighted Frequencies
Current Relationships & Living Arrangements						
What is your relationship with (MOTHER) now? Are you...	1 Married	All fathers	SECTION A: Family Characteristics	f3a4	5, 14, 25	1,284
	2 Romantically involved					1,002
	3 Separated/Divorced					174
	4 Just friends					555
	5 Not in any kind of a relationship					276
	-1 Refused					1
	-2 Don't know					3
	-9 Not in wave					1,599
-14 Volunteered, mother died	4					
Would you say you are romantically involved on a steady basis, or are you in an on-again - off-again relationship?	1 Steady	Fathers <i>romantically involved</i> with MOTHER	SECTION A: Family Characteristics	f3a4a	5	906
	2 On-again, off-again					94
	-2 Don't know					2
	-6 Skip					2,297
	-9 Not in wave					1,599
Are you and (MOTHER) currently living together...	1 All or most of the time	Fathers <i>married to or romantically involved</i> with MOTHER	SECTION A: Family Characteristics	f3a4a1	5	2,051
	2 Some of the time					99
	3 Rarely					25
	4 Never					110
	-2 Don't know					1
	-6 Skip					1,013
	-9 Not in wave					1,599
How many nights a week do you and (MOTHER) usually spend the night together?	0	Fathers <i>married to or romantically involved</i> with MOTHER and not currently living together <i>all or most of the time</i>	SECTION A: Family Characteristics	f3a4b	5	61
	1					17
	.					.
	.					.
	7					683
	-1 Refuse					1
	-2 Don't know					19
	-6 Skip					2,271
-9 Not in wave	1,599					

When did you and (MOTHER) get married? (month) INTERVIEWER: If R was ever interviewed, confirm that date marriage began is between date of last interview and today.	1 January	Fathers unmarried to MOTHER at last interview but now married to MOTHER or Father was never interviewed	SECTION A: Family Characteristics	f3a5a1	5	20
	2 February					18
	.					.
	.					.
	12 December					19
	-1 Refuse					1
	-2 Don't know					28
	-3 Missing					7
	-6 Skip					2,973
-9 Not in wave	1,599					
When did you and (MOTHER) get married? (year)	1980	Fathers unmarried to MOTHER at last interview but now married to MOTHER or Father was never interviewed	SECTION A: Family Characteristics	f3a5a2	5	1
	1983					1
	.					.
	.					.
	2003					13
	-1 Refuse					1
	-2 Don't know					22
	-6 Skip					2,980
	-9 Not in wave					1,599
When did you and (MOTHER) start living together? (month) INTERVIEWER: If R was ever interviewed, confirm that date cohabitation began is between last interview and today.	1 January	Fathers living apart from MOTHER at last interview but living with her now	SECTION A: Family Characteristics	f3a6a1	5	16
	2 February					12
	.					.
	.					.
	12 December					9
	-1 Refuse					1
	-2 Don't know					48
	-6 Skip					3,092
	-9 Not in wave					1,599
When did you and (MOTHER) start living together? (year)	1984	Fathers living apart from MOTHER at last interview but living with her now	SECTION A: Family Characteristics	f3a6a2	5	1
	1986					1
	.					.
	.					.
	2003					6
	-1 Refuse					2
	-2 Don't know					10
	-6 Skip					3,092
	-9 Not in wave					1,599

When did you and (MOTHER) get (separated/divorced)? (month)	1 January	Fathers separated/divorced from MOTHER or father was never interviewed	SECTION A: Family Characteristics	f3a7a1	5	6
	2 February					4
	.					.
	.					.
	12 December					5
	-1 Refuse					1
	-2 Don't know					5
	-6 Skip					3,240
	-9 Not in wave					1,599
When did you and (MOTHER) get (separated/divorced)? (year)	1997	Fathers separated/divorced from MOTHER or father was never interviewed	SECTION A: Family Characteristics	f3a7a2	5	1
	1999					4
	2000					6
	2001					13
	2002					30
	2003					3
	-1 Refuse					1
	-2 Don't know					1
	-6 Skip					3,240
-9 Not in wave	1,599					
When did your romantic relationship with (MOTHER) end? (month)	1 January	Fathers romantically involved (not married) with MOTHER at last interview, but not in a relationship now, or father was never interviewed	SECTION A: Family Characteristics	f3a8a1	5	38
	2 February					26
	.					.
	.					.
	12-Dec					33
	-1 Refuse					1
	-2 Don't know					66
	-6 Skip					2,911
	-9 Not in wave					1,599
When did your romantic relationship with (MOTHER) end? (year)	1993	Fathers romantically involved (not married) with MOTHER at last interview, but not in a relationship now, or father was never interviewed	SECTION A: Family Characteristics	f3a8a2	5	1
	1996					1
	.					.
	.					.
	2003					31
	-1 Refuse					1
	-2 Don't know					26
	-6 Skip					2,911
	-9 Not in wave					1,599

CONSTRUCTED - Father married to baby's mother at year three	0 No	All fathers	CONSTRUCTED VARIABLES: Relationships	cf3marm	5, 8, 10	2,011
	1 Yes					1,284
	-3 Missing					4
	-9 Not in wave					1,599
CONSTRUCTED - Father living with child's mother at year three	0 No	All fathers	CONSTRUCTED VARIABLES: Relationships	cf3coh	5, 8, 10	2,416
	1 Yes					883
	-9 Not in wave					1,599
Are you currently involved in a romantic relationship with someone (other than [MOTHER])?	1 Yes	Fathers not living with MOTHER	SECTION E: Current Partner	f3e2	5	478
	2 No					664
	-1 Refuse					2
	-2 Don't know					5
	-6 Skip					2,150
	-9 Not in wave					1,599
Are you married to (CURRENT PARTNER)?	1 Yes	Fathers not living nor married to MOTHER but in a romantic relationship with someone other than MOTHER	SECTION E: Current Partner	f3e2b	5	70
	2 No					397
	-1 Refuse					2
	-3 Missing					7
	-6 Skip					2,823
	-9 Not in wave					1,599
When did you and (CURRENT PARTNER) get married? (month)	1 January	Fathers not living nor married to MOTHER but in a romantic relationship with someone other than MOTHER	SECTION E: Current Partner	f3e2c1	5	6
	2 February					6
	.					.
	.					.
	12 December					4
	-1 Refuse					1
	-2 Don't know					3
	-3 Missing					3
	-6 Skip					3,226
-9 Not in wave	1,599					
When did you and (CURRENT PARTNER) get married? (month)	1983	Fathers not living nor married to MOTHER but in a romantic relationship with someone other than MOTHER	SECTION E: Current Partner	f3e2c2	5	1
	1986					1
	.					.
	.					.
	2003					7
	-1 Refuse					1
	-3 Missing					3
	-6 Skip					3,226
-9 Not in wave	1,599					

Do you and (CURRENT PARTNER) live together most of the time?	1 Yes	Fathers not living with MOTHER but in a romantic relationship with someone other than MOTHER	SECTION E: Current Partner	f3e2d	5, 30	301
	2 No					167
	-1 Refuse					3
	-3 Missing					7
	-6 Skip					2,821
	-9 Not in wave					1,599
When did you and (CURRENT PARTNER) start living together? (month)	1 January	Fathers not living with MOTHER but in a romantic relationship with someone other than MOTHER	SECTION E: Current Partner	f3e2e1	5, 30	46
	2 February					23
	.					.
	.					.
	12 December					25
	-1 Refuse					2
	-2 Don't know					28
	-3 Missing					3
	-6 Skip					2,995
-9 Not in wave	1,599					
When did you and (CURRENT PARTNER) start living together? (year)	1981	Fathers not living with MOTHER but in a romantic relationship with someone other than MOTHER	SECTION E: Current Partner	f3e2e2	5, 30	1
	1989					2
	.					.
	.					.
	2003					29
	-1 Refuse					2
	-2 Don't know					1
	-3 Missing					3
	-6 Skip					2,995
-9 Not in wave	1,599					
And, how long have you and (CURRENT PARTNER) been romantically involved? (years)	1	Fathers not living with MOTHER but in a romantic relationship with someone other than MOTHER	SECTION E: Current Partner	f3e2f1	5, 30	89
	2					82
	.					.
	.					.
	20					1
	-1 Refuse					4
	-2 Don't know					9
	-3 Missing					7
	-6 Skip					2,975
-9 Not in wave	1,599					

<p>How long have you and (CURRENT PARTNER) been romantically involved? (months)</p>	<p>1 2 . . 18 -2 Don't know -3 Missing -6 Skip -9 Not in wave</p>	<p>Fathers not living with MOTHER but in a romantic relationship with someone other than MOTHER</p>	<p>SECTION E: Current Partner</p>	<p>f3e2f2</p>	<p>5, 30</p>	<p>47 24 . . 9 1 7 3,025 1,599</p>
<p>CONSTRUCTED- Father married to new partner at year three.</p>	<p>0 No 1 Yes -9 Not in wave</p>	<p>All fathers</p>	<p>CONSTRUCTED VARIABLES: Current Partner</p>	<p>cf3marp</p>	<p>5, 8, 10</p>	<p>3,229 70 1,599</p>
<p>CONSTRUCTED- Father living with new partner at year three.</p>	<p>0 No 1 Yes -9 Not in wave</p>	<p>All fathers</p>	<p>CONSTRUCTED VARIABLES: Current Partner</p>	<p>cf3cohpc</p>	<p>5, 8, 10</p>	<p>3,060 239 1,599</p>
<p>Not including yourself, how many people are currently living with you? (IF RESPONDENT NOT IN JAIL, SHELTER, OR HOMELESS, READ: Please include people who sleep in (your/THIS) home most nights.</p>	<p>0 respondent lives alone 1 . . 15 -1 Refuse -2 Don't know -6 Skip -9 Not in wave -10 Respondent lives in jail -12 Respondent lives in a shelter or on the street</p>	<p>All fathers living with CURRENT PARTNER (not MOTHER) and CHILD</p>	<p>SECTION F: Demographics</p>	<p>f3f1</p>	<p>5, 10</p>	<p>178 255 . . 1 11 4 270 1,599 158 0</p>
<p>HOUSEHOLD GRID: I'd like to make a list of these (NUMBER) people who currently live (in your household/with you).</p> <p>IF ONLY 1 PERSON What is the person's first name or initials?</p> <p>IF MORE THAN 1 PERSON Please tell me the first names of everyone currently living (in your household/with you), starting with the oldest and ending with the youngest. Please do not include yourself.</p>		<p>All fathers living with CURRENT PARTNER (not MOTHER) and CHILD. Respondents living in jail are excluded</p>	<p>SECTION F: Demographics</p>	<p>f3f2a</p>	<p>5, 10, 11</p>	

What is (his/her) relationship to you?	1 Spouse 2 Partner/(boyfriend/girlfriend) 3 Parent 4 Parent in-law 5 Biological child 6 Stepchild 7 Foster child 8 Sibling (brother/sister) 9 Grandparent 10 Aunt/uncle 11 Cousin 12 Not-related adult 13 Not-related child 14 Adopted child 15 Niece/nephew 16 Grandchild -2 Don't know -6 Skip -9 Not in wave	All fathers living with CURRENT PARTNER (not MOTHER) and CHILD. Respondents living in jail are excluded	SECTION F: Demographics	f3f2d1-10	5, 10, 11, 12	1,000 709 336 70 144 18 1 90 54 31 21 182 6 0 9 0 6 622 1,599
IF PERSON IS A CHILD: Is (MOTHER) the mother of this (child/person)?	1 Yes 2 No -6 Skip -9 Not in wave	All fathers living with CURRENT PARTNER (not MOTHER) and CHILD. Respondents living in jail are excluded	SECTION F: Demographics	f3f2e1	5, 10, 11, 12	116 28 3,155 1,599
CONSTRUCTED - Grandfather present in household.	0 No 1 Yes -3 Missing -9 Not in wave	All fathers	CONSTRUCTED VARIABLES: Demographics & Household Composition	cf3gdad	5, 8, 10	2,758 194 347 1,599
CONSTRUCTED - Grandmother present in household.	0 No 1 Yes -3 Missing -9 Not in wave	All fathers	CONSTRUCTED VARIABLES: Demographics & Household Composition	cf3gmom	5, 8, 10	2,533 419 347 1,599
Is (MOTHER) living with or married to another man?	1 Yes 2 No -1 Refuse -2 Don't know -6 Skip -9 Not in wave	All fathers not living with MOTHER	SECTION C: Mother-Child Relationship	f3c39a	5	213 764 1 167 2,154 1,599

How much of the time does (CHILD) live with you? Is it...	1 All or most of the time 2 About half of the time 3 Some of the time 4 None of the time 5 Volunteered-child deceased 6 Volunteered-child adopted 7 Only on weekends -9 Not in wave	All fathers	SECTION A: Family Characteristics	f3a2	5	2,287 248 336 417 0 1 10 1,599
Has (he/she) stayed overnight with you in the past 12 months?	1 Yes 2 No -2 Don't know -6 Skip -9 Not in wave	Fathers who do not live with CHILD	SECTION A: Family Characteristics	f3a2c	5	182 233 2 2,882 1,599
How many nights has (CHILD) spent with you in the past 12 months?	1 2 . . 350 -1 Refuse -2 Don't know -6 Skip -9 Not in wave	Fathers who do not live with CHILD	SECTION A: Family Characteristics	f3a2d	5	8 10 . . 1 0 14 3,117 1,599
How many months ago did (he/she) stop living with you (most of the time)?	1 2 . . . 40 -2 Don't know -6 Skip -9 Not in wave -10 Not applicable: never lived with child all or most of the time	Fathers who live with CHILD <i>some of the time , only on weekends , or</i> CHILD has been adopted	SECTION A: Family Characteristics	f3a3	5	11 15 . . . 2 5 2,952 1,599 81

Who does (CHILD) (usually) live with?	1 Biological mother 2 Maternal grandparent(s) 3 Paternal grandparent(s) 4 Other relative(s) 5 Friend 6 Foster care 7 Adoptive parent 8 Child deceased 9 Other (not specified) -2 Don't know -6 Skip -9 Not in wave	Fathers who live with CHILD <i>some of the time , only on weekends , or</i> CHILD has been adopted	SECTION A: Family Characteristics	f3a3a	5, 13, 35	709 19 5 14 1 12 0 0 0 4 2,535 1,599
Are (CHILD'S) foster parents related to you?	1 Yes 2 No -6 Skip -9 Not in wave	Fathers whose CHILD usually lives with foster parents	SECTION A: Family Characteristics	f3a3b	5	0 6 3,293 1,599
About how many months has (CHILD) been living there?	0 (less than a month) 1 . . . 40 -2 Don't know -6 Skip -9 Not in wave	Fathers who do not live with CHILD	SECTION A: Family Characteristics	f3a3c	5	15 11 . . . 105 14 2,535 1,599
About how many days did you see (CHILD) in the past 30 days?	0 1 . . . 30 -2 Don't know -6 Skip -9 Not in wave	Fathers who do not live with CHILD	SECTION A: Family Characteristics	f3a3e	5	252 35 . . . 44 2 2,535 1,599
Who does (CHILD) live with when (he/she) is not living with you?	1 Biological mother 2 Maternal grandparent(s) 3 Paternal grandparent(s) 4 Other relative(s) 5 Friend 6 Other (not specified) -6 Skip -9 Not in wave	Fathers who live with CHILD <i>about half the time</i>	SECTION A: Family Characteristics	f3a3f	5	235 7 2 3 0 1 3,051 1,599

How many days did (CHILD) live with you out of the past 30 days? By live, we mean that (he/she) slept or stayed overnight in your home.	0 1 . . 30 -2 Don't know -6 Skip -9 Not in wave	Fathers who live with CHILD <i>about half the time</i>	SECTION A: Family Characteristics	f3a3g	5	13 2 . . 11 3 3,051 1,599
Since (DATE OF LAST INTERVIEW/FIRST OF MONTH AND YEAR OF CHILD'S BIRTH), how many times have you and (CHILD) been separated for a week or more?	0 1 . . 26 -2 Don't know -5 Not asked -6 Skip -9 Not in wave	Fathers who live with CHILD all or most of the time (18 cities only)	SECTION B: Child Well-Being & Fathering	f3b3	5, 6, 7, 9, 17, 24	1,344 370 . . 4 13 273 1,012 1,599
For how many days were you and (CHILD) separated during (that/the most recent) separation? (INTERVIEWER: ACCEPT ESTIMATE)	7 8 . . 180 -2 Don't know -5 Not asked -6 Skip -9 Not in wave	Fathers who live with CHILD all or most of the time (18 cities only)	SECTION B: Child Well-Being & Fathering	f3b3a	5, 6, 7	230 41 . . 38 8 273 2,369 1,599
Where did (CHILD) stay during (that/the most recent) separation?	Biological mother Maternal grandparent Paternal grandparent Other relative/friend Foster parent Institution/group home Hospital Other -2 Don't know -5 Not asked -6 Skip -9 Not in wave	Fathers who live with CHILD all or most of the time (18 cities only)	SECTION B: Child Well-Being & Fathering	f3b3b_1- f3b3b_8	5, 6, 7, 36	472 114 60 38 2 0 2 2 273 2,369 1,599

For how many days were you and (CHILD) separated during the second most recent separation? PROBE: The time before the one we just talked about. PROBE: Since (DATE OF LAST INTERVIEW/FIRST OF MONTH AND YEAR OF CHILD'S BIRTH). INTERVIEWER: ACCEPT ESTIMATE.	7	Fathers who live with CHILD all or most of the time and have been separated from CHILD for a week or more on more than one occasion (18 cities only)	SECTION B: Child Well-Being & Fathering	f3b3d1	5, 6, 7	130
	8					4
	.					.
	.					.
	120					2
	-1 Refuse					2
	-2 Don't know					14
	-5 Not asked					273
	-6 Skip					2,739
-9 Not in wave	1,599					

Where did (CHILD) stay during the second most recent separation?	Biological mother	Fathers who live with CHILD all or most of the time and have been separated from CHILD for a week or more on more than one occasion (18 cities only)	SECTION B: Child Well-Being & Fathering	f3b3e_1-f3b3e_8	5, 6, 7, 36	213
	Maternal grandparent					41
	Paternal grandparent					23
	Other relative/friend					12
	Foster parent					0
	Institution/group home					0
	Hospital					2
	Other					0
	-1 Refuse					1
	-2 Don't know					3
	-5 Not asked					273
	-6 Skip					2,739
-9 Not in wave	1,599					

Has your legal paternity been established? That is, did you sign any document that identified you as the legal father of (CHILD)? Or, has a court ruled that you are the father?	1 Yes	Fathers who were not married to MOTHER at last interview, paternity had not been established at last interview, MOTHER is alive, and if MOTHER doesn't currently live with FATHER--MOTHER does not have primary custody of CHILD	SECTION C: Mother-Child Relationship	f3c10a	5	365
	2 No					87
	-1 Refuse					1
	-2 Don't know					16
	-6 Skip					2,830
	-9 Not in wave					1,599

Relationship History

Were you ever married to someone other than (MOTHER)?	1 Yes	All fathers (18 cities only)	SECTION A: Family Characteristics	f3a12d	3, 5, 6, 7	422
	2 No					2,475
	-1 Refuse					1
	-2 Don't know					1
	-5 Not asked					400
	-9 Not in wave					1,599

Non-Focal Children

<p>Since (DATE OF LAST INTERVIEW/FIRST OF MONTH AND YEAR OF CHILD'S BIRTH), have you fathered another baby, adopted a child, or are you expecting a baby now?</p>	<p>1 Yes, fathered another baby 2 Yes, expecting another now 3 Yes, fathered another baby and expecting another 4 No 5 Yes, adopted another child -1 Refuse -2 Don't know -9 Not in wave -14 Miscarriage/stillbirth/ abortion (volunteered)</p>	<p>All fathers</p>	<p>SECTION A: Family Characteristics</p>	<p>f3a10</p>	<p>5</p>	<p>718 174 19 2,377 4 1 4 1,599 2</p>
<p>Is (MOTHER) the mother of (this/these) child(ren)?</p>	<p>1 Yes 2 No 3 She is the mother of some of the children -6 Skip -9 Not in wave</p>	<p>Fathers who have "fathered" another baby</p>	<p>SECTION A: Family Characteristics</p>	<p>f3a10a</p>	<p>5</p>	<p>728 183 2 2,386 1,599</p>
<p>How many babies did you father since child's first birthday?</p>	<p>1 2 3 4 -2 Don't know -6 Skip -9 Not in wave</p>	<p>Fathers who have "fathered" another baby</p>	<p>SECTION A: Family Characteristics</p>	<p>f3a10n</p>	<p>5</p>	<p>665 48 3 1 1 2,581 1,599</p>
<p>So, including (CHILD), how many children do you have altogether with (MOTHER)? Please include children who do not live with you as well as children who do.</p>	<p>1 2 . . 10 -2 Don't know -6 Skip -9 Not in wave</p>	<p>All fathers except those who responded to f3a10 with <i>don't know</i> or <i>refuse</i></p>	<p>SECTION A: Family Characteristics</p>	<p>f3a11</p>	<p>5</p>	<p>1,418 1,178 . . 5 6 5 1,599</p>
<p>Do you have any children by someone other than (MOTHER)?</p>	<p>1 Yes 2 No -1 Refuse -2 Don't know -6 Skip -9 Not in wave</p>	<p>Fathers who have not already indicated they have children with someone other than MOTHER</p>	<p>SECTION A: Family Characteristics</p>	<p>f3a12</p>	<p>5</p>	<p>985 2,123 2 4 185 1,599</p>

How many children do you have with someone other than (MOTHER)?	0 1 . . 10 -2 Don't know -6 Skip -9 Not in wave	Fathers who have a child with someone other than MOTHER	SECTION A: Family Characteristics	f3a12a	5	17 583 . . 2 1 2,129 1,599
Do these (NUMBER IN A12A) children have the same mother?	1 Yes 2 No -2 Don't know -6 Skip -9 Not in wave	Fathers who have a child with someone other than MOTHER	SECTION A: Family Characteristics	f3a12b	5	277 292 1 2,729 1,599
How many different mothers do these (NUMBER IN A12A) children have?	2 3 . . 10 -1 Refuse -2 Don't know -6 Skip -9 Not in wave	Fathers who have a child with someone other than MOTHER	SECTION A: Family Characteristics	f3a12c	5	218 48 . . 1 2 2 3,006 1,599
Does (CURRENT PARTNER) have any biological children?	1 Yes 2 No -1 Refuse -2 Don't know -3 Missing -6 Skip -9 Not in wave	Fathers not living nor married to MOTHER but in a romantic relationship with someone other than MOTHER	SECTION E: Current Partner	f3e11	5	289 173 8 1 7 2,821 1,599
How many biological children does (she/he) have?	1 2 . . 8 -3 Missing -6 Skip -9 Not in wave	Fathers not living nor married to MOTHER but in a romantic relationship with someone other than MOTHER	SECTION E: Current Partner	f3e11a	5	107 100 . . 2 3 3,007 1,599

Are you the biological father to (this child/any of these children?)	1 Yes	Fathers not living with MOTHER, but are living with CURRENT PARTNER and have children with someone other than MOTHER	SECTION E: Current Partner	f3e15	5	104
	2 No					85
	-2 Don't know					2
	-3 Missing					3
	-6 Skip					3,105
-9 Not in wave	1,599					

Mother's Contact with CHILD

Has (MOTHER) seen (CHILD) since (his/her) first birthday?	1 Yes	Fathers not currently living with MOTHER and father has sole custody of CHILD (18 cities only)	SECTION C: Mother-Child Relationship	f3c2	5, 6, 7	400
	2 No					11
	-2 Don't know					12
	-3 Missing					6
	-5 Not asked					40
	-6 Skip					2,830
-9 Not in wave	1,599					

During the past 30 days, on how many days has (MOTHER) seen (CHILD)?	0	Fathers not currently living with MOTHER and father has sole custody of CHILD (18 cities only)	SECTION C: Mother-Child Relationship	f3c2a	5, 6, 7	26
	1					2
	.					.
	.					.
	30					185
	-2 Don't know					18
	-5 Not asked					40
	-6 Skip					2,859
-9 Not in wave	1,599					

When did (MOTHER) last see (CHILD)? (month)	1 January	Fathers not currently living with MOTHER and father has sole custody of CHILD (18 cities only)	SECTION C: Mother-Child Relationship	f3c2b1	5, 6, 7, 25	2
	2 February					4
	.					.
	.					.
	12 December					1
	-2 Don't know					3
	-5 Not asked					40
	-6 Skip					3,233
-9 Not in wave	1,599					

When did (MOTHER) last see (CHILD)? (year)	1998	Fathers not currently living with (MOTHER) and father has sole custody of CHILD (18 cities only)	SECTION C: Mother-Child Relationship	f3c2b2	5, 6, 7, 25	1
	2001					6
	2002					13
	2003					4
	-2 Don't know					2
	-5 Not asked					40
	-6 Skip					3,233
	-9 Not in wave					1,599
Has (CHILD) stayed overnight with (MOTHER) since (his/her) first birthday?	1 Yes	Fathers not currently living with (MOTHER) and father has sole custody of CHILD (18 cities only)	SECTION C: Mother-Child Relationship	f3c2c	5, 6, 7, 21	375
	2 No					20
	-2 Don't know					5
	-5 Not asked					40
	-6 Skip					2,859
	-9 Not in wave					1,599
How many nights altogether has (CHILD) spent with (MOTHER) since his/her first birthday? INTERVIEWER: ACCEPT ESTIMATE.	1	Fathers not currently living with (MOTHER) and father has sole custody of CHILD (18 cities only)	SECTION C: Mother-Child Relationship	f3c2d	5, 6, 7, 21	1
	2					0
	.					.
	.					.
	999					77
	-2 Don't know					79
	-5 Not asked					40
	-6 Skip					2,884
-9 Not in wave	1,599					
Family Background						
Were you living with both biological parents when you were age 15?	1 Yes	Fathers who did not complete baseline interview (18 cities only)	SECTION H: Family Background & Support	f3h0e	5, 6, 7, 3	157
	2 No					163
	-1 Refuse					1
	-2 Don't know					14
	-5 Not asked					400
	-6 Skip					2,564
	-9 Not in wave					1,599
Now I'd like to ask you about your biological father and his involvement in your life while you were growing up. Would you say he was...	1 Very involved	Fathers who completed both baseline and 12-month interviews are EXCLUDED (18 cities only)	SECTION H: Family Background & Support	f3h1h	3, 5, 6, 7, 28	128
	2 Somewhat involved					134
	3 No at all involved					101
	.					400
	-1 Refuse					3
	-2 Don't know					12
	-6 Skip					2,521
	-9 Not in wave					1,599

Did you know your biological father when you were growing up?	1 Yes 2 No . -6 Skip -9 Not in wave	Fathers who completed both baseline and 12-month interviews are EXCLUDED (18 cities only)	SECTION H: Family Background & Support	f3h1i	3, 5, 6, 7, 28	47 54 400 2,798 1,599
Was there another man who was like a father to you when you were growing up?	1 Yes 2 No . -1 Refuse -2 Don't know -6 Skip -9 Not in wave	Fathers who did NOT complete a 12 month interview (18 cities only)	SECTION H: Family Background & Support	f3h1j	3, 5, 6, 7, 28	103 135 400 1 11 2,649 1,599
Who was this person?	1 Adoptive father 2 Stepfather 3 Foster father 4 Mother's partner (not married) 5 Grandfather/great grandfather 6 Brother (include step and half brothers) 7 Teacher 8 Minister/clergy member 9 Neighbor 10 Other (not specified) . -6 Skip -9 Not in wave	Fathers who did NOT complete a 12 month interview (18 cities only)	SECTION H: Family Background & Support	f3h1k	3, 5, 6, 7, 28	2 46 0 9 28 3 3 0 0 6 400 2,796 1,599

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