

# National Longitudinal Survey of Youth 1997

## Family Structure

Youth, Round 1: 1997 (n=8,894)<sup>1</sup>

Question	Response	Respondent <sup>2</sup>	Documentation <sup>3</sup>	Variable Identification		Variable Notes	UF
				Variable Name <sup>5,6</sup>	Question Name <sup>7</sup>		
Family Structure Background							
Relationship of the parent figure(s)/ guardian(s) in the household to the respondent at age 2.	1 Both biological parents	Youth with parent/parental-figure who completed Parent Questionnaire	Household Composition	R1205100	CV_YTH_REL_HH_AGE_2	4e, 6a, 8, 8b	3,600
	2 Biological mother, other parent present						1,394
	3 Biological father, other parent present						214
	4 Biological mother, marital status unknown						2,146
	5 Biological dad, marital status unknown						148
	6 Adoptive parent(s)						62
	7 Foster parent(s)						14
	8 Other adults, biological parent status unknown, not group quarters						243
	9 Group quarters						4
	10 Anything else						12
	-1 Refusal						39
-2 Don't know	24						
-4 Valid skip	1,084						
Relationship of the parent figure(s)/ guardian(s) in the household to the respondent at age 6.	1 Both biological parents	Youth with parent/parental-figure who completed Parent Questionnaire	Household Composition	R1205200	CV_YTH_REL_HH_AGE_6	4e, 6a, 8, 8c	3,562
	2 Biological mother, other parent present						929
	3 Biological father, other parent present						157
	4 Biological mother, marital status unknown						2,566
	5 Biological dad, marital status unknown						191
	6 Adoptive parent(s)						79
	7 Foster parent(s)						11
	8 Other adults, biological parent status unknown, not group quarters						304
	9 Group quarters						6
	10 Anything else						22
	-1 Refusal						50
-2 Don't know	23						
-4 Valid skip	1,084						

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Relationship of the parent figure(s)/ guardian(s) in the household to the respondent at age 12.	1 Both biological parents	Youth with parent/parental-figure who completed Parent Questionnaire	Household Composition	R1205000	CV_YTH_REL_HH_AGE_12	4e, 6a, 8, 8d	3,536
	2 Biological mother, other parent present						356
	3 Biological father, other parent present						62
	4 Biological mother, marital status unknown						3,061
	5 Biological dad, marital status unknown						293
	6 Adoptive parent(s)						91
	7 Foster parent(s)						17
	8 Other adults, biological parent status unknown, not group quarters						374
	9 Group quarters						7
	10 Anything else						32
	-1 Refusal						50
	-2 Don't know						21
	-4 Valid skip						1,084
	Is youth's 1st non-responding biological parent deceased?						1 Yes
0 No		8,378					
-1 Refusal		9					
-2 Don't know		225					
Is youth's 2nd non-responding biological parent deceased?	1 Yes	All youth	Non-Resident Characteristics; Family Background & Demographic Characteristics	R0534300	YOUTH_NONR2DEAD.01	4g, 6d	43
	0 No						8,911
	-1 Refusal						2
	-2 Don't know						28
<b>Residential Parents/Parental Figures and Sibling Respondents</b>							
Relationship of the parent figure(s)/ guardian(s) in household to the youth as of the survey date.	1 Both biological parents	All youth	Household Composition	R1205300	CV_YTH_REL_HH_CURRENT	4e, 6a, 8, 8a, 10, 11	4,395
	2 Two parents, biological mother						991
	3 Two parents, biological father						214
	4 Biological mother only						2,531
	5 Biological father only						295
	6 Adoptive parent(s)						103
	7 Foster parent(s)						44
	8 No parents, grandparents						197
	9 No parents, other relatives						114
	10 Anything else						69
	-3 Invalid skip						31
Does youth live with both biological parents?	1 Yes	All youth	Family Background & Demographic Characteristics; Parent Characteristics	R0532200	YOUTH_BOTHBIO.01	4i, 6d	4,395
	0 No						4,589
Is youth emancipated?	1 Yes	All youth	Family Background & Demographic Characteristics; Household Composition	R0532600	YOUTH_EMANCIPAT.01	4c, 6d	81
	0 No						8,903

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Does the non-responding biological parent of the youth live in the HH?	1 Yes 0 No	All youth	Family Background & Demographic Characteristics; Non-Resident Characteristics	R0534000	YOUTH_ NONR1INHH.01	4e, 4g, 6d	4,534 4,450	
Is youth's 2nd non-responding biological parent in the HH?	1 Yes 0 No			R0534500	YOUTH_ NONR2INHH.01	4e, 4g, 6d	9 8,975	
Relationship of responding parent to youth.	1 Biological mother		All youth	Family Background & Demographic Characteristics; Household Composition	R0535300	YOUTH_ PARENT.01	4i, 6d	7,390
	2 Biological father							910
	3 Adoptive mother							52
	4 Adoptive father							26
	5 Step mother							135
	6 Step father							53
	7 Female guardian (relative)							243
	8 Male guardian (relative)							21
	9 Foster mother (lived with youth 2+ years)	10						
	10 Foster father (lived with youth 2+ years)	2						
11 Other non-relative female (lived with youth 2+ years)	4							
17 Mother figure (relative)	45							
18 Father figure (relative)	5							
19 Mother figure (non-relative - lived w/youth 2+ years)	6							
0 No information	81							
-2 Don't know	1							
Does the youth have a responding parent or guardian in the HH?	1 Yes 0 No	All youth with another youth respondent in their household	Family Background & Demographic Characteristics; Household Composition	R0535400	YOUTH_ PARENTGUAR.01	4e, 4i, 6d	8,902 82	
Relationship to R of 1st other respondent in youth household.	See Roster Response Sheet -1 Refusal -2 Don't know -4 Valid skip			R1309100 - R1309400	YOUTH_ SIBRELY01.01 - YOUTH_ SIBRELY04.01	2, 4e, 6d, 12	3 1 4,949	
Now, we would like to know about your relationship with your parents or parent figures. By parent figure we mean a person you live with who is like a parent to you. First we will identify parents you live with, then we will identify parents who do not live with you.	*	*	*	*	YSAQ-012	*	*	
Do you live with either your mother or a mother figure?	1 Yes 0 No -1 Refusal -2 Don't know -3 Invalid skip	All youth	Family Background & Demographic Characteristics; Household Composition	R0324100	YSAQ-013	4e, 6c	8,608 364 6 4 2	

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Is she (MOTHER FIGURE'S RELATIONSHIP TO YOUTH RESPONDENT)	1 Your biological or natural mother 2 A stepmother who did not adopt you 3 Your adoptive stepmother 4 Your father's girlfriend 5 Your adoptive mother 6 Your foster mother 7 A relative who is like a mother to you 8 Someone else who is like a mother to you -2 Don't know -3 Invalid skip -4 Valid skip	Youths who report living with their mother or a mother figure		R0324200	YSAQ-014	4e, 6c, 11	7,897
							205
							15
							39
							118
							42
							245
							46
							1
							2
374							
Do you live with either your father or a father figure?	1 Yes 0 No -1 Refusal -2 Don't know -3 Invalid skip	All youth	Family Background & Demographic Characteristics; Household Composition; Parent Characteristics	R0325900	YSAQ-034	4e, 6c	6,442
							2,526
							7
							7
							2
Is he (FATHER FIGURE'S RELATIONSHIP TO YOUTH RESPONDENT)	1 Your biological or natural father 2 A stepfather who did not adopt you 3 Your adoptive stepfather 4 Your mother's boyfriend 5 Your adoptive father 6 Your foster father 7 A relative who is like a father to you 8 Someone else who is like a father to you -2 Don't know -3 Invalid skip -4 Valid skip	Youths who report living with their father or a father figure		R0326000	YSAQ-035	4e, 6c, 11	5,101
							830
							76
							149
							97
							28
							115
							44
							2
							1
2,541							
Non-Residential Biological Parents							
Now I am going to ask about your biological mother. Have you ever had any contact with your biological mother?	1 Yes 0 No -1 Refusal -2 Don't know -4 Valid skip	Youths who do not live with bio mother		R0327800	YSAQ-056	4h, 6c	912
							156
							9
							8
							7,899
Is your biological mother living or deceased?	1 Living 2 Deceased -1 Refusal -2 Don't know -4 Valid skip		Family Background & Demographic Characteristics; Non-Resident Characteristics; Parent Characteristics	R0327900	YSAQ-057	4h, 6c	926
							113
							7
							39
							7,899
Have you lived apart from her for more than 12 months?	1 Yes (Go To YSAQ-060) 0 No -4 Valid skip	Youths who do not live with bio mother, but have had contact with her		R0328100	YSAQ-059	4h, 6c	504
							313
							8,167

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Have you ever lived with her?	1 Yes (Go To YSAQ-061) 0 No -4 Valid skip	Youths who do not live with bio mother, have lived apart from her for more than 12 months, but have had contact with her	Family Background & Demographic Characteristics; Non-Resident Characteristics; Parent Characteristics	R0328200	YSAQ-060	4h, 6c	441 63 8,480
In what <i>year</i> did you last live with her?	1979 1980 1981 . . . 1997 -1 Refusal -2 Don't know -4 Valid skip	Youths who have lived with bio mother but aren't CURRENTLY, and have had contact with her		R0328300	YSAQ-061	4h, 6c	8 2 2 138 2 14 8,230
In what <i>month</i> was that?	1 January 2 February 3 March . . . 12 December -1 Refusal -2 Don't know -4 Valid skip			R0328400	YSAQ-062	4h, 6c	67 45 61 69 3 39 8,230
How long has it been since you had contact with your biological mother, including face to face contact, a phone call, or a card or letter? Was it a year or more ago or less than a year?	1 1 year or more 2 Less than a year -1 Refusal -2 Don't know -4 Valid skip			R0328500	YSAQ-063	4h, 6c, 13	98 714 1 4 8,167
How many <i>years</i> ago?	0 1 2 . . . 99 -1 Refusal -2 Don't know -4 Valid skip	Youths who do not live with bio mother, but have had contact with her		R0328600	YSAQ-064	4h, 6c, 13	14 20 15 . . 2 3 6 8,881
Was it a month or more ago or less than a month?	1 A month or more 2 Less than a month -4 Valid skip	Youths who do not live with bio mother, but have had contact with her		R0328700	YSAQ-065	4h, 6c, 13	124 590 8,270

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How many <i>months</i> ago?	0 1 2 . . 98 -2 Don't know -4 Valid skip	Youths who do not live with bio mother, but have had contact with her	Family Background & Demographic Characteristics; Non-Resident Characteristics; Parent Characteristics	R0328800	YSAQ-066	4h, 6c, 13	5 33 27 . . 1 1 8,860
Was it a week or more ago or less than a week?	1 A week or more 2 Less than a week -4 Valid skip			R0328900	YSAQ-067	4h, 6c, 13	184 406 8,394
How many <i>weeks</i> ago?	0 1 2 . . 55 -2 Don't know -4 Valid skip	Youths who do not live with bio mother, but have had contact with her		R0329000	YSAQ-068	4h, 6c, 13	7 47 70 . . 1 1 8,800
Was it a day or more ago or was it today?	1 A day or more 2 Today -4 Valid skip			R0329100	YSAQ-069	4h, 6c, 13	257 149 8,578
How many <i>days</i> ago?	0 1 2 . . 999 -2 Don't know -4 Valid skip	Youths who do not live with bio mother, but have had contact with her		R0329200	YSAQ-070	4h, 6c, 13	4 41 32 . . 1 1 8,843
Thinking only about the last 12 months or since you began living apart, have you ever stayed overnight at your biological mother's house?	1 Yes 0 No -3 Invalid skip -4 Valid skip	Youths who do not live with bio mother, but have had contact with her		R0329700	YSAQ-078	4h, 6c	336 138 219 8,291
How many nights have you stayed over at your biological mother's house during the past 12 months or since you began living apart? Think about visits at holidays, during vacations and other times like weekends.	1 Once or twice 2 3-10 Nights 3 11-25 Nights 4 26-50 Nights 5 51-100 Nights 6 More than 100 nights -2 Don't know -4 Valid skip	Youths who do not live with bio mother, but have had contact with her and have <i>stayed overnight</i> with her in the last 12 months		R0329800	YSAQ-079	4h, 6c	43 72 60 49 37 74 1 8,648

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Do you have an adoptive mother, or a stepmother who adopted you?	1 Yes 0 No -1 Refusal -2 Don't know -4 Valid skip	Youths who do NOT <i>live</i> with adoptive mother or adoptive stepmother	Family Background & Demographic Characteristics; Parent Characteristics	R0331700	YSAQ-100	4h, 6c	63 879 6 4 8,032
Now I'm going to ask about your adoptive mother. Is your adoptive mother living or deceased?	1 Living 2 Deceased -2 Don't know -4 Valid skip	Youths who have a <b>non-residential</b> adoptive mother or stepmother who adopted them		R0331800	YSAQ-101	4h, 6c	59 3 1 8,921
Have you lived apart from her for 12 months or more?	1 Yes 0 No -4 Valid skip			R0331900	YSAQ-102	4h, 6c	16 43 8,925
Have you ever lived with her?	1 Yes 0 No -4 Valid skip			R0332000	YSAQ-103	4h, 6c	13 3 8,968
In what <i>year</i> did you last live with her?	1979 1982 1984 . . 1997 -1 Refusal -2 Don't know -3 Invalid skip -4 Valid skip	Youths who have a <b>non-residential</b> adoptive mother or stepmother who adopted them, <b>BUT</b> have lived with her in the past	Family Background & Demographic Characteristics; Non-Resident Characteristics; Parent Characteristics	R0332100	YSAQ-104	4h, 6c	1 1 1 . . 29 2 3 8,928
In what <i>month</i> was that?	1 January 2 February 3 March . . 12 December -1 Refusal -2 Don't know -4 Valid skip	Youths who have a <b>non-residential</b> adoptive mother or stepmother who adopted them, <b>BUT</b> have lived with her in the past		R0332200	YSAQ-105	4h, 6c	6 1 4 . . 3 1 3 8,928
How long has it been since you had contact with your adoptive mother, including face to face contact, a phone call, or a card or letter? Was it a year or more ago or less than a year?	1 1 year or more 2 Less than a year -1 Refusal -2 Don't know -4 Valid skip	Youths who have a <b>non-residential</b> adoptive mother or stepmother who adopted them		R0332300	YSAQ-106	4h, 6c, 14	6 51 1 1 8,925

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How many <i>years</i> ago?	1 2 3 4 97 99 -2 Don't know -4 Valid skip	Youths who have a <b>non-residential</b> adoptive mother or stepmother who adopted them	Family Background & Demographic Characteristics; Non-Resident Characteristics; Parent Characteristics	R0332400	YSAQ-107	4h, 6c, 14	1 0 1 1 1 1 1 8,978
Was it a month or more ago or less than a month?	1 A month or more 2 Less than a month -1 Refusal -2 Don't know -4 Valid skip			R0332500	YSAQ-108	4h, 6c, 14	4 46 1 2 8,931
How many <i>months</i> ago?	0 1 2 3 -4 Valid skip	Youths who have a <b>non-residential</b> adoptive mother or stepmother who adopted them		R0332600	YSAQ-109	4h, 6c, 14	1 2 0 1 8980
Was it a week or more ago or less than a week?	1 A week or more 2 Less than a week -1 Refusal -2 Don't know -4 Valid skip			R0332700	YSAQ-110	4h, 6c, 14	3 43 1 2 8,935
How many <i>weeks</i> ago?	2 3 -4 Valid skip	Youths who have a <b>non-residential</b> adoptive mother or stepmother who adopted them		R0332800	YSAQ-111	4h, 6c, 14	2 1 8,981
Was it a day or more ago or was it today?	1 A day or more 2 Today -2 Don't know -4 Valid skip			R0332900	YSAQ-112	4h, 6c, 14	9 35 2 8,938
How many <i>days</i> ago?	0 1 2 : : 10 -4 Valid skip	Youths who have a <b>non-residential</b> adoptive mother or stepmother who adopted them		R0333000	YSAQ-113	4h, 6c, 14	2 1 1 : : 1 8,975
Thinking only about the last 12 months or since you began living apart, have you ever stayed overnight at your adoptive mother's house?	1 Yes 0 No -1 Refusal -2 Don't know -3 Invalid skip -4 Valid skip			R0333500	YSAQ-121	4h, 6c	34 5 2 1 8 8,934



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How many nights have you stayed over at your adoptive mother's house during the past 12 months or since you began living apart? Think about visits at holidays, during vacations and other times like weekends.	1 Once or twice 2 3-10 Nights 3 11-25 Nights 4 26-50 Nights 5 51-100 Nights 6 More than 100 nights -4 Valid skip	Youths who have a <b>non-residential</b> adoptive mother or stepmother who adopted them	Family Background & Demographic Characteristics; Non-Resident Characteristics; Parent Characteristics	R0333600	YSAQ-122	4h, 6c	3 7 1 2 1 20 8,950
Now I am going to ask about your biological father. Have you ever had any contact with your biological father?	1 Yes 0 No -1 Refusal -2 Don't know -3 Invalid skip -4 Valid skip	Youths who do not live with bio father		R0335700	YSAQ-145	4h, 6c	3,098 753 20 10 1 5,102
Is your biological father living or deceased?	1 Living 2 Deceased -1 Refusal -2 Don't know -3 Invalid skip -4 Valid skip	Youths who do not live with bio father		R0335800	YSAQ-146	4g, 4h, 4i, 6c	3,323 418 17 123 1 5,102
Have you lived apart from him for more than 12 months?	1 Yes 0 No -1 Refusal -2 Don't know -3 Invalid skip -4 Valid skip	Youths who do not live with bio father, but have had contact with him		R0336000	YSAQ-148	4h, 4k, 6c	2,283 508 1 3 1 6,188
Have you ever lived with him?	1 Yes 0 No -1 Refusal -2 Don't know -4 Valid skip	Youths who do not live with bio father, but have had contact with him		R0336100	YSAQ-149	4h, 4k, 6c	1,401 883 2 1 6,697
In what <i>year</i> did you last live with him?	1979 1980 1981 . . 1997 -1 Refusal -2 Don't know -3 Invalid skip -4 Valid skip	Youths who have lived with bio father but aren't CURRENTLY, and have had contact with him		R0336200	YSAQ-150	4h, 4k, 6c	25 18 20 . . 202 4 62 1 7,074

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In what <i>month</i> was that?	1 January 2 February 3 March . . 12 December -1 Refusal -2 Don't know -3 Invalid skip -4 Valid skip	Youths who have lived with bio father but aren't CURRENTLY, and have had contact with him	Family Background & Demographic Characteristics; Non-Resident Characteristics; Parent Characteristics	R0336300	YSAQ-151	4h, 4k, 6c	164 105 142 . . 129 5 214 1 7,074
How long has it been since you had contact with your biological Father, including face to face contact, a phone call, or a card or letter? Was it a year or more ago or less than a year?	1 1 year or more 2 Less than a year -1 Refusal -2 Don't know -3 Invalid skip -4 Valid skip	Youths who do not live with bio father, but have had contact with him		R0336400	YSAQ-152	4h, 6c	596 2,192 5 2 1 6,188
How many <i>years</i> ago?	0 1 2 . . 99 -1 Refusal -2 Don't know -3 Invalid skip -4 Valid skip	Youths who do not live with bio father, but have had contact with him		R0336500	YSAQ-153	4h, 6c	36 102 103 . . 4 2 24 1 8,387
Was it a month or more ago or less than a month?	1 A month of more 2 Less than a month -1 Refusal -2 Don't know -4 Valid skip			R0336600	YSAQ-154	4h, 6c	615 1,578 5 1 6,785
How many <i>months</i> ago?	0 1 2 . . 99 -2 Don't know -4 Valid skip	Youths who do not live with bio father, but have had contact with him		R0336700	YSAQ-155	4h, 6c	18 97 151 . . 5 8 8,369
Was it a week or more ago or less than a week?	1 A week or more 2 Less than a week -1 Refusal -2 Don't know -4 Valid skip			R0336800	YSAQ-156	4h, 6c	541 1,037 5 1 7,400

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How many <i>weeks</i> ago?	0	Youths who do not live with bio father, but have had contact with him	Family Background & Demographic Characteristics; Non-Resident Characteristics; Parent Characteristics	R0336900	YSAQ-157	4h, 6c	15
	1						128
	2						186
	.						.
	.						.
	99						2
	-1 Refusal						1
	-2 Don't know						3
-4 Valid skip	8,443						
Was it a day or more ago or was it today?	1 A day or more			R0337000	YSAQ-158	4h, 6c	786
	2 Today						252
	-1 Refusal						5
	-4 Valid skip						7,981
How many <i>days</i> ago?	0	Youths who do not live with bio father, but have had contact with him	Family Background & Demographic Characteristics; Non-Resident Characteristics; Parent Characteristics	R0337100	YSAQ-159	4h, 6c	17
	1						224
	2						163
	.						.
	.						.
	99						7
	-2 Don't know						5
	-4 Valid skip						8,198
Thinking only about the last 12 months or since you began living apart, have you ever stayed overnight at your biological father's house?	1 Yes	Youths who do not live with bio father, but have had contact with him		R0337600	YSAQ-167	4h, 6c	796
	0 No						420
	-1 Refusal						4
	-2 Don't know						2
	-3 Invalid skip						652
-4 Valid skip	7,110						
How many nights have you stayed over at your biological father's house during the past 12 months or since you began living apart? Think about visits at holidays, during vacations and other times like weekends.	1 Once or twice			R0337700	YSAQ-168	4h, 6c	151
	2 3-10 Nights						189
	3 11-25 Nights						111
	4 26-50 Nights						111
	5 51-100 Nights						104
	6 More than 100 nights						126
	-1 Refusal						1
	-2 Don't know						3
	-4 Valid skip						8,188
Do you have an adoptive father, or a stepfather who adopted you?	1 Yes	Youths who do NOT live with adoptive father or adoptive stepfather who adopted them		R0339800	YSAQ-191	4h, 6c	215
	0 No						3,470
	-1 Refusal						15
	-2 Don't know						8
	-3 Invalid skip						1
-4 Valid skip	5,275						

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Now I'm going to ask about your adoptive father. Is your adoptive father living or deceased?	1 Living 2 Deceased -2 Don't know -4 Valid skip	Youths who have a <b>non-residential adoptive</b> father or stepfather who adopted them	Family Background & Demographic Characteristics; Non-Resident Characteristics; Parent Characteristics	R0339900	YSAQ-192	4g, 4h, 4i, 6c	193 20 2 8,769
Have you lived apart from him for 12 months or more?	1 Yes 0 No -4 Valid skip	Youths who have a <b>non-residential adoptive</b> father or stepfather who adopted them		R0340000	YSAQ-193	4h, 4k, 6c	71 122 8,791
Have you ever lived with him?	1 Yes 0 No -4 Valid skip	Youths who have a <b>non-residential adoptive</b> father or stepfather who adopted them		R0340100	YSAQ-194	4h, 4k, 6c	58 13 8,913
In what <i>year</i> did you last live with him?	1980 1983 1984 . . 1997 -1 Refusal -2 Don't know -4 Valid skip	Youths who have a <b>non-residential adoptive</b> father or stepfather who adopted them, BUT have lived with him in the past		R0340200	YSAQ-195	4h, 4k, 6c	1 1 4 . . 88 1 3 8,804
In what <i>month</i> was that?	1 January 2 February 3 March . . 12 December -1 Refusal -2 Don't know -4 Valid skip	Youths who have a <b>non-residential adoptive</b> father or stepfather who adopted them, BUT have lived with him in the past		R0340300	YSAQ-196	4h, 4k, 6c	20 19 16 . . 16 2 12 8,804
How long has it been since you had contact with your adoptive father, including face to face contact, a phone call, or a card or letter? Was it a year or more ago or less than a year?	1 1 year or more 2 Less than a year -1 Refusal -2 Don't know -4 Valid skip	Youths who have a <b>non-residential adoptive</b> father or stepfather who adopted them		R0340400	YSAQ-197	4h, 6c	33 157 2 1 8,791
How many <i>years</i> ago?	0 1 2 . . 99 -1 Refusal -2 Don't know -4 Valid skip	Youths who have a <b>non-residential adoptive</b> father or stepfather who adopted them		R0340500	YSAQ-198	4h, 6c	7 2 4 . . 4 1 1 8,951

Question	Response	Respondent <sup>2</sup>	Documentation <sup>3</sup>	Variable Identification		Variable Notes	UF
				Variable Name <sup>5,6</sup>	Question Name <sup>7</sup>		
Was it a month or more ago or less than a month?	1 A month or more 2 Less than a month -1 Refusal -2 Don't know -4 Valid skip	Youths who have a <b>non-residential adoptive</b> father or stepfather who adopted them	Family Background & Demographic Characteristics; Non-Resident Characteristics; Parent Characteristics	R0340600	YSAQ-199	4h, 6c	24 133 2 1 8,824
How many <i>months</i> ago?	0 1 2 . . . 84 -2 Don't know -4 Valid skip			R0340700	YSAQ-200	4h, 6c	1 4 6 . . 1 1 8,960
Was it a week or more ago or less than a week?	1 A week or more 2 Less than a week -1 Refusal -2 Don't know -4 Valid skip			R0340800	YSAQ-201	4h, 6c	24 109 2 1 8,848
How many <i>weeks</i> ago?	0 1 2 . . . 99 -2 Don't know -4 Valid skip			R0340900	YSAQ-202	4h, 6c	1 4 7 . . 1 1 8,960
Was it a day or more ago or was it today?	1 A day or more 2 Today -1 Refusal -4 Valid skip			R0341000	YSAQ-203	4h, 6c	33 78 1 8,872
How many <i>days</i> ago?	0 1 2 . . . 99 -4 Valid skip			R0341100	YSAQ-204	4h, 6c	1 7 8 . . 1 8,951
Thinking only about the last 12 months or since you began living apart, have you ever stayed overnight at your adoptive father's house?	1 Yes 0 No -1 Refusal -2 Don't know -3 Invalid skip -4 Valid skip			R0341600	YSAQ-212	4h, 6c	86 36 3 3 27 8,829

Question	Response	Respondent <sup>2</sup>	Documentation <sup>3</sup>	Variable Identification		Variable Notes	UF
				Variable Name <sup>5,6</sup>	Question Name <sup>7</sup>		
How many nights have you stayed over at your adoptive father's house during the past 12 months or since you began living apart? Think about visits at holidays, during vacations and other times like weekends.	1 Once or twice	<i>adoptive</i> father or stepfather who adopted them		R0341700	YSAQ-213	4h, 6c	8
	2 3-10 Nights						9
	3 11-25 Nights						5
	4 26-50 Nights						6
	5 51-100 Nights						4
	6 More than 100 nights						54
-4 Valid skip	8,898						
<b>Marriage and Marriage-Like Relationships</b>							
CREATED: Date of first cohabitation ( <i>month</i> )	1 January	Youths aged 16 as of 12/31/96 and have cohabited	Marital History & Fertility; Marital & Marriage-like Relationships	R1201700	CV_FIRST_COHAB_DATE_M	4f, 6a, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19	3
	2 February						3
	3 March						1
	.						.
	.						.
	12 December						6
-3 Invalid skip	2						
-4 Valid skip	8,954						
CREATED: Date of first cohabitation ( <i>year</i> )	1994	Youths aged 16 as of 12/31/96 and have cohabited	Marital History & Fertility; Marital & Marriage-like Relationships	R1201701	CV_FIRST_COHAB_DATE_Y	4f, 6a, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19	3
	1995						7
	1996						12
	1997						8
	-4 Valid skip						8,954
CREATED: Date of continuous cohabitation in a continuous month scheme	171 to 180	Youths aged 16 as of 12/31/96 and have cohabited	Marital History & Fertility; Marital & Marriage-like Relationships	R1201800	CV_FIRST_COHAB_MONTH	4f, 6a, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19	3
	181 to 190						3
	191 to 200						9
	201 to 210						13
	-3 Invalid skip						2
-4 Valid skip	8,954						
CREATED: Date of first marriage ( <i>month</i> )	5 May	Youths aged 16 as of 12/31/96 and have married	Marital History & Fertility; Marital & Marriage-like Relationships	R1201900	CV_FIRST_MARRY_DATE_M	4f, 6a	1
	7 July						2
	8 August						1
	-4 Valid skip						8,980
CREATED: Date of first marriage ( <i>year</i> )	1980 to 1995	Youths aged 16 as of 12/31/96 and have married	Marital History & Fertility; Marital & Marriage-like Relationships	R1201901	CV_FIRST_MARRY_DATE_Y	4f, 6a	2
	1996						1
	1997						1
	-4 Valid skip						8,980
CREATED: Date of first marriage in a continuous month scheme	181 to 190	Youths aged 16 as of 12/31/96 and have married	Marital History & Fertility; Marital & Marriage-like Relationships	R1202000	CV_FIRST_MARRY_MONTH	4f, 6a	2
	191 to 200						1
	201 to 210						1
	-4 Valid skip						8,980

Question	Response	Respondent <sup>2</sup>	Documentation <sup>3</sup>	Variable Identification		Variable Notes	UF
				Variable Name <sup>5,6</sup>	Question Name <sup>7</sup>		
CREATED: Marital or cohabitation status as of the survey date	1 Never married, cohabiting 2 Never married, not cohabiting 3 Married, spouse present 4 Married, spouse absent 5 Separated, cohabiting 6 Separated, not cohabiting 7 Divorced, cohabiting 8 Divorced, not cohabiting 9 Widowed, cohabiting 10 Widowed, not cohabiting -4 Valid skip	Youths aged 16 as of 12/31/96	Marital History & Fertility; Marital & Marriage-like Relationships	R1210200	CV_MARSTAT	4f, 6a	14 1,654 3 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 7,312
CREATED: Collapsed marital status as of the survey date.	0 Never married 1 Married 2 Separated 3 Divorced 4 Widowed -4 Valid skip			R1210300	CV_MARSTAT_COLLAPSED	4f, 6a	1,668 3 1 0 0 7,312
Created: Total number of cohabitations	0 1 2 -4 Valid skip	Youths aged 16 as of 12/31/96 and have cohabited		R1211300	CV_COHAB_TTL	4f, 6a	1,642 25 5 7,312
CREATED: Total number of marriages	0 1 -4 Valid skip	Youths aged 16 as of 12/31/96 and have married		R1213400	CV_MARRIAGES_TTL	4f, 6a	1,668 4 7,312
I am going to read some information about you. Please tell me if it is correct. Your name is [name], and you are a [male/female], born on [birthdate], which makes you [age of R at date of interview] now. You [have never been married/(are) married/ separated/ divorced/ widowed]. Is this correct?	1 Yes 0 No	All Youth	Family Background & Demographic Characteristics; Marital & Marriage-like Relationships	R0000300	YINF-1400	4b, 4c, 6c	7,404 1,580
Which information is not correct? RESPONSE CHOICE: "Marital Status"	1 Selected 0 Not selected -2 Don't know -4 Valid skip	Youths who had incorrect info on variable YINF-1400	Family Background & Demographic Characteristics	R0000405	YINF-1500_000006	4c, 6c	117 1,458 5 7,404
What is your current marital status?	0 Never-married 1 Married 2 Separated 3 Divorced 4 Widowed -4 Valid skip	Youths who had incorrect info regarding their marital status on variable YINF-1400	Marital History & Fertility; Marital & Marriage-like Relationships	R0002000	YINF-3500	4b, 4c, 6c	117 2 0 0 0 8,865





Question	Response	Respondent <sup>2</sup>	Documentation <sup>3</sup>	Variable Identification		Variable Notes	UF	
				Variable Name <sup>5,6</sup>	Question Name <sup>7</sup>			
The next questions ask about marriages and marriage-like relationships. In this study we define a marriage-like relationship as a sexual relationship in which partners of the opposite sex live together.	*	Youths <b>NOT</b> <=15 years old as of 12/31/96	Marital History & Fertility; Marital & Marriage-like Relationships	*	YMAR-800	*	*	
Have you ever been married to or lived with someone in a marriage-like relationship?	1 Yes 0 No -1 Refusal -3 Invalid skip -4 Valid skip	Youths <b>NOT</b> <= 15 years old as of 12/31/96; haven't been currently or previously married		R0444500	YMAR-1000	4f, 6c	31 1,634 1 17 7,301	
How many times in total have you ever lived with a sexual partner?	1 2 -1 Refusal -3 Invalid skip -4 Valid skip	Youths <b>NOT</b> <= 15 years old as of 12/31/96 and have been married or in a marriage-like relationship		R0444600	YMAR-1200	4f, 6c	29 7 1 2 8,945	
Can you tell me the names (initials) of all of these different partners with whom you have ever lived in a marriage-like relationship? Please begin with the first partner you ever lived with and continue to the (most recent/current) partner.	INTERVIEWER ENTERS ALL NAMES OR INITIALS ON A ROSTER			*	*	YMAR-1300	*	*
We have your spouse [NAME] as currently living in your household. Is that correct?	1 Yes 0 No -3 Invalid skip -4 Valid skip	Youths <b>NOT</b> <=15 years old as of 12/31/96 and have a spouse/partner in the household		R0445100	YMAR-2200	4e, 4f, 6c	4 7 2 8,971	
We have your partner [NAME] as currently living in your household. Is that correct?	1 Yes 0 No -3 Invalid skip -4 Valid skip			R0445300	YMAR-2400	4e, 4f, 6c	7 1 2 8,974	
Do you have a spouse that currently lives with you?	1 Yes 0 No -4 Valid skip	Youths is <b>NOT</b> <=15 years old as of 12/31/96; have been married; do <b>NOT</b> currently have partner/spouse in HH		R0445500	YMAR-2600	4b, 4e, 4f, 6c	0 24 8,960	
Do you have a partner that currently lives with you?	1 Yes 0 No -3 Invalid skip -4 Valid skip			R0445600	YMAR-2800	4b, 4e, 4f, 6c	3 21 2 8,958	

Question	Response	Respondent <sup>2</sup>	Documentation <sup>3</sup>	Variable Identification		Variable Notes	UF
				Variable Name <sup>5,6</sup>	Question Name <sup>7</sup>		
In what month and year did you start living with [PARTNER] for the first time? ( <i>month</i> )	1 January	Youths <b>NOT</b> <= 15 years old as of 12/31/96 and have been married or in a marriage-like relationship	Marital History & Fertility; Marital & Marriage-like Relationships	R0445800 R0445900	YMAR-3100.01_M YMAR-3100.02_M	4e, 4f, 6c	3
	2 February						3
	3 March						1
	.						.
	.						.
	12 December						6
	-1 Refusal						2
	-2 Don't know						2
	-3 Invalid skip						2
	-4 Valid skip						8,947
In what month and year did you start living with [PARTNER] for the first time? ( <i>year</i> )	1994	Youths <b>NOT</b> <= 15 years old as of 12/31/96 and have been married or in a marriage-like relationship	Marital History & Fertility; Marital & Marriage-like Relationships	R0445801 R0445901	YMAR-3100.01_Y YMAR-3100.02_Y	4e, 4f, 6c	3
	1995						8
	1996						13
	1997						9
	-1 Refusal						2
	-3 Invalid skip						2
-4 Valid skip	8,947						
How old was [PARTNER] when you began living together?	12	Youths <b>NOT</b> <= 15 years old as of 12/31/96 and have been married or in a marriage-like relationship	Marital History & Fertility; Marital & Marriage-like Relationships	R0446000 R0446100	YMAR-3200.01 YMAR-3200.02	4f, 6c	1
	15						2
	16						1
	.						.
	.						.
	26						1
	-1 Refusal						2
-3 Invalid skip	2						
-4 Valid skip	8,947						
Were you legally married to [PARTNER] when you began living together for the first time?	1 Yes	Youths <b>NOT</b> <= 15 years old as of 12/31/96 and have been married or in a marriage-like relationship	Marital History & Fertility; Marital & Marriage-like Relationships	R0448200 R0448300	YMAR-4500.01 YMAR-4500.02	4f, 6c	3
	0 No						30
	-1 Refusal						2
	-3 Invalid skip						2
-4 Valid skip	8,947						
Have you lived with [PARTNER] continuously since [DATE R AND PARTNER BEGAN LIVING TOGETHER]?	1 Yes	Youths <b>NOT</b> <= 15 years old as of 12/31/96 and have been married or in a marriage-like relationship	Marital History & Fertility; Marital & Marriage-like Relationships	R0448400 R0448500	YMAR-4700.01 YMAR-4700.02	4f, 6c	13
	0 No						20
	-1 Refusal						2
	-3 Invalid skip						2
	-4 Valid skip						8,947

Question	Response	Respondent <sup>2</sup>	Documentation <sup>3</sup>	Variable Identification		Variable Notes	UF		
				Variable Name <sup>5,6</sup>	Question Name <sup>7</sup>				
In what month and year did you first stop living with [PARTNER]? ( <i>month</i> )	1 January	Youths <b>NOT</b> <= 15 years old as of 12/31/96 and have been married or in a marriage-like relationship	Marital History & Fertility; Marital & Marriage-like Relationships	R0448600	YMAR-4800.01_M	4f, 6c	2		
	2 February						2		
	3 March						0		
	.						.		
	.						.		
12 December	R0448700			YMAR-4800.02_M	0				
-1 Refusal					2				
-2 Don't know					2				
-4 Valid skip					8,962				
In what month and year did you first stop living with [this partner]? ( <i>year</i> )	1995					R0448601	YMAR-4800.01_Y	4f, 6c	6
	1996			7					
	1997			4					
	1998			1					
	-1 Refusal			3					
-2 Don't know			1						
-4 Valid skip			8,962						
During this time that you were living with [PARTNER], were there any changes in your marital status?	1 Yes			R0448800	YMAR-4900.01	4f, 6c	2		
	0 No						18		
	-1 Refusal						2		
-4 Valid skip			8,962						
What was the [first/next] change in marital status? Did you...	1 Become legally married	Youths NOT <= 15 years old as of 12/31/96 and have been married or in a marriage-like relationship	Marital History & Fertility; Marital & Marriage-like Relationships	R0449000	YMAR-5400.01.01	4f, 6c	1		
	2 Reunite								0
	3 Get a legal separation only								1
	4 Get a legal divorce						R0449100	YMAR-5400.01.02	0
	5 Get an annulment								0
-4 Valid skip					8,982				
In what month and year was the [legal separation/ legal divorce/ annulment/ separation] obtained? ( <i>month</i> )	-2 Don't know					R0449200	YMAR-5600.01.01_M	4f, 6c	1
	-4 Valid skip								8,983
In what month and year was the [legal separation/ legal divorce/ annulment/ separation] obtained? ( <i>year</i> )	-2 Don't know					R0449201	YMAR-5600.01.01_Y	4f, 6c	1
	-4 Valid skip								8,982
In what month and year did you [first/next] marry [PARTNER]? ( <i>month</i> )	7 July			R0449400	YMAR-5700.01.01_M	4f, 6c	1		
	-4 Valid skip						8,983		
In what month and year did you [first/next] marry [PARTNER]? ( <i>year</i> )	1995			R0449401	YMAR-5700.01.01_Y	4f, 6c	1		
	-4 Valid skip						8,983		
During this time that you were living with [PARTNER], was there another change in your marital status?	1 Yes			R0449700	YMAR-6100.01.01	4f, 6c	2		
	0 No						0		
	-4 Valid skip						8,982		



Question	Response	Respondent <sup>2</sup>	Documentation <sup>3</sup>	Variable Identification		Variable Notes	UF	
				Variable Name <sup>5,6</sup>	Question Name <sup>7</sup>			
Youth's marital status	0 Never-married 1 Married 2 Separated 3 Divorced 4 Widowed -2 Don't know 4 Valid skip	Youths with parent/parental-figure who completed Parent Questionnaire	Marital History & Fertility; Marital & Marriage-like Relationships	R0733100	PARYOUTH_MARSTAT	4b, 4f, 6d, 20, 21	7,806 118 4 1 0 4 1,051	
At the time [they/you] became pregnant, were you and [this other parent] involved in an ongoing sexual relationship or did you two have sex only once or twice?	1 Once or twice only 2 On-going sexual relationship 3 Other -1 Refusal -2 Don't know -4 Valid Skip	Youths who have given birth to/fathered a child		R0463300 R0463400	YFER-12200.01 YFER-12200.02	4a, 4f, 6c	26 48 5 3 1 8,901	
At the time [this child] was born, which of these statements best describes your relationship with [this other parent]...	1 We had not seen each other for at least one month 2 We were still in contact but were not in a sexual relationship 3 We were still in a sexual relationship -1 Refusal -4 Valid Skip			R0463500 R0463600	YFER-12300.01 YFER-12300.02	4a, 4f, 6c	16 33 32 2 8,901	
<b>Pregnancies and Children (Residential and Non-residential)</b>								
CREATED: Residence and status of child as of the survey date.	1 Non-resident, adopted out 2 Deceased 3 Non-resident, foster care 4 Non-resident, not adopted or in foster care 5 Resident 6 Deleted from roster by R -3 Invalid skip -4 Valid skip	Youths with children		Fertility, Pregnancy & Children; Marital History & Fertility	R1201100 R1201200	CV_CHILD_STATUS.01- CV_CHILD_STATUS.02	4d, 6a	3 1 0 18 74 0 3 8,885
CREATED: Number of biological children born and residing in the household as of the survey date.	0 1 2 -3 Invalid skip -4 Valid skip				R1211100	CV_BIO_CHILD_HH	4d, 6a	18 69 8 3 8,886
CREATED: Number of biological children born but not residing in the household as of the survey date.	0 1 2 -3 Invalid skip -4 Valid skip		R1211200		CV_BIO_CHILD_NR	4d, 6a	75 20 1 3 8,885	

Question	Response	Respondent <sup>2</sup>	Documentation <sup>3</sup>	Variable Identification		Variable Notes	UF
				Variable Name <sup>5,6</sup>	Question Name <sup>7</sup>		
Does Youth have any adopted kids?	1 Yes 0 No	All youth	Family Background & Demographic Characteristics; Household Composition	R0533000	YOUTH_ HHADOPTKID.01	4a, 4e, 6d	3 8,981
Youth have any biological kids?	1 Yes 0 No			R0533100	YOUTH_ HHBIOKID.01	4a, 4e, 6d	94 8,890
Does Youth have any step kids?	1 Yes 0 No			R0533300	YOUTH_ HHSTEPKID.01	4a, 4e, 6d	3 8,981
Does Youth have any non-resident adoptive kids?	1 Yes 0 No		R0534800	YOUTH_ NRADOPTKID.01	4a, 4e, 6d	0 8,984	
Does Youth have any non-resident biological kids?	1 Yes 0 No		R0534900	YOUTH_ NRBIOKID.01	4a, 4e, 6d	52 8,932	
Does the Youth have any non-resident stepkids?	1 Yes 0 No		R0535200	YOUTH_ NRSTEPKID.01	4a, 6d	3 8,981	
Have you ever been pregnant? (Consider all pregnancies even if no child was born).	1 Yes 0 No -3 Invalid skip -4 Valid skip	Females >=14 as of 12/31/96, ever had sex	Fertility, Pregnancy & Children; Marital History & Fertility	R0351200	YSAQ-314	4d, 4j, 6c	184 566 7 8,227
Are you pregnant now?	1 Yes 0 No -4 Valid skip			R0351300	YSAQ-315	4d, 6c	32 152 8,800
Not counting a current pregnancy, how many times have you been pregnant? (Please include pregnancies that did not result in live births.)	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 -4 Valid skip	Females >=14 as of 12/31/96, ever had sex AND been pregnant		R0352000	YSAQ-322	4d, 6c	50 102 24 5 2 0 1 8,800
Now we would like to know about the outcomes of your previous pregnancies. How many of your pregnancies have resulted in children born alive to you?	0 1 2 -4 Valid skip	Females >=14 as of 12/31/96, ever had sex, been pregnant AND report # of pregnancies		R0352200	YSAQ-324	4a, 4d, 6c	65 60 9 8,850

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