

## **National Longitudinal Survey of Youth 1979**<sup>1</sup>

Family Structure

Youth-Childhood Residence Calendar, Round 10: 1988 (n=10,465)

Question	Response	Respondents <sup>2, 3, 4</sup>	Documen-	Variable Variable	ole Identific	Cation Question-	Variable	UF
Question	Response	Respondents	tation⁵	Name <sup>8</sup>	Name <sup>9</sup>	naire Location <sup>7</sup>	Notes <sup>6</sup>	
Now, I want to ask you some questions about who you lived with while you were growing up. Did you live with both your biological mother and biological father from the time you were born until your 18th birthday?	1 Yes 0 No -5 Non-interview	All respondents	Family Background	R2737900	CRES-1	16-1	6a, 10	6,258 4,207 2,221
At what ages did you live with your biological mother? We will only record situations which lasted more than four months.  Probe: What other times?	Never 1 Yes 0 No -1 Refusal -2 Don't know -3 Invalid skip -4 Valid skip -5 Non-interview	Respondents who had not lived with both their biological mother and father from the time they were born until their 18th birthday		R2837200	вмом69		6a	199 3,976 2 2 28 6,258 2,221
	Birth Age-1 Age-2 Age-3 Age-4 Age-5 Age-6 Age-7 Age-8 Age-9 Age-10 Age-11 Age-12 Age-13 Age-14 Age-15 Age-16 Age-17 Age-18	Respondents who had not lived with both their biological mother and father from the time they were born until their 18th birthday but did live with their biological mother at some age	Family Background	R2837300 R2837400 R2837500 R2837600 R2837700 R2837800 R2837900 R2838000 R2838100 R2838200 R2838400 R2838500 R2838600 R2838600 R2838800 R2838900 R2838900 R2839900 R28399100	BMOMO BMOM1 BMOM2 BMOM3 BMOM4 BMOM5 BMOM6 BMOM7 BMOM8 BMOM9 BMOM10 BMOM11 BMOM12 BMOM12 BMOM13 BMOM14 BMOM15 BMOM14 BMOM15 BMOM15 BMOM17 BMOM18	16-2	6a, 11, 12	3,892 3,896 3,841 3,790 3,743 3,703 3,640 3,597 3,569 3,560 3,533 3,491 3,460 3,410 3,349 3,257 3,092 2,750 2,319

				Varial	ole Identific	cation		
Question	Response	Respondents <sup>2, 3, 4</sup>	Documen- tation⁵	Variable Name <sup>8</sup>	Question Name <sup>9</sup>	Question- naire Location <sup>7</sup>	Variable Notes <sup>6</sup>	UF
At what ages did you live with your biological father? We will only record situations which lasted more than four months.  Probe: What other times?	Never 1 Yes 0 No -1 Refusal -2 Don't know -3 Invalid skip -4 Valid skip -5 Non-interview	Respondents who had not lived with both their biological mother and father from the time they were born until their 18th birthday		R2839200	BDAD96		6a	964 3,212 2 1 28 6,258 2,221
	Birth Age-1 Age-2 Age-3 Age-4 Age-5 Age-6 Age-7 Age-8 Age-9 Age-10 Age-11 Age-12 Age-13 Age-14 Age-15 Age-15 Age-16 Age-17 Age-18	Respondents who had not lived with both their biological mother and father from the time they were born until their 18th birthday but did live with their biological father at some age	Family Background	R2839300 R2839400 R2839500 R2839600 R2839700 R2839800 R2840000 R2840200 R2840200 R2840400 R2840400 R2840500 R2840600 R2840700 R2840800 R2840900 R2841000 R2841100	BDADO BDAD1 BDAD2 BDAD3 BDAD4 BDAD5 BDAD6 BDAD7 BDAD8 BDAD9 BDAD10 BDAD11 BDAD11 BDAD12 BDAD13 BDAD14 BDAD15 BDAD15 BDAD15 BDAD16 BDAD17 BDAD17 BDAD18	16-3	6a, 12	3,082 3,060 2,935 2,749 2,587 2,455 2,295 2,147 1,984 1,832 1,708 1,570 1,470 1,303 1,173 1,059 886 625 395

				Varia	ble Identific	ation	.,	
Question	Response	Respondents <sup>2, 3, 4</sup>	Documen- tation <sup>5</sup>	Variable Name <sup>8</sup>	Question Name <sup>9</sup>	Question- naire Location <sup>7</sup>	Variable Notes <sup>6</sup>	UF
Did you ever live with a stepparent for four months or more?	1 Yes 0 No -1 Refusal -3 Invalid skip -4 Valid skip -5 Non-interview	Respondents who had not lived with both their	Family Background	R2738000	CRES-4	16-4	6a	1,333 2,827 2 45 6,258 2,221
At what ages did you live with a stepmother?  Probe: What other times?	Never 1 Yes 0 No -1 Refusal -3 Invalid skip -4 Valid skip -5 Non-interview	biological mother <u>and</u> father from the time they were born until their 18th birthday		R2841200	STPMOM96	16-4 16-5	6a	3,818 337 2 50 6,258 2,221
	Birth Age-1 Age-2 Age-3 Age-4 Age-5 Age-6 Age-7 Age-8 Age-9 Age-10 Age-11 Age-12 Age-13 Age-14 Age-15 Age-16 Age-17 Age-18	Respondents who had not lived with both their biological mother and father from the time they were born until their 18th birthday but did live with a stepmother at some age	Family Background	R2841300 R2841400 R2841500 R2841600 R2841700 R2841800 R2842100 R2842200 R2842200 R2842200 R2842400 R2842500 R2842500 R2842600 R2842700 R2842800 R2842800 R2842900 R2843000 R2843100	STPMOMO STPMOM1 STPMOM2 STPMOM3 STPMOM4 STPMOM5 STPMOM6 STPMOM7 STPMOM9 STPMOM10 STPMOM11 STPMOM11 STPMOM12 STPMOM12 STPMOM14 STPMOM15 STPMOM15 STPMOM16 STPMOM17 STPMOM17	16-5	6a, 12	14 12 15 25 32 50 71 84 104 121 127 146 172 180 190 205 199 181

				Varial	ole Identific	cation		
Question	Response	Respondents <sup>2, 3, 4</sup>	Documen- tation⁵	Variable Name <sup>8</sup>	Question Name <sup>9</sup>	Question- naire Location <sup>7</sup>	Variable Notes <sup>6</sup>	UF
At what ages did you live with a stepfather? Probe: What other times?	Never 1 Yes 0 No -1 Refusal -3 Invalid skip -4 Valid skip -5 Non-interview	Respondents who had not lived with both their biological mother and father from the time they were born until their 18th birthday		R2843200	STPDAD96	16-4 16-6	ба	3,035 1,120 2 50 6,258 2,221
	Birth Age-1 Age-2 Age-3 Age-4 Age-5 Age-6 Age-7 Age-8 Age-9 Age-10 Age-11 Age-12 Age-13 Age-14 Age-15 Age-16 Age-17 Age-18	Respondents who had not lived with both their biological mother and father from the time they were born until their 18th birthday but did live with a stepfather at some age	Family Background	R2843300 R2843400 R2843500 R2843600 R2843700 R2843800 R2844900 R2844000 R2844400 R2844400 R2844500 R2844500 R2844600 R2844600 R2844900 R2844900 R28445000 R28445000 R28445000 R28445000	STPDAD0 STPDAD1 STPDAD3 STPDAD4 STPDAD5 STPDAD6 STPDAD7 STPDAD9 STPDAD10 STPDAD11 STPDAD12 STPDAD13 STPDAD14 STPDAD15 STPDAD15 STPDAD15 STPDAD16 STPDAD16 STPDAD17 STPDAD17	16-6	6a, 12	74 92 141 200 269 331 394 455 511 577 660 672 737 771 787 797 784 695

			_	Varial	ble Identific	ation		
Question	Response	Respondents <sup>2, 3, 4</sup>	Documen- tation <sup>5</sup>	Variable Name <sup>8</sup>	Question Name <sup>9</sup>	Question- naire Location <sup>7</sup>	Variable Notes <sup>6</sup>	UF
Did you ever live with adoptive parents for four months or more?	1 Yes 0 No -1 Refusal -2 Don't know -3 Invalid skip -4 Valid skip -5 Non-interview	Respondents who had not lived with both their biological mother and	Family Background	R2738100	CRES-7	16-7	6a	195 3,949 2 1 60 6,258 2,221
At what ages did you live with an adoptive mother?  Probe: What other times?	Never 1 Yes 0 No -1 Refusal -3 Invalid skip -4 Valid skip -5 Non-interview	father from the time they were born until their 18th birthday		R2845200	ADOPTM96	16-7 16-8	6a	3,965 184 2 56 6,258 2,221
	Birth Age-1 Age-2 Age-3 Age-4 Age-5 Age-6 Age-7 Age-8 Age-9 Age-10 Age-11 Age-12 Age-13 Age-14 Age-15 Age-16 Age-15 Age-16 Age-17 Age-18	Respondents who had not lived with both their biological mother and father from the time they were born until their 18th birthday but did live with an adoptive mother at some age	Family Background	R2845300 R2845400 R2845500 R2845600 R2845700 R2845800 R2845900 R2846000 R2846200 R2846300 R2846500 R2846600 R2846600 R2846600 R2846900 R2846900 R2846900 R2847000 R2847100	ADOPTMO ADOPTM1 ADOPTM3 ADOPTM4 ADOPTM5 ADOPTM6 ADOPTM7 ADOPTM8 ADOPTM9 ADOPTM10 ADOPTM11 ADOPTM12 ADOPTM12 ADOPTM13 ADOPTM14 ADOPTM15 ADOPTM16 ADOPTM16 ADOPTM17 ADOPTM17 ADOPTM17	16-8	6a, 12	106 115 120 125 128 129 130 133 136 136 138 141 142 141 140 139 136 133 121

			_	Varial	ole Identific	cation		
Question	Response	Respondents <sup>2, 3, 4</sup>	Documen- tation <sup>5</sup>	Variable Name <sup>8</sup>	Question Name <sup>9</sup>	Question- naire Location <sup>7</sup>	Variable Notes <sup>6</sup>	UF
At what ages did you live with an adoptive father?  Probe: What other times?	Never 1 Yes 0 No -1 Refusal -3 Invalid skip -4 Valid skip -5 Non-interview	Respondents who had not lived with both their biological mother and father from the time they were born until their 18th birthday		R2847200	ADOPTD96	16-7 16-9	ба	3,951 196 2 58 6,258 2,221
	Birth Age-1 Age-2 Age-3 Age-4 Age-5 Age-6 Age-7 Age-8 Age-9 Age-10 Age-11 Age-12 Age-13 Age-14 Age-15 Age-15 Age-16 Age-17 Age-18	Respondents who had not lived with both their biological mother and father from the time they were born until their 18th birthday but did live with an adoptive father at some age	Family Background	R2847300 R2847400 R2847500 R2847600 R2847700 R2847800 R2848000 R2848200 R2848200 R2848300 R2848500 R2848500 R2848600 R2848700 R2848800 R2848900 R2848900 R28499100	ADOPTD0 ADOPTD1 ADOPTD2 ADOPTD3 ADOPTD4 ADOPTD5 ADOPTD6 ADOPTD7 ADOPTD8 ADOPTD10 ADOPTD10 ADOPTD11 ADOPTD11 ADOPTD12 ADOPTD13 ADOPTD14 ADOPTD15 ADOPTD16 ADOPTD16 ADOPTD16 ADOPTD17 ADOPTD17	16-9	6a, 12	103 113 119 126 131 135 135 145 145 143 140 137 138 136 134 134 129 126 112
I see that you were not living with either of your parents when you were (AGE). With whom were you living then? <i>Grandparent(s)</i>		Respondentsat each given agewho were <u>not</u> living with a biological, step, or adoptive parent		R2849200 R2849300 R2849400 R2849500 R2849600 R2849700 R2849900 R2850000 R2850100 R2850200 R2850300 R2850400 R2850500 R2850600 R2850600 R2850800 R2850900 R2850900 R2850900 R2850900	GRANDPO GRANDP1 GRANDP2 GRANDP3 GRANDP4 GRANDP5 GRANDP6 GRANDP7 GRANDP9 GRANDP10 GRANDP11 GRANDP11 GRANDP12 GRANDP13 GRANDP14 GRANDP15 GRANDP15 GRANDP17 GRANDP17	16-12A	6a, 12	72 95 118 135 145 156 173 181 186 188 190 198 193 194 208 228 268 314

Question	Response	Respondents <sup>2, 3, 4</sup>	Documen- tation⁵	Varial Variable Name <sup>8</sup>	ble Identific Question Name <sup>9</sup>	Question- naire	Variable Notes <sup>6</sup>	UF
I see that you were not living with either of your parents when you were (AGE). With whom were you living then?  Other Relative(s)	Birth Age-1 Age-2 Age-3 Age-4 Age-5 Age-6 Age-7 Age-8 Age-9 Age-10 Age-11 Age-12 Age-13 Age-14 Age-15 Age-15 Age-16 Age-17 Age-18	Respondentsat each given agewho were not living with a biological, step, or adoptive parent		R2851100 R2851300 R2851300 R2851400 R2851500 R2851600 R2851700 R2851800 R2851900 R2852100 R2852200 R2852200 R2852200 R2852400 R2852500 R2852500 R2852500 R2852600 R2852700 R2852800 R2852900	OTHRELO OTHREL1 OTHREL3 OTHREL4 OTHREL5 OTHREL6 OTHREL7 OTHREL8 OTHREL9 OTHREL10 OTHREL11 OTHREL11 OTHREL12 OTHREL13 OTHREL14 OTHREL15 OTHREL15 OTHREL15 OTHREL16 OTHREL17	Location <sup>7</sup>	6a, 12	14 14 18 23 30 31 38 39 47 50 51 58 57 64 78 84 116 140 166
I see that you were not living with either of your parents when you were (AGE). With whom were you living then?  Foster Parent(s)	Birth Age-1 Age-2 Age-3 Age-4 Age-5 Age-6 Age-7 Age-8 Age-9 Age-10 Age-11 Age-12 Age-13 Age-14 Age-15 Age-15 Age-16 Age-17 Age-18	Respondentsat each given agewho were not living with a biological, step, or adoptive parent		R2853000 R2853100 R2853200 R2853300 R2853400 R2853500 R2853600 R2853700 R2853800 R2854000 R2854400 R2854400 R2854400 R2854400 R2854500 R2854500 R2854500 R2854500 R2854600 R2854600 R2854400	FOSTERO FOSTER1 FOSTER3 FOSTER4 FOSTER5 FOSTER6 FOSTER7 FOSTER8 FOSTER10 FOSTER11 FOSTER12 FOSTER12 FOSTER13 FOSTER14 FOSTER14 FOSTER15 FOSTER16 FOSTER17 FOSTER17	16-12A	6a, 12	8 7 10 14 15 17 22 25 27 27 30 29 29 34 37 42 35 40 40

				Varial	ole Identific	ation	Manialala	
Question	Response	Respondents <sup>2, 3, 4</sup>	Documen- tation⁵	Variable Name <sup>8</sup>	Question Name <sup>9</sup>	Question- naire Location <sup>7</sup>	Variable Notes <sup>6</sup>	UF
I see that you were not living with either of your parents when you were (AGE). With whom were you living then?  Friend(s)	Birth Age-1 Age-2 Age-3 Age-4 Age-5 Age-6 Age-7 Age-8 Age-9 Age-10 Age-11 Age-12 Age-13 Age-14 Age-15 Age-15 Age-16 Age-17 Age-18	Respondentsat each given agewho were <u>not</u> living with a biological, step, or adoptive parent		R2854900 R2855000 R2855100 R2855200 R2855300 R2855400 R2855500 R2855600 R2855700 R2855800 R2856000 R2856100 R2856200 R2856300 R2856300 R2856500 R2856500 R2856500 R2856600 R28566700	FRIENDO FRIEND1 FRIEND3 FRIEND4 FRIEND5 FRIEND6 FRIEND7 FRIEND8 FRIEND9 FRIEND10 FRIEND11 FRIEND11 FRIEND12 FRIEND12 FRIEND13 FRIEND14 FRIEND15 FRIEND15 FRIEND15 FRIEND16 FRIEND17 FRIEND17	16-12A	6a, 12	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 5 13 20 24 36 60
I see that you were not living with either of your parents when you were (AGE). With whom were you living then?  Children's Home/Orphanage	Birth Age-1 Age-2 Age-3 Age-4 Age-5 Age-6 Age-7 Age-8 Age-9 Age-10 Age-11 Age-12 Age-13 Age-14 Age-15 Age-16 Age-17 Age-18	Respondentsat each given agewho were not living with a biological, step, or adoptive parent		R2856800 R2856900 R2857000 R2857100 R2857200 R2857300 R2857400 R2857500 R2857600 R2857700 R2857800 R2857800 R2858000 R2858000 R2858000 R2858000 R2858000 R2858400 R2858500 R2858500 R2858500 R2858600	CHLDHM0 CHLDHM1 CHLDHM3 CHLDHM4 CHLDHM5 CHLDHM6 CHLDHM7 CHLDHM8 CHLDHM9 CHLDHM10 CHLDHM11 CHLDHM11 CHLDHM12 CHLDHM13 CHLDHM13 CHLDHM14 CHLDHM15 CHLDHM15 CHLDHM16 CHLDHM17 CHLDHM17 CHLDHM17	16-12A	6a, 12	5 1 4 4 6 6 7 10 8 9 8 9 10 6 7 5 5

				Varial	ole Identific	ation	M	
Question	Response	Respondents <sup>2, 3, 4</sup>	Documen- tation <sup>5</sup>	Variable	Question	Question- naire	Variable Notes <sup>6</sup>	UF
			tation	Name <sup>8</sup>	Name <sup>9</sup>	Location <sup>7</sup>	Notes	
I see that you were not living with either of your	Birth			R2858700	GRPHM0			1
parents when you were (AGE). With whom were	Age-1			R2858800	GRPHM1			1
you living then?	Age-2			R2858900	GRPHM2			1
Group Care Home	Age-3 Age-4			R2859000 R2859100	GRPHM3 GRPHM4			0 0
	Age-5			R2859200	GRPHM5			1
	Age-6			R2859300	GRPHM6			2
	Age-7	Respondentsat each		R2859400	GRPHM7			3
	Age-8	given agewho were not		R2859500	GRPHM8			2
	Age-9	living with a biological,		R2859600	GRPHM9	16-12A	6a, 12	2
	Age-10	step, or adoptive parent		R2859700 R2859800	GRPHM10 GRPHM11			2
	Age-11 Age-12			R2859800 R2859900	GRPHM12			5 5
	Age-13			R2860000	GRPHM13			6
	Age-14			R2860100	GRPHM14			10
	Age-15			R2860200	GRPHM15			9
	Age-16			R2860300	GRPHM16			13
	Age-17			R2860400	GRPHM17			14
	Age-18			R2860500	GRPHM18			11
I see that you were not living with either of your	Birth			R2860600 R2860700	DTENT0			0 0
parents when you were (AGE). With whom were you living then?	Age-1 Age-2			R2860700	DTENT1 DTENT2			0
Detention Center/Jail/Prison	Age-3			R2860900	DTENT3			0
Determion Centerysum, Prison	Age-4			R2861000	DTENT4			0
	Age-5			R2861100	DTENT5			0
	Age-6			R2861200	DTENT6			1
	Age-7	Respondentsat each		R2861300	DTENT7			0
	Age-8 Age-9	given agewho were <u>not</u>		R2861400 R2861500	DTENT8 DTENT9	16-12A	6a, 12	1 0
	Age-10	living with a biological,		R2861600	DTENT10	10 12/1	<i>54, 12</i>	1
	Age-11	step, or adoptive parent		R2861700	DTENT11			0
	Age-12			R2861800	DTENT12			1
	Age-13			R2861900	DTENT13			2
	Age-14			R2862000	DTENT14			6
	Age-15 Age-16			R2862100 R2862200	DTENT15 DTENT16			6 12
	Age-10 Age-17			R2862300	DTENT16			14
	Age-18			R2862400	DTENT18			15

Question	Response	Respondents <sup>2, 3, 4</sup>	Documen- tation <sup>5</sup>	Variable	Die Identific Question	Question- naire	Variable Notes <sup>6</sup>	UF
I see that you were not living with either of your parents when you were (AGE). With whom were you living then?  Other Institution	Birth Age-1 Age-2 Age-3 Age-4 Age-5 Age-6 Age-7 Age-8 Age-9 Age-10 Age-11 Age-12 Age-13 Age-14 Age-15 Age-16 Age-17 Age-18	Respondentsat each given agewho were not living with a biological, step, or adoptive parent		R2862500 R2862600 R2862700 R2862800 R2862900 R2863000 R2863100 R2863300 R2863400 R2863500 R2863500 R2863600 R2863600 R2863900 R2864000 R2864000 R2864000 R2864000 R2864200 R2864300	Name <sup>9</sup> OTHINSO OTHINS1 OTHINS2 OTHINS3 OTHINS4 OTHINS5 OTHINS6 OTHINS7 OTHINS8 OTHINS9 OTHINS10 OTHINS11 OTHINS11 OTHINS12 OTHINS15 OTHINS15 OTHINS15 OTHINS15 OTHINS15 OTHINS16 OTHINS17 OTHINS17	Location <sup>7</sup>	6a, 12	0 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 8 3 4 6 11
I see that you were not living with either of your parents when you were (AGE). With whom were you living then?  Other	Birth Age-1 Age-2 Age-3 Age-4 Age-5 Age-6 Age-7 Age-8 Age-9 Age-10 Age-11 Age-12 Age-13 Age-14 Age-15 Age-16 Age-15 Age-16 Age-17 Age-18	Respondentsat each given agewho were not living with a biological, step, or adoptive parent		R2864400 R2864500 R2864600 R2864700 R2864800 R2865000 R2865500 R2865200 R2865300 R2865500 R2865500 R2865600 R2865600 R2865600 R2865600 R28666000 R28666000 R28666000 R28666000 R28666000	SPECFY0 SPECFY1 SPECFY2 SPECFY3 SPECFY4 SPECFY5 SPECFY6 SPECFY7 SPECFY8 SPECFY10 SPECFY10 SPECFY11 SPECFY12 SPECFY12 SPECFY14 SPECFY15 SPECFY15 SPECFY16 SPECFY17 SPECFY17	16-12A	6a, 12	2 2 3 3 3 3 3 4 2 3 3 5 8 19 40 90 140

			D	Variab	le Identific	ation	Mantalal	
Question	Response	Respondents <sup>2, 3, 4</sup>	Documen- tation⁵	Variable Name <sup>8</sup>	Question Name <sup>9</sup>	Question- naire Location <sup>7</sup>	Variable Notes <sup>6</sup>	UF
I see that you were not living with either of your parents when you were (AGE). With whom were you living then?  On own	Age-10 Age-11 Age-12 Age-13 Age-14 Age-15 Age-16 Age-17 Age-18	Respondentsat each given agewho were not living with a biological, step, or adoptive parent	Family Background	R2866300 R2866400 R2866500 R2866600 R2866700 R2866900 R28667000 R2867100	OWN10 OWN11 OWN12 OWN13 OWN14 OWN15 OWN16 OWN17	16-12A	6a, 12	0 1 2 5 12 41 111 352 670
With whom/where did you live the longest when you were (AGE)?	1 Grandparent(s) 2 Other relative(s) 3 Foster parent(s) 4 Friend(s) 5 Children's home/orphanage 6 Group care home 7 Detention center/jail/prison 8 Other institution 9 Other 10 Left to be on own -1 Refusal 3 Invalid skip -4 Valid skip -5 Non-interview	Respondents who were not living with a parent (biological, adoptive, or step) and report living with more than one "other" person at a given age	Family Background	R2867200 R2867300 R2867400 R2867500 R2867600 R2867700 R2867800 R2868000 R2868100 R2868200 R2868200 R2868400 R2868500 R2868500 R2868700 R2868800 R2868800 R2868900 R2868900	LIVEDO LIVED1 LIVED2 LIVED3 LIVED4 LIVED5 LIVED6 LIVED7 LIVED8 LIVED9 LIVED10 LIVED11 LIVED11 LIVED12 LIVED13 LIVED14 LIVED15 LIVED15 LIVED16 LIVED17 LIVED17	16-12B	6a, 13	0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 2 86 10,376 2,221

Question	Response	Respondents <sup>2, 3, 4</sup>	Documen- tation⁵	Varial Variable Name <sup>8</sup>	Question Name <sup>9</sup>	Question- naire Location <sup>7</sup>	Variable Notes <sup>6</sup>	UF
What was the one main reason that you stopped living with your (PARENT TYPE) at (AGE)?	<ol> <li>Parent died</li> <li>Parents separated</li> <li>Parent's illness</li> <li>Parent unable to care for R</li> <li>Agency/court took R away from parent because of neglect/abuse</li> <li>R got into trouble and was taken away from parent</li> <li>R ran away from home</li> <li>Left to get married</li> <li>Left to get a job or enter the military</li> <li>Left to be on my own</li> <li>Other</li> <li>Refusal</li> </ol>	R did not live with both bio mom/dad until 18 yrs old; 1st-6th period when stopped living with parent; age >= 1 yr when stopped living with a parent	Family Background	R2738500 R2738800 R2739100 R2739400 R2739700 R2740000	CRES-2C_1- CRES-2C_6	16-16	6a, 13	719 1,768 24 100 36 13 42 175 34 59 305 275
	<ul><li>-2 Don't know</li><li>-3 Invalid skip</li><li>-4 Valid skip</li><li>-5 Non-interview</li></ul>							3 311 6,599 2,221
How often did you see your (PARENT TYPE) during the first year after you stopped living with (him/her)? Was it	<ul> <li>1 At least once a week</li> <li>2 Less than once a week but at least once a month</li> <li>3 Less than once month</li> <li>4 Never</li> <li>-1 Refusal</li> <li>-2 Don't know</li> <li>-3 Invalid skip</li> <li>-4 Valid skip</li> <li>-5 Non-interview</li> </ul>	R did not live with both bio mom/dad until 18 yrs old; age >= 1 yr when stopped living with a parent; parent alive	Family Background	R2740100 R2740200 R2740500 R2740700 R2740900 R2741100	CRES-17_1- CRES-17_6	16-17	6a, 13	802 521 700 617 3 25 530 7,267 2,221
How many different foster homes did you live in [between (AGE) and (AGE)/at (AGE(s)]?	0 1 2 17 -1 Refusal -2 Don't know -3 Invalid skip -4 Valid skip -5 Non-interview	R did not live with both bio mom/dad until 18 yrs old; lived in foster homes	Family Background	R2741400	CRES-19B	16-19B	6a, 14	23 49 11  1 1 2 54 10,299 2,221

Question	Response	Respondents <sup>2, 3, 4</sup>	Documen- tation <sup>5</sup>	Variable Identification  Variable Question Question-			Variable	UF
				Name <sup>8</sup>	Name <sup>9</sup>	naire Location <sup>7</sup>	Notes <sup>6</sup>	
How many different (children's homes/group care homes/institutions) did you live in [between (AGE) and (AGE)/at (AGE(s)]?	0 1 2 6 -1 Refusal -2 Don't know -3 Invalid skip -4 Valid skip -5 Non-interview	R did not live with both bio mom/dad until 18 yrs old; lived in foster homes; lived in group care facilities	Family Background	R2741600	CRES-19D	16-19D	6a, 15	1 50 17  2 1 1 55 10,326 2,221

This project was supported with a grant from the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Office of the Assistant Secretary for Planning and Evaluation, grant number 5 UOI AEOOOOOI-04. The opinions and conclusions expressed herein are solely those of the author(s) and should not be construed as representing the opinions or policy of any agency of the Federal government.

National Center for Family & Marriage Research

website: http://ncfmr.bgsu.edu

e-mail: ncfmr@bgsu.edu