

## National Longitudinal Study of Adolescent Health: Parent Questionnaire

Child Well-Being

Question	Response	Respondents	Codebook Location	Variable Name	Variable Notes	_	Frequencies or I Cases <sup>1</sup> Restricted Use
	Psych	nological & Emotional Well-Bein	g				
In general, are you happy?	0 No 1 Yes 6 Refused . Missing	All Respondents	Section A: Core	PA20		208 5,411 13 872	733 16,806 45 3,161
In general, do you think (SPOUSE/PARTNER) is happy?	0 No 1 Yes 6 Refused 7 Legitimate skip . Missing	Respondents reporting a current spouse/partner	Section B: Current Spouse or Partner	PB16		210 3,810 29 1,443 1,012	767 11,467 75 4,587 3,849
Does (CHILD) have a bad temper?	0 No 1 Yes 6 Refused . Missing			PC32		3,938 1,726 16 824	12,079 5,503 44 3,119
All things considered, how is (CHILD)'s life going?	1 Very well 2 Fairly well 3 Not so well 4 Not well at all 6 Refused . Missing	All Respondents	Section C: Child Specific	PC33		3,113 2,353 184 31 12 811	9,471 7,343 703 114 27 3,087
		Physical Health					
How is your general physical health?	1 Excellent 2 Very good 3 Good 4 Fair 5 Poor 6 Refused . Missing	All Respondents	Section A: Core	PA58		1,228 1,954 1,687 597 169 7 862	3,720 5,759 5,505 2,090 535 21 3,115
In general, how easy or hard is it for you to get medical care for your family?	1 Very easy 2 Somewhat easy 3 Somewhat hard 4 Very hard 6 Refused . Missing	All Respondents	Section A: Core	PA59		3,629 1,189 464 348 12 862	11,156 3,711 1,531 1,175 46 3,126

Question	Response	Respondents	Codebook	Variable	Variable	_	Frequencies or d Cases <sup>1</sup>
			Location	Name	Notes	Public Use	Restricted Use
How is your current (spouse/partner)'s general health?	1 Excellent 2 Very good 3 Good 4 Fair 5 Poor 6 Refused 7 Legitimate skip 8 Don't know . Missing	Respondents reporting a current spouse/partner	Section B: Current Spouse or Partner	PB21		808 1,424 1,335 424 128 6 1,443 11	2,435 4,301 4,233 1,395 428 17 4,587 31 3,318
The next questions are about (CHILD)'s health and health behaviors. How would you rate (CHILD)'s general physical health?	1 Excellent 2 Very good 3 Good 4 Fair 5 Poor 6 Refused 8 Don't know . Missing	All Respondents	Section C: Child Specific	PC18		2,277 2,023 1,163 201 26 2 6 806	6,988 6,182 3,727 664 78 9 18 3,079
What was (CHILD)'s birthweight?  Pounds	3 Less than 4 pounds [do not mark ounces] 4 4 pounds 5 5 pounds11 11 pounds 12 12 pounds or more [do not mark 98 Don't know . Missing	All Respondents	Section C: Child Specific	PC19A_P		82 125 405 	371 618 1,444  46 19 1,048 3,149
What was (CHILD)'s birthweight?  Ounces	0 0 ounces 1 1 ounce			PC19B_O		495 271  204 290 89 997	1,555 765 612 1,019 390 3,790
For how long was (CHILD) breastfed?	1 less than 3 months 2 3 months to less than 6 months 3 6 months to less than 9 months 4 9 months to less than 12 months 5 12 months to less than 24 months 6 24 months or more 7 (He/she) was not breastfed 96 Refused 98 Don't know . Missing	All Respondents	Section C: Child Specific	PC20		789 567 400 334 326 78 3,030 8 173 799	2,480 1,748 1,178 884 924 221 9,505 42 706 3,057

Question	Response	Respondents	Codebook Location	Variable Name	Variable Notes	_	Frequencies or I Cases <sup>1</sup> Restricted Use
WHAT KIND OF HEALTH INSURANCE DOES (CHILD) HAVE? YOU MAY GIVE MORE THAN ONE ANSWER.							
Medicare (from Social Security)				PC21_1	1	5,703	17,683
Medicaid				PC21_2	1	5,703	17,683
Individual or group private coverage (such as Blue Cross or Cigna)	0 Not marked	All Respondents		PC21_3	1	5,703	17,683
Prepaid health plan (such as HMO or CHAMPUS)	1 Marked 6 Refused		Section C: Child Specific	PC21_4	1	5,703	17,683
Other				PC21_5	1	5,703	17,683
None				PC21_6	1	5,703	17,683
Don't know				PC21_7	1	5,703	17,683
In the past 12 months, has there been a time when (CHILD) had no health insurance?	<ul><li>0 Not marked</li><li>1 Marked</li><li>6 Refused</li><li>7 Legitimate skip</li><li>8 Don't know</li><li>. Missing</li></ul>	Respondents indicating the child had some form of health insurance		PC22		4,633 377 6 657 23 808	14,113 1,214 20 2,221 78 3,099
What time does (CHILD) have to go to bed on week nights?	1 9:00 pm or earlier 2 By 10:00 pm 3 By 11:00 pm 4 By 12:00 pm (midnight) 5 By 1:00 am 6 After 1:00am 7 (He/she) has no set bedtime 96 Refused 98 Don't know . Missing	All Respondents	Section C: Child Specific	PC23		702 2,318 1,298 312 39 22 986 4 22 801	2,142 7,110 4,031 965 137 85 3,111 11 87 3,066
Is (CHILD) mentally retarded?	0 No 1 Yes 6 Refused 8 Don't know . Missing			PC37		5,611 75 4 6 808	17,434 196 13 28 3,074

Question	Response	Respondents	Codebook	Variable	Variable	_	Frequencies or I Cases <sup>1</sup>
			Location	Name	Notes	Public Use	Restricted Use
FOR EACH OF THE FOLLOWING HEALTH PROBLEMS, PLEASE TELL ME WHETHER (CHILD) HAS IT NOW. ALSO PLEASE TELL ME WHETHER (HIS/HER) BIOLOGICAL MOTHER OR (HIS/HER) BIOLOGICAL FATHER HAS IT NOW.							
Obesity				PC49A_1	1	5,675	17,583
(His/her) biological mother has?				PC49A_2	1	5,575	17,091
(His/her) biological father has?				PC49A_3	1	5,405	16,495
Migraine headaches?	0 No			PC49B_1	1	5,620	17,437
(His/her) biological mother has?	1 Yes 6 Refused			PC49B_2	1	5,490	16,748
(His/her) biological father has?	8 Don't know			PC49B_3	1	5,051	15,341
Allergies or hay fever?	. Missing	All Respondents		PC49C_1	1	5,623	17,460
(His/her) biological mother has?				PC49C_2	1	5,481	16,709
(His/her) biological father has?			Section C: Child	PC49C_3	1	5,039	15,277
Asthma or emphysema?			Specific	PC49D_1	1	5,661	17,542
(His/her) biological mother has?				PC49D_2	1	5,525	16,837
(His/her) biological father has?				PC49D_3	1	5,179	15,706
Diabetes				PC49F_1	1	5,650	17,523
(His/her) biological mother has?				PC49F_2	1	5,501	16,820
(His/her) biological father has?				PC49F_3	1	5,202	15,831
Does (CHILD) have difficulty using (his/her) hands or arms?	No Yes Refused Don't know Missing No Yes Refused Don't know Missing			PC50		5,632 57 2 0 813	17,471 168 9 0 3,097
Does (CHILD) have difficulty using (his/her) feet or legs?				PC51		5,592 91 0 2 819	17,300 334 9 0 3,102

Question	Response	Respondents	Codebook Location	Variable Name	Variable Notes	•	Frequencies or  Cases <sup>1</sup> Restricted Use
Do you consider (CHILD) to have a disability?	0 No 1 Yes 6 Refused 7 Legitimate skip . Missing			PC53		71 48 2 5,552 831	226 178 6 17,195 3,140
Would other people consider (CHILD) to have a disability?	0 No 1 Yes 6 Refused 7 Legitimate skip 8 Don't know . Missing	Respondents indicating that the child has difficulty using hands/arms or feet/legs	Section C: Child Specific	PC54		75 41 2 5,552 3 831	240 141 8 17,195 21 3,140
Are (CHILD)'s difficulties caused by a physical condition?	0 No 1 Yes 6 Refused 7 Legitimate Skip . Missing			PC55		43 76 2 5,552 831	110 289 10 17,195 3,141
Did the condition result from an accident, or from a disease, or was it present at birth?	1 Accident 2 Disease 3 Present at birth 6 Refused 7 Legitimate skip 8 Don't know . Missing	Respondents indicating that the child has difficulty using hands/arms or feet/legs and that this difficulty is the result of a physical condition	Section C: Child	PC58		17 14 33 2 5,595 12 831	80 28 136 7 17,305 46 3,143
How old was (CHILD) when this condition first occurred?	0 0 years 1 1 year	Respondents indicating that the child has difficulty using hands/arms or feet/legs and that this difficulty is the result of an accident or disease	Specific	PC59		0 0 1 2 5,640 1 831	1 1 

Question	Response	Respondents	Codebook Location	Variable Name	Variable Notes	_	Frequencies or Cases <sup>1</sup>
			Location	Nume	Notes	Public Use	Restricted Use
WHAT PARTS OF THE BODY ARE AFFECTED BY THIS CONDITION? MARK ALL THAT APPLY.							
Entire right hand				PC60_1	1	76	293
Fingers of right hand				PC60_2	1	76	293
Entire left hand				PC60_3	1	76	293
Fingers of the left hand				PC60_4	1	76	293
Upper right arm				PC60_5	1	76	293
Lower right arm				PC60_6	1	76	293
Upper left arm				PC60_7	1	76	293
Lower left arm	0 Not marked	hands/arms or feet/legs and that		PC60_8	1	76	293
Entire right foot	1 Marked 6 Refused			PC60_9	1	76	293
Toes of right foot	7 Legitimate skip			PC60_10	1	76	293
Entire left foot	. Missing		Section C: Child Specific	PC60_11	1	76	293
Toes of left foot		this difficulty is the result of a		PC60_12	1	76	293
Upper right leg		physical condition		PC60_13	1	76	293
Lower right leg				PC60_14	1	76	293
Upper left leg				PC60_15	1	76	293
Lower left leg				PC60_16	1	76	293
Back				PC60_17	1	76	293
Other				PC60_18	1	76	293
BECAUSE OF THIS CONDITION, DOES (CHILD) GET HELP FROM ANOTHER PERSON:							
In eating?	0 No			PC61A	1	76	290
In bathing?	1 Yes 6 Refused			PC61B	1	76	290
In dressing?	7 Legitimate skip			PC61C	1	76	290
Getting on or off the toilet?	. Missing			PC61D	1	76	290

Question	Response	Respondents	Codebook Location	Variable Name	Variable Notes	Valid	Frequencies or Cases <sup>1</sup>
WHAT SPECIAL EQUIPMENT MUST (CHILD) USE AS A RESULT OF THIS CONDITION? MARK ALL THAT APPLY.						Public Use	Restricted Use
Cane				PC62_1	1	76	294
Crutches/walker		Respondents indicating that the child has difficulty using		PC62_2	1	76	294
Medically prescribed shoes	0 Not marked	hands/arms or feet/legs and that	Section C: Child Specific	PC62_4	1	76	294
Manual wheelchair/powered wheelchair/scooter	<ul><li>1 Marked</li><li>6 Refused</li><li>7 Legitimate skip</li></ul>	this difficulty is the result of a physical condition	Specific	PC62_5	1	76	294
Brace (arm, hand, foot, or leg)	. Missing			PC62_8	1	76	294
Other				PC62_10	1	76	294
None				PC62_11	1	76	294
		Sexuality					
HOW MUCH DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENTS: You really don't know enough about sex and birth control to talk about them with (CHILD).	1 Strongly agree 2 Agree 3 Neither agree nor disagree 4 Disagree 5 Strongly disagree 6 Refused . Missing			PC42A		118 231 239 2,043 3,010 39 824	400 874 878 6,484 8,863 124 3,122
It would embarrass (CHILD) to talk to you about sex and birth control.	<ul><li>1 Strongly agree</li><li>2 Agree</li><li>3 Neither agree nor disagree</li><li>4 Disagree</li><li>5 Strongly disagree</li><li>6 Refused</li><li>. Missing</li></ul>	All Respondents	Section C: Child Specific	PC42B		225 983 499 2,138 1,795 36 828	716 3,098 1,558 6,721 5,393 130 3,129
It would be difficult for you to explain things if you talked with (CHILD) about sex and birth control.	<ul><li>1 Strongly agree</li><li>2 Agree</li><li>3 Neither agree nor disagree</li><li>4 Disagree</li><li>5 Strongly disagree</li><li>6 Refused</li><li>. Missing</li></ul>			PC42C		120 409 246 2,427 2,440 32 830	405 1,337 809 7,680 7,262 115 3,137

Question	Response	Respondents	Codebook	Variable	Variable Notes	_	Frequencies or Cases <sup>1</sup>
			Location	Name	Notes	Public Use	Restricted Use
(CHILD) will get the information somewhere else, so you don't really need to talk to (him/her) about sex and birth control.	1 Strongly agree 2 Agree 3 Neither agree nor disagree 4 Disagree 5 Strongly disagree 6 Refused . Missing			PC42D		105 308 274 1,833 3,113 35 836	393 1,175 875 5,925 9,109 125 3,143
Talking about birth control with (CHILD) would only encourage (him/her) to have sex.	<ul><li>1 Strongly agree</li><li>2 Agree</li><li>3 Neither agree nor disagree</li><li>4 Disagree</li><li>5 Strongly disagree</li><li>6 Refused</li><li>. Missing</li></ul>			PC42E		76 162 286 2,146 2,962 39 833	260 564 971 6,895 8,765 144 3,146
HOW MUCH HAVE YOU AND (CHILD) TALKED ABOUT (HIS/HER) HAVING SEXUAL INTERCOURSE AND:							
The negative or bad things that would happen if [he got someone/she got] pregnant?	<ul><li>1 Not at all</li><li>2 Somewhat</li><li>3 A moderate amount</li><li>4 A great deal</li><li>6 Refused</li><li>. Missing</li></ul>	All Respondents	Section C: Child Specific	PC43AA		582 1,182 1,858 2,008 37 837	1,846 3,753 5,584 6,284 115 3,163
The dangers of getting a sexually transmitted disease?	<ul><li>1 Not at all</li><li>2 Somewhat</li><li>3 A moderate amount</li><li>4 A great deal</li><li>6 Refused</li><li>. Missing</li></ul>			PC43AB		415 1,016 1,632 2,567 35 839	1,373 3,081 4,971 8,044 110 3,166
The negative or bad impact on (his/her) social life because (he/she) would lose the respect of others?	<ul><li>1 Not at all</li><li>2 Somewhat</li><li>3 A moderate amount</li><li>4 A great deal</li><li>6 Refused</li><li>. Missing</li></ul>			PC43AC		1,139 1,311 1,471 1,696 45 842	3,439 3,991 4,716 5,265 147 3,187
The moral issues of not having sexual intercourse?	<ul><li>1 Not at all</li><li>2 Somewhat</li><li>3 A moderate amount</li><li>4 A great deal</li><li>6 Refused</li><li>. Missing</li></ul>			PC43AD		709 1,106 1,597 2,209 41 842	2,268 3,500 4,901 6,753 136 3,187

Question	Response	Respondents	Codebook	Variable Name	Variable Notes	_	Frequencies or description of the Cases 1
			Location	Name	Notes	Public Use	Restricted Use
HOW MUCH HAVE YOU TALKED TO YOUR CHILD: About birth control?	1 Not at all 2 Somewhat 3 A moderate amount 4 A great deal 6 Refused . Missing			PC43BA		945 1,452 1,580 1,656 27 844	2,893 4,421 4,911 5,226 106 3,188
About sex?	<ul><li>1 Not at all</li><li>2 Somewhat</li><li>3 A moderate amount</li><li>4 A great deal</li><li>6 Refused</li><li>. Missing</li></ul>			PC43BB		409 1,231 1,964 2,009 26 865	1,410 3,932 5,898 6,150 102 3,253
HOW MUCH DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH EACH OF THE FOLLOWING STATEMENTS: You disapprove of (CHILD)'s having sexual intercourse at this time in (his/her) life.	1 Strongly agree 2 Agree 3 Neither agree nor disagree 4 Disagree 5 Strongly disagree 6 Refused . Missing	All Respondents	Section C: Child Specific	PC44B		3,602 1,140 368 204 325 34 831	10,641 3,689 1,245 832 1,067 103 3,168
If it was someone who was special to (him/her) and whom (he/she) knew well as a steady (girlfriend/boyfriend), you would not mind if (CHILD) had sexual intercourse.	1 Strongly agree 2 Agree 3 Neither agree nor disagree 4 Disagree 5 Strongly disagree 6 Refused . Missing			PC44C		440 289 441 1,356 3,113 32 833	1,216 1,156 1,433 4,326 9,333 109 3,172
You have recommended a specific method of birth control to (CHILD).	<ul><li>1 Strongly agree</li><li>2 Agree</li><li>3 Neither agree nor disagree</li><li>4 Disagree</li><li>5 Strongly disagree</li><li>6 Refused</li><li>. Missing</li></ul>			PC44D		1,024 1,136 794 1,299 1,359 43	3,107 3,676 2,441 4,172 3,986 152 3,211
Do you think that (CHILD) has ever gone out on a date?	0 No 1 Yes			PC45		5,662	17,518
Do you think that (CHILD) has ever kissed and necked?	6 Refused . Missing			PC46		5,523	17,098

Question	Response	Respondents	Codebook	Variable	Variable	_	Frequencies or I Cases <sup>1</sup>
			Location	Name	Notes	Public Use	Restricted Use
Do you think that (CHILD) has ever had sexual intercourse?		All Respondents	Section C: Child Specific	PC47		5,447	16,877
How old do you think (CHILD) was when (he/she) first had sexual intercourse?	8 8 9 9 18 18 96 Refused 97 Legitimate skip . Missing	Respondents indicating that they thought their child had had sexual intercourse	Section C: Child Specific	PC48		2 1 	15 7   129 313 13,271 3,734
	Fi	nancial & Material Resources					
How far did you go in school?	<ul> <li>1 8th grade or less</li> <li>2 More than 8th grade, but did not graduate from high school</li> <li>3 Went to a business, trade, or vocational school instead of high school</li> <li>4 High school graduate</li> <li>5 Completed a GED</li> <li>6 Went to a business, trade or vocational school after high school</li> <li>7 Went to college, but did not graduate</li> <li>8 Graduated from a college or university</li> <li>9 Professional training beyond a 4-year college or university</li> <li>10 Never went to school</li> <li>96 Refused</li> <li>Missing</li> </ul>	All Respondents	Section A: Core	PA12		272 552 34 1,464 228 1,102 813 577 3 6 885	1,127 1,894 143 4,472 655 1,730 3,460 2,463 1,564 19 19 19 3,199
Do you work outside the home?	0 No 1 Yes 6 Refused . Missing			PA13		1,480 4,154 8 862	4,755 12,854 18 3,118
In the past 12 months, have you worked outside the home?	0 No 1 Yes 6 Refused 7 Legitimate skip . Missing	Respondents not currently employed		PA 14		1,149 332 5 4,154 864	3,732 1,020 15 12,854 3,124

Question	Response	Respondents	Codebook Location	Variable Name	Variable Notes	_	Frequencies or I Cases <sup>1</sup> Restricted Use
Were you employed full time at your last job?	0 No 1 Yes 6 Refused 7 Legitimate skip . Missing	Respondents not currently employed, but who worked in the past 12 months		PA 15		135 197 5 5,303 864	412 610 15 16,586 3,122
Are you unemployed right now, but looking for a job?	0 No 1 Yes 6 Refused 7 Legitimate skip . Missing	Respondents not currently employed		PA16		1,141 337 6 4,154 866	3,704 1,050 15 12,854 3,122
Are you employed full time?	0 No 1 Yes 6 Refused 7 Legitimate skip . Missing	Respondents currently employed		PA17		850 3,241 2 1,484 927	2,583 10,029 8 4,769 3,356
Are you receiving public assistance, such as welfare?	0 No 1 Yes 6 Refused . Missing		Section A: Core	PA21		5,099 514 10 881	15,849 1,701 27 3,168
Please tell me whether you are a member of a parent/teacher organization.	0 No 1 Yes 6 Refused . Missing			PA27A		3,680 1,931 10 883	11,868 5,629 32 3,216
About how much total income, before taxes, did your family receive in 1994? Include your own income, the income of everyone else in your household, and income from welfare benefits, dividends, and all other sources.	0 \$0 1 \$1 999 \$999,000 9996 Refused . Missing	All Respondents		PA55		51 6  5 601 974	159 28  10 1,887 3,507
Do you have enough money to pay your bills?	0 No 1 Yes 6 Refused . Missing			PA56		1,009 4,496 25 974	3,311 13,855 96 3,483

Question	Response	Respondents	Codebook	Variable	Variable	Unweighted Frequencies or Valid Cases <sup>1</sup>	
			Location	Name	Notes	Public Use	Restricted Use
LAST MONTH, DID YOU OR ANY MEMBER OF YOUR HOUSEHOLD RECEIVE: Social Security or Railroad Retirement?	0 No 1 Yes			PA57A	1	5,594	17,431
Supplemental Security Income (SSI)?				PA57B	1	5,578	17,394
Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC)?		All Respondents	Section A: Core	PA57C	1	5,580	17,376
Food stamps?	6 Refused . Missing			PA57D	1	5,575	17,349
Unemployment or worker's compensation?				PA57E	1	5,572	17,362
A housing subsidy or public housing?				PA57F	1	5,571	17,366
How far did your current (spouse/partner) go in school?	<ul> <li>1 8th grade or less</li> <li>2 More than 8th grade, but did not graduate from high school</li> <li>3 Went to a business, trade, or vocational school instead of high school</li> <li>4 High school graduate</li> <li>5 Completed a GED</li> <li>6 Went to a business, trade or vocational school after high school</li> <li>7 Went to college, but did not graduate</li> <li>8 Graduated from a college or university</li> <li>9 Professional training beyond a 4-year college or university</li> <li>10 Never went to school</li> <li>11 (He/She) went to school, but doesn't know how far</li> <li>12 Doesn't know if (he/she) went to school</li> <li>96 Refused</li> <li>97 Legitimate skip</li> <li>Missing</li> </ul>	Respondents reporting a current spouse/partner	Section B: Current Spouse or Partner	PB8		225 384 39 1,070 142 375 667 633 557 2 23 3 10 1,443 931	866 1,230  134  3,313 433 1,157  2,122  1,895  1,553  7 70  14  24 4,587 3,340
Does (SPOUSE/PARTNER) work outside the home?	0 No 1 Yes 6 Refused 7 Legitimate skip . Missing			PB9		370 3,760 7 1,443 924	1,279 11,544 16 4,587 3,319

Question	Response	Respondents	Codebook	Variable	Variable	valid Cases			
			Location	Name	Notes	Public Use	Restricted Use		
In the past 12 months, has (SPOUSE/PARTNER) worked outside the home?	0 No 1 Yes 6 Refused 7 Legitimate skip . Missing	Respondents reporting a current spouse/partner who is currently unemployed		PB10		261 110 7 5,203 923	957 325 14 16,131 3,318		
Was (SPOUSE/PARTNER) employed full time at this last job?	0 No 1 Yes 6 Refused 7 Legitimate skip . Missing	Respondents reporting a current spouse/partner who is currently unemployed, but who worked in the past 12 months	Section B: Current Spouse or Partner			PB11		17 92 7 5,464 924	55 269 14 17,088 3,319
Is (SPOUSE/PARTNER) unemployed right now, but looking for a job?	0 No 1 Yes 6 Refused 7 Legitimate skip . Missing	Respondents reporting a current spouse/partner who is currently unemployed		PB12		279 90 6 5,203 926	965 310 14 16,131 3,325		
Is (SPOUSE/PARTNER) receiving public assistance, such as welfare?	0 No 1 Yes 6 Refused 7 Legitimate skip . Missing	Respondents reporting a current spouse/partner		PB17		4,032 97 6 1,443 926	12,538 282 21 4,587 3,317		
In a typical month, how much support does (CHILD)'s biological mother pay for (him/her)?	1 None 2 \$100 or less 3 \$101-\$200 4 \$201-\$500 5 More than \$500 6 Refused 7 Legitimate skip 8 Don't know . Missing	Respondents indicating that the child's biological mother does not live in the household	Section C: Child	PC5		460 35 23 10 2 1 5,151 16 806	1,881 109 64 34 10 15 15,495 52 3,085		
In a typical month, how much support does (CHILD)'s biological father pay for (him/her)?	1 None 2 \$100 or less 3 \$101-\$200 4 \$201-\$500 5 More than \$500 6 Refused 7 Legitimate skip 8 Don't know . Missing	Respondents indicating that the child's biological father does not live in the household	Specific	PC9		1,414 212 272 317 79 27 3,271 43 869	4,779 646 830 930 208 91 9,832 125 3,304		

Question	Response	Respondents	Codebook	Variable Name	Variable	Unweighted Frequencies or Valid Cases <sup>1</sup>	
			Location	Name	Notes	Public Use	Restricted Use
		Family Relationships					
Of the following, which do you think is the most important thing for a boy to learn? Mark only one.	<ul><li>1 To be well-behaved</li><li>2 To be popular</li><li>3 To think for herself</li><li>4 To work hard</li><li>5 To help others</li><li>6 Refused</li><li>. Missing</li></ul>	All Respondents	Section A: Core	PA36		1,240 8 3,378 568 430 16 864	4,191 29 10,209 1,767 1,363 51 3,135
Of the following, which do you think is the most important thing for a girl to learn? Mark only one.	1 To be well-behaved 2 To be popular 3 To think for himself 4 To work hard 5 To help others 6 Refused . Missing			PA37		1,255 15 3,617 372 368 17 860	4,311 50 10,885 1,136 1,184 61 3,118
What is your relationship to (CHILD)?	1 Biological mother 2 Step mother 3 Adoptive mother 4 Foster mother 5 Grandmother 6 Aunt 7 Other female relative 8 Other female non-relative 9 Biological father 10 Step father 11 Adoptive father 12 Foster father 13 Grandfather 14 Uncle 15 Other male relative 16 Other male non-relative 96 Refused . Missing	All Respondents	Section C: Child Specific	PC1		5,033 114 75 22 107 49 25 19 233 7 8 0 1 1 1 2 2 2	15,077 391 498 74 403 202 85 83 748 23 45 2 8 9 8 12 5 3,072
Does (CHILD)'s biological mother live in this household?	<ul><li>0 No</li><li>1 Yes</li><li>6 Refused</li><li>7 Legitimate skip</li><li>. Missing</li></ul>	Respondents indicating they are not the child's biological mother		PC2		551 118 0 5,033 802	2,182 418 3 15,077 3,065

Question	Response	Respondents	Codebook Location	Variable Name	Variable Notes	_	Frequencies or I Cases <sup>1</sup> Restricted Use
Did (CHILD) ever live with (his/her) biological mother?	0 No 1 Yes 6 Refused 7 Legitimate skip 8 Don't know . Missing	Respondents indicating that the child's biological mother does not live in the household		PC3		81 466 0 5,151 2 804	439 1,718 2 15,495 18 3,073
In what year did (CHILD) most recently live with (his/her) biological mother?	76 1976 77 1977 95 1995 996 Refused 997 Legitimate skip 998 Don't know . Missing	Respondents indicating that the child's biological mother does not live in the household, but the child did live with her at some point  Section C: Child Specific  PC4		PC4		4 2  47 2 5,234 7 805	5 10  139 13 15,952 42 3,079
Does (CHILD)'s biological father live in this household?	0 No 1 Yes 6 Refused 7 Legitimate skip . Missing	Respondents indicating they are not the child's biological father		PC6B		2,374 3,038 3 233 856	7,633 9,084 20 748 3,260
Did (CHILD) ever live with (his/her) biological father?	0 No 1 Yes 6 Refused 7 Legitimate skip 8 Don't know . Missing	Respondents indicating that the child's biological father does not live in the household		PC7		778 1,572 5 3,271 10 868	2,633 4,893 18 9,832 54 3,315
In what year did (CHILD) most recently live with (his/her) biological father?	73 1973 74 1974 95 1995 996 Refused 997 Legitimate skip 998 Don't know . Missing	Respondents indicating that the child's biological father does not live in the household, but the child did live with him at some point	Section C: Child Specific	PC8		2 1	4 3  290 34 12,519 74 3,308

Question	Response	Respondents	Codebook Location	Variable Name	Variable Notes	_	Frequencies or d Cases <sup>1</sup>
			LOCATION	Name	Notes	Public Use	Restricted Use
HOW OFTEN WOULD IT BE TRUE FOR YOU TO MAKE THE FOLLOWING STATEMENTS ABOUT (CHILD):							
You get along well with (him/her)	1 Always 2 Often 3 Sometimes 4 Seldom 5 Never 6 Refused . Missing			PC34A		2,285 2,711 623 51 16 9 809	7,310 8,151 1,959 169 42 25 3,089
(CHILD) and you make decisions about (his/her) life together.	1 Always 2 Often 3 Sometimes 4 Seldom 5 Never 6 Refused . Missing	All Respondents	Section C: Child Specific	PC34B		1,551 2,451 1,365 244 63 12 818	4,874 7,366 4,302 746 300 34 3,123
You just do not understand (him/her).	1 Always 2 Often 3 Sometimes 4 Seldom 5 Never 6 Refused . Missing			PC34C		206 406 2,103 1,899 1,039 15 836	746 1,317 6,491 5,567 3,384 45 3,195
You feel you can really trust (him/her).	1 Always 2 Often 3 Sometimes 4 Seldom 5 Never 6 Refused . Missing			PC34D		3,003 1,706 782 132 49 12 820	9,252 5,185 2,481 469 192 35 3,131
(He/she) interferes with your activities.	1 Always 2 Often 3 Sometimes 4 Seldom 5 Never 6 Refused . Missing	All Respondents	Section C: Child Specific	PC34D		3,003 1,706 782 132 49 12	9,252 5,185 2,481 469 192 35 3,131
Was there ever a period of at least 6 months when (CHILD) did not live with you?	0 No 1 Yes 6 Refused . Missing			PC35		5,097 576 7 824	15,526 2,064 15 3,140

Question	Response	Respondents	Codebook	Variable		Unweighted Frequencies or Valid Cases <sup>1</sup>	
			Location	Name	Notes	Public Use	Restricted Use
DURING WHICH YEARS OF (HIS/HER) LIFE HAS (CHILD) EVER BEEN AWAY FROM YOU FOR AT LEAST 6 MONTHS?							
Birth to first birthday				PC36_0	1	581	2,082
Age 1				PC36_1	1	581	2,082
Age 2				PC36_2	1	581	2,082
Age 3				PC36_3	1	581	2,082
Age 4				PC36_4	1	581	2,082
Age 5				PC36_5	1	581	2,082
Age 6				PC36_6	1	581	2,082
Age 7		Respondents indicating that the child had lived away from them for at least 6 months		PC36_7	1	581	2,082
Age 8	0 Not marked			PC36_8	1	581	2,082
Age 9	1 Marked 6 Refused			PC36_9	1	581	2,082
Age 10	7 Legitimate skip		Section C: Child	PC36_10	1	581	2,082
Age 11	. Missing		Specific	PC36_11	1	581	2,082
Age 12				PC36_12	1	581	2,082
Age 13				PC36_13	1	581	2,082
Age 14				PC36_14	1	581	2,082
Age 15				PC36_15	1	581	2,082
Age 16				PC36_16	1	581	2,082
Age 17				PC36_17	1	581	2,082
Age 18				PC36_18	1	581	2,082
Age 19				PC36_19	1	581	2,082
How much do you agree or disagree with the following statement: Overall, you are satisfied with your relationship with (CHILD).	<ul><li>1 Strongly agree</li><li>2 Agree</li><li>3 Neither agree nor disagree</li><li>4 Disagree</li><li>5 Strongly disagree</li><li>6 Refused</li></ul>	All Respondents		PC44A		2,825 2,245 233 247 107 16	8,482 7,117 734 847 348 60
	. Missing					831	3,157

Question	Response	Respondents	Codebook	Variable	Variable	•	Frequencies or d Cases <sup>1</sup>	
			Location	Name	Notes	Public Use	Restricted Use	
		Peer Relationships						
The next questions are about (CHILD)'s best (male/female) friend. Do you know what school this friend goes to?	0 No 1 Yes 2 (He/she) doesn't go to school 6 Refused . Missing			PC10		335 5,120 190 55 804	1,186 15,720 597 166 3,076	
Have you met this friend in person?	0 No 1 Yes 6 Refused . Missing	All Respondents		PC11		389 5,265 45 805	1,263 16,263 129 3,090	
Have you met this friend's parents?	0 No 1 Yes 6 Refused . Missing		All Respondents Specific	All Respondents  Section C: Child  Specific	PC12		1,105 4,550 42 807	3,720 13,809 124 3,092
What kind of influence is (CHILD)'s best friend - good, bad, or neither?	1 A good influence 2 A bad influence 3 Neither a good nor a bad influence 6 Refused 8 Don't know . Missing			PC13		3,515 185 1,565 38 389 812	10,880 644 4,755 114 1,240 3,112	
Please think about all of (CHILD)'s friends. How many parents of (CHILD)'s friends have you talked to in the last four weeks?	0 0 1 1 2 2 3 3 4 4 5 5 6 6 or more 96 Refused . Missing	All Respondents	Section C: Child Specific	PC17		1,343 1,132 1,157 756 471 204 599 20 822	4,624 3,664 3,480 2,101 1,388 598 1,701 59 3,130	
		Substance Use						
How often do you drink alcohol?	1 Never 2 Once a month or less 3 Two or three days a month 4 Once or twice a week 5 Three to five days a week 6 Nearly every day 96 Refused . Missing	All Respondents	Section A: Core	PA61		2,479 1,810 568 563 124 81 17 862	7,959 5,665 1,658 1,608 403 285 51 3,116	

Question	Response	Respondents	Codebook Location	Variable Name	Variable Notes	Unweighted Frequencies or Valid Cases <sup>1</sup>	
			Location	Name	Notes	Public Use	Restricted Use
How often in the last month have you had five or more drinks on one occasion?	1 Never 2 Once 3 Twice 4 Three times 5 Four times 6 Five or more times 96 Refused . Missing	All Respondents		PA62		4,915 345 163 88 53 46 18 876	15,303 1,170 468 265 145 170 55 3,169
Are there any cigarette smokers in your household?	0 No 1 Yes 6 Refused . Missing		Section A: Core	PA63		3,090 2,540 7 867	9,573 8,014 29 3,129
Do you smoke?	0 No 1 Yes 6 Refused 7 Legitimate skip . Missing	Respondents reporting a cigarette smoker in the household		PA64		892 1,649 7 3,090 866	3,001 5,007 23 9,573 3,141
During the past 12 months, about how often did your current (spouse/partner) drink alcohol?	1 Never 2 Once a month or less 3 Two or three days a month 4 Once or twice a week 5 Three to five days a week 6 Nearly every day 96 Refused 97 Legitimate skip 98 Don't know . Missing	Respondents reporting a current spouse/partner	Section B: Current Spouse or Partner	PB22		1,349 1,036 496 670 217 312 11 1,443 38 932	4,258 3,252 1,551 1,890 769 954 37 4,587 115 3,332
Does (CHILD) use tobacco regularly, that is, once a week or more?	0 No 1 Yes 6 Refused 8 Don't know . Missing			PC40		5,019 553 4 124 804	15,537 1,692 13 422 3,081
Does (CHILD) drink alcohol at least once a month?		Section C: Child Specific	PC41		5,151 273 5 269 806	15,947 855 18 839 3,086	
Does (CHILD) have alcoholism?	0 No 1 Yes 6 Refused 8 Don't know . Missing			PC49E_1		5,661 12 10 12 809	17,511 62 23 56 3,093

Question	Response	Respondents	Codebook Location	Variable Name	Variable Notes	Unweighted Frequencies or Valid Cases <sup>1</sup>		
			Location	realife	Notes	Public Use	Restricted Use	
Does (CHILD)'s biological mother have alcoholism?	0 No 1 Yes 6 Refused 8 Don't know . Missing	All Respondents Specific	Section C: Child		PC49E_2		5,388 169 10 111 826	16,422 543 23 577 3,180
Does (CHILD)'s biological father have alcoholism?	0 No 1 Yes 6 Refused 8 Don't know . Missing		Specific	PC49E_3		4,423 781 10 438 852	13,466 2,402 23 1,580 3,274	
	De	elinquency, Crime, & Violence						
When you drive or ride in a car, how often do you wear a car seatbelt?	<ul><li>1 Never</li><li>2 Rarely</li><li>3 Sometimes</li><li>4 Most of the time</li><li>5 Always</li><li>6 Refused</li><li>. Missing</li></ul>	All Respondents	Section A: Core	PA60		233 246 572 876 3,705 10 862	733 804 1,660 2,637 11,758 30 3,123	

Question	Response	Respondents	Codebook	Variable		Unweighted Frequencies or Valid Cases <sup>1</sup>	
			Location	Name	Notes	Public Use	Restricted Use
		Neighborhood Context					
PLEASE TELL ME WHETHER THE FOLLOWING STATEMENTS ARE TRUE:							
You live here because there is less crime in this neighborhood than there is in other neighborhoods.			Section A: Core	PA28E		2,206 3,345 32 921	6,920 10,386 98 3,341
You live here because there is less drug use and other illegal activity by adolescents in this neighborhood.				PA28F		2,412 3,095 61 936	7,564 9,634 194 3,353
You live here because this neighborhood is close to your friends or to your relatives.	0 No 1 Yes 6 Refused . Missing	All Respondents S		PA28G		3,159 2,420 12 913	9,908 7,483 46 3,308
You live here because the schools here are better than they are in other neighborhoods.				PA28H		2,942 2,608 25 929	9,142 8,157 94 3,352
You live in this neighborhood because there are children who are the same ages as children in your household.				PA28I		3,961 1,600 11 932	12,312 5,042 44 3,347
You have said the following things are true. [Read aloud the statements in PA28A-J for which the respondent has answered "yes".] Which ONE statement describes the most important reason why you live in this neighborhood?	1 Near old workplace 2 Near current workplace 3 Had outgrown previous housing 4 Affordable good housing 5 Less crime 6 Less illegal activity by adolescents 7 Close to friends or relatives 8 Better schools 9 Children of appropriate ages 10 Born here 96 Refused 97 Legitimate skip . Missing	Respondents who answered "yes" to one of the items PA28A-J	Section A: Core	PA30		77 480 453 817 635 220 644 806 59 311 11 1,051 940	235 1,487 1,405 2,743 2,065 627 2,007 2,433 189 815 50 3,327 3,362

Question	Response	Respondents	Codebook Location	Variable Name	Variable Notes	Valid	Frequencies or I Cases <sup>1</sup>
If a neighbor saw your child getting into trouble, would your neighbor tell you about it?	1 Definitely would 2 Probably would 3 Might 4 Probably would not 5 Definitely would not 6 Refused . Missing		Section A: Core	PA 32		1,836 2,161 1,145 390 61 48 863	5,692 6,678 3,579 1,235 274 159 3,128
In this neighborhood, how big a problem are drug dealers and drug users?	<ul><li>1 No problem at all</li><li>2 A small problem</li><li>3 A big problem</li><li>6 Refused</li><li>. Missing</li></ul>	All Respondents		PA34		3,300 1,719 504 110 871	10,282 5,339 1,642 337 3,145
Has (CHILD) always lived, since (he/she) was born, in the house or apartment building where (he/she) lives now?	<ul><li>0 No</li><li>1 Yes</li><li>6 Refused</li><li>7 Legitimate skip</li><li>8 Don't know</li><li>. Missing</li></ul>		Section C: Child Specific	PC64		306 4,028 5 1,306 2 857	1,341 12,282 19 3,883 3
In what month did (CHILD) move to the house or apartment building (he/she) lives in now?	1 January 2 February 12 December 96 Refused 97 Legitimate skip 98 Don't know . Missing	Respondents reporting that the child has not lived in the current residence since birth	Section C: Child Specific	PC66_M		233 237  313 23 1,306 44 931	721 734  958 97 3,883 192 3,534
In what year did (CHILD) move to the house or apartment building (he/she) lives in now?	1 1977 2 1978	Respondents reporting that the child has not lived in the current residence since birth	Section C: Child Specific	PC66_Y		24 55  38 23 1,306 76 1,015	82 156 128 97 3,883 282 3,711

Question	Response	Respondents	Codebook Location	Variable Name	Variable Notes	Valid	Frequencies or I Cases <sup>1</sup>
In what month did (CHILD) move to the house or apartment building where (he/she) lived just before moving to this house or apartment building?	1 January 2 February 12 December 20 (He/she) lived there at birth 96 Refused 97 Legitimate skip 98 Don't know . Missing	Respondents reporting that the child has not lived in the current residence since birth	Section C: Child Specific	PC68_M		Public Use  226 192 190 373 39 1,306 593 1,115	708 561 
In what year did (CHILD) move to the house or apartment building where (he/she) lived just before moving to this house or apartment building?	1 1977 2 1978	Respondents reporting that their child has not lived in the current residence since birth	Section C: Child Specific	PC68_Y		142 120  3 373 39 1,306 601 1,022	406 385  21 1,338 148 3,883 1,802 3,774
		Child's Education					
Is (CHILD) in school now?	0 No 1 Yes 6 Refused . Missing	All Respondents	Section C: Child Specific	PC24		2,967 2,728 2 807	8,863 8,792 8 3,082
In the past week, have you and (CHILD) talked about (his/her) school work or grades?	<ul><li>0 No</li><li>1 Yes</li><li>6 Refused</li><li>7 Legitimate skip</li><li>. Missing</li></ul>			PC25		259 2,463 4 2,967 811	822 7,958 12 8,863 3,090
In the past week, have you and (CHILD) talked about other things (he/she) is doing at school?	0 No 1 Yes 6 Refused 7 Legitimate skip . Missing	Respondents indicating the child is currently in school	Section C: Child Specific	PC26		279 2,444 4 2,967 810	943 7,835 14 8,863 3,090
Have you talked with any of (CHILD)'s teachers about (his/her) school work this year, either informally or in a regularly scheduled parent-teacher conference?	0 No 1 Yes 6 Refused 7 Legitimate skip . Missing			PC27		678 2,046 5 2,967 808	2,598 6,185 15 8,863 3,084

Question	Response	Respondents	Codebook	Codebook Variable	Variable	Variable	Unweighted Frequencies or Valid Cases <sup>1</sup>		
			Location	Name	Notes	Public Use	Restricted Use		
During this school year, have you participated in school fundraising or done volunteer work for (CHILD)'s school - such as supervising lunch, chaperoning a field trip, etc.?	0 No 1 Yes 6 Refused 7 Legitimate skip . Missing			PC28		1,767 953 6 2,967 811	6,007 2,766 16 8,863 3,093		
How much do you agree that (CHILD)'s school placed a high priority on learning?	<ul> <li>1 Strongly agree</li> <li>2 Agree</li> <li>3 Neither agree nor disagree</li> <li>4 Disagree</li> <li>5 Strongly disagree</li> <li>6 Refused</li> <li>7 Legitimate skip</li> <li>. Missing</li> </ul>	Respondents indicating the child is currently in school			PC29A		946 1,271 277 165 53 8 2,967	2,755 4,352 910 540 166 42 8,863 3,117	
How much do you agree that (CHILD)'s school is a safe place?	<ul> <li>1 Strongly agree</li> <li>2 Agree</li> <li>3 Neither agree nor disagree</li> <li>4 Disagree</li> <li>5 Strongly disagree</li> <li>6 Refused</li> <li>7 Legitimate skip</li> <li>. Missing</li> </ul>		Section C: Child Specific	PC29B		583 1,385 406 260 67 11 2,967 825	1,635 4,485 1,414 930 229 43 8,863 3,146		
How much do you agree that (CHILD)'s school is a good school?	<ul> <li>1 Strongly agree</li> <li>2 Agree</li> <li>3 Neither agree nor disagree</li> <li>4 Disagree</li> <li>5 Strongly disagree</li> <li>6 Refused</li> <li>7 Legitimate skip</li> <li>. Missing</li> </ul>			PC29C		765 1,463 302 133 40 10 2,967	2,204 4,912 970 475 136 41 8,863 3,144		
If (CHILD) could be one of the following in high school, which would be most important to you?	1 A brilliant student 2 A leader in school activities 3 An athletic star 4 The most popular 5 (He/she) has already graduated from high school 6 Refused . Missing	All Respondents	Section C: Child Specific	PC30		3,469 1,334 231 71 488 73 838	11,152 3,865 684 242 1,431 226 3,145		
How disappointed would you be if (CHILD) did not graduate from college?	<ul><li>1 Very disappointed</li><li>2 Somewhat disappointed</li><li>3 Not disappointed</li><li>6 Refused</li><li>. Missing</li></ul>			PC31		2,439 2,349 895 9 812	7,884 6,985 2,759 31 3,086		

Question	Response	Respondents	Codebook Location	Variable Name	Variable Notes	Unweighted Frequencies or Valid Cases <sup>1</sup>	
						Public Use	Restricted Use
Does (CHILD) have a specific learning disability, such as difficulties with attention, dyslexia, or some other reading, spelling, writing, or math disability?	0 No 1 Yes 6 Refused 8 Don't know . Missing	All Respondents	Section C: Child Specific	PC38		4,904 737 6 55 802	15,203 2,276 20 180 3,066
During the past 12 months did (CHILD) receive any type of special education service?	0 No 1 Yes 6 Refused 8 Don't know . Missing			PC39		5,078 597 5 16 808	15,861 1,744 16 45 3,079

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