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*This project was supported with a grant from the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Office of the Assistant Secretary for Planning and Evaluation, grant number 5 UOI AE000001-05. The opinions and conclusions expressed herein are solely those of the author(s) and should not be construed as representing the opinions or policy of any Federal government agency.*

Table 1: Number of U.S. Population Living in Multigenerational Family Households, 1900-2008

Year	Total Population	Population Living in MGHH	Population Not Living in MGHH
1900	<b>77,057</b>	18,252	58,805
1910	<b>92,350</b>	21,062	71,288
1920	<b>106,032</b>	24,323	81,709
1930	<b>122,850</b>	28,205	94,645
1940	<b>130,344</b>	32,252	98,092
1950	<b>152,206</b>	32,161	120,045
1960	<b>179,293</b>	26,845	152,448
1970	<b>202,963</b>	25,799	177,164
1980	<b>262,862</b>	27,537	235,325
1990	<b>248,108</b>	35,400	212,708
2000	<b>281,422</b>	42,426	238,996
2008	<b>304,060</b>	49,044	255,016

*Note.* Numbers in thousands. Based on Integrated Public-Use Microdata Series (IPUMS) samples for 1900-2000 Censuses and 2006, 2007, 2008 American Community Surveys. Adapted from Table 3 "Population in Multi-Generational Households by Race-Hispanic Origin: 1900-2008," March 2010, *The Return of the Multi-Generational Family Household*, by Pew Research Center.

Table 2: Percentage of U.S. Population Living in Multigenerational Family Households by Gender, 1900-2008

Year	Total		
	Population	Men	Women
1900	<b>24%</b>	23%	25%
1910	<b>23%</b>	21%	24%
1920	<b>23%</b>	22%	24%
1930	<b>23%</b>	22%	24%
1940	<b>25%</b>	24%	26%
1950	<b>21%</b>	20%	22%
1960	<b>15%</b>	14%	16%
1970	<b>13%</b>	12%	14%
1980	<b>12%</b>	12%	13%
1990	<b>14%</b>	14%	15%
2000	<b>15%</b>	14%	16%
2008	<b>16%</b>	15%	17%

*Note.* Based on Integrated Public-Use Microdata Series (IPUMS) samples for 1900-2000 Censuses and 2006, 2007, 2008 American Community Surveys. Adapted from Table 2 "Percent of Population in Multi-Generational Households, by Race-Hispanic Origin: 1900-2008," March 2010, *The Return of the Multi-Generational Family Household*, by Pew Research Center.

Table 3: Percentage of U.S. Population Living in Multigenerational Family Households by Race and Ethnicity, 2008

	Percent
<b>Total Population in MGHH</b>	<b>16%</b>
White	13%
Black	23%
Hispanic	22%
Asian	25%

*Note.* Hispanics are of any race. White, Black, and Asian include only non-Hispanics. Based on Pew Research Center analysis of 2008 American Community Survey (IPUMS). Adapted from Figure "Share of Population in Multi-Generational Family Household, by Age and Gender, 2008," March 2010, *The Return of the Multi-Generational Family Household*, by Pew Research Center.

Table 4: Grandparents Living With Grandchildren, Responsible for Grandchildren by Presence of Parent, Gender, Age, Race and Ethnicity, and Marital Status, 2005-2009

	Grandparents Living With Grandchildren Under 18	Grandparents Responsible for Grandchildren
<b>Total</b>	<b>6,207,179</b>	<b>2,541,364</b>
No Presence of Parent	15%	37%
Sex		
Male	36%	37%
Female	65%	63%
Age		
30-59	(X)	1,710,669
60 and Over	(X)	830,695
Race/Ethnicity		
White	60.6%	61.8%
Black	19.6%	24.2%
American Indian and Alaska Native	1.4%	2.0%
Asian	7.3%	2.9%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.3%	0.3%
Some Other Race	9.1%	7.1%
Two or More Races	1.6%	1.7%
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	23.1%	18.7%
Marital Status		
Now Married (including separated and spouse absent)	63%	71%
Unmarried (never married, widowed, and divorced)	37%	29%
Poverty Level		
Income in the Past 12 Months Below Poverty Level	15%	20%
Income in the Past 12 Months at or Above Poverty Level	85%	80%

*Note.* An (X) indicates that the information is not presented. Based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2005-2009 American Community Survey. Adapted from Table S1002 Grandparents.

Table 5: Percentage of U.S. Population 30 and Over Living with a Grandchild by State, 2000

State	Percent	State	Percent
<i>United States</i>	3.6	<i>United States</i>	3.6
Alabama	4	Montana	2.1
Alaska	3.2	Nebraska	1.8
Arizona	4.1	Nevada	4
Arkansas	3.8	New Hampshire	2
California	5.1	New Jersey	3.7
Colorado	2.8	New Mexico	4.6
Connecticut	2.7	New York	3.8
Delaware	3.7	North Carolina	3.5
District of Columbia	5.3	North Dakota	1.3
Florida	3.5	Ohio	2.8
Georgia	4.4	Oklahoma	3.5
Hawaii	7	Oregon	2.6
Idaho	2.5	Pennsylvania	2.8
Illinois	3.7	Rhode Island	2.8
Indiana	2.8	South Carolina	4.4
Iowa	1.7	South Dakota	1.9
Kansas	2.4	Tennessee	3.7
Kentucky	3	Texas	5.1
Louisiana	5.1	Utah	3.9
Maine	1.7	Vermont	1.5
Maryland	4.1	Virginia	3.4
Massachusetts	2.6	Washington	2.5
Michigan	3	West Virginia	2.8
Minnesota	1.6	Wisconsin	1.8
Mississippi	5.5	Wyoming	2.2
Missouri	2.8		

*Note.* Adapted from Table 2 "Selected Characteristics of Grandparents Living With Grandchildren for the United States, Regions, States, and Puerto Rico: 2000," by Tavia Simmons & Jane Lawler Dyer, October 2003, *Grandparents Living with Grandchildren: 2000*, by the U.S. Census Bureau.



Table 6: Percentage of U.S. Grandparents Responsible for Coresident Grandchildren, 2009

Rank	State	Percent	MOE (+/-)
1	Kentucky	59%	2.9
2	Arkansas	59%	4.1
3	Mississippi	58%	3.3
4	West Virginia	57%	3.8
5	Alabama	56%	2.5
6	Indiana	55%	2.6
6	North Dakota	55%	11.3
6	South Dakota	55%	7.9
9	Louisiana	55%	3
10	North Carolina	53%	2.2
11	Oklahoma	52%	3
12	New Mexico	52%	5.5
13	Tennessee	51%	2.5
14	Montana	49%	7.4
15	South Carolina	49%	2.9
16	Kansas	48%	4.4
17	Missouri	47%	2.4
18	Alaska	47%	7.6
19	Wyoming	47%	10.9
20	Idaho	46%	5.7
21	Ohio	46%	1.9
22	Delaware	46%	6.5
23	Texas	45%	1.2
24	Georgia	45%	1.7
25	Nebraska	43%	5.5
26	Iowa	43%	4.4
27	Maine	42%	7.2
28	Virginia	41%	2.6
28	Wisconsin	41%	3
30	Colorado	41%	3.5
	<b>United States</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>0.4</b>
31	Michigan	40%	1.9
32	Minnesota	40%	3.3
33	Nevada	39%	3.4
33	Pennsylvania	39%	2.1
35	Arizona	39%	2.8
36	Washington	38%	2.1
37	Oregon	38%	3.3
38	Florida	38%	1.7
39	Illinois	38%	1.8
40	Maryland	36%	2.6
41	Vermont	35%	9.4
42	Utah	34%	3.5
43	District of Columbia	34%	8.3
44	Connecticut	34%	3.6
45	New York	33%	1.3
46	New Hampshire	33%	5.5
47	Rhode Island	31%	6.6
48	Massachusetts	29%	2.7
49	California	29%	0.9
50	New Jersey	27%	2.1
51	Hawaii	21%	3.2

*Note.* Based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2009 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates. Percentages derived from Table B10051 - Grandparents Living with Own Grandchildren under 18 Years by Presence of Parent of Grandchildren and Age of Grandparents. Percentages were calculated by American Community Survey staff.

Table 7: Descriptive Demographic Statistics of Custodial Grandchildren Being Cared for by Grandparents, 2010

	n	%
<i>Reasons for Care<sup>a</sup></i>		
Parent Substance Abuse	100	52%
Parent Incarceration	91	47%
Removed From Parent Custody	61	32%
Physical or Emotional Abuse	57	30%
Parent Mental/Health	56	3%
Child Abandonment	47	24%
Teen Pregnancy	35	18%
Parent Physical Health	26	14%
One Parent Deceased <sup>b</sup>	9	5%
Other Reasons	30	16%
<i>Location</i>		
Large City	38	20%
Small City or Suburb	70	36%
Small Town	34	18%
Rural	49	25%
Other	2	1%
<i>Legal Arrangements With Grandchild</i>		
Formal Custody	71	37%
Guardianship	55	29%
Adoption	31	16%
Foster Parent	6	3%
Currently Seeking	11	6%
None	19	10%

*Note.* N = 193. <sup>a</sup>Respondents were asked to report all reasons for assuming care of the target grandchild that applied to their situation. <sup>b</sup>Grandparents were excluded from the study if the deceased parent was their own offspring. Adapted from Table 1 "Descriptive Demographic Statistics for Study Sample," by Gregory C. Smith & Gregory R. Hancock, February 2010, Custodial grandmother-grandfather dyads: Pathways among marital distress, grandparent dysphoria, parenting practice, and grandchild adjustment, *Family Relations*, 59(1), 45-59.

Table 8: Grandparents Living with Grandchildren, Responsible for Grandchildren by Age, 2000

Grandparent's Age	Grandparents Living with Grandchildren	Grandparents Responsible for Grandchildren
30 to 39	269,694	161,652
40 to 49	1,360,278	708,049
50 to 59	1,824,500	850,877
60 to 69	1,378,378	508,757
70 to 79	733,440	172,471
80 and Over	205,381	24,924

*Note.* Adapted from Table 4 "Grandparents Living With Grandchildren, Responsible for Coresident Grandchildren, and Duration of Responsibility by Sex and Age: 2000," by Tavia Simmons & Jane Lawler Dye, October 2003, *Grandparents Living With Grandchildren: 2000*, by U.S. Census Bureau.

Table 9: Self-Rated Physical Health of Grandmother Caregivers by Household Structure, 1997 & 1999

Self-Rated Physical Health	Skipped-Generation Household (no parent)		Three-Generation Household (at least one parent)	
	Grandmother Only	Partnered Grandmother	Grandmother Only	Partnered Grandmother
Poor	15%	11%	21%	10%
Fair	26%	23%	21%	7%
Good	30%	36%	28%	41%
Very Good	21%	19%	16%	20%
Excellent	1%	11%	14%	22%

Note. N=1,363. Data are from the 1997 and 1999 waves of the National Survey of America’s Families. Adapted from Table 2 "Characteristics of Grandmother Caregivers by Household Structure," by Hwa-Ok Hannah Park, June 2006, The economic well-being of households headed by a grandmother as caregiver, *Social Service Review*, 80(2), 264-296.

Table 10: Children Living in Non-Grandparent and Grandparent-Headed Households, 2001-2010

Householder Type	2001		2010		2001-2010	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<b>All</b>	<b>72,006</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>74,718</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>2,712</b>	<b>3.8%</b>
No Grandparents	66,292	92.0%	67,209	90.0%	917	1.4%
Both Grandparents	1,839	2.6%	2,610	3.5%	771	41.9%
Grandmother Only	1,758	2.4%	1,922	2.6%	164	9.3%
Grandfather Only	247	0.3%	318	0.4%	71	28.7%

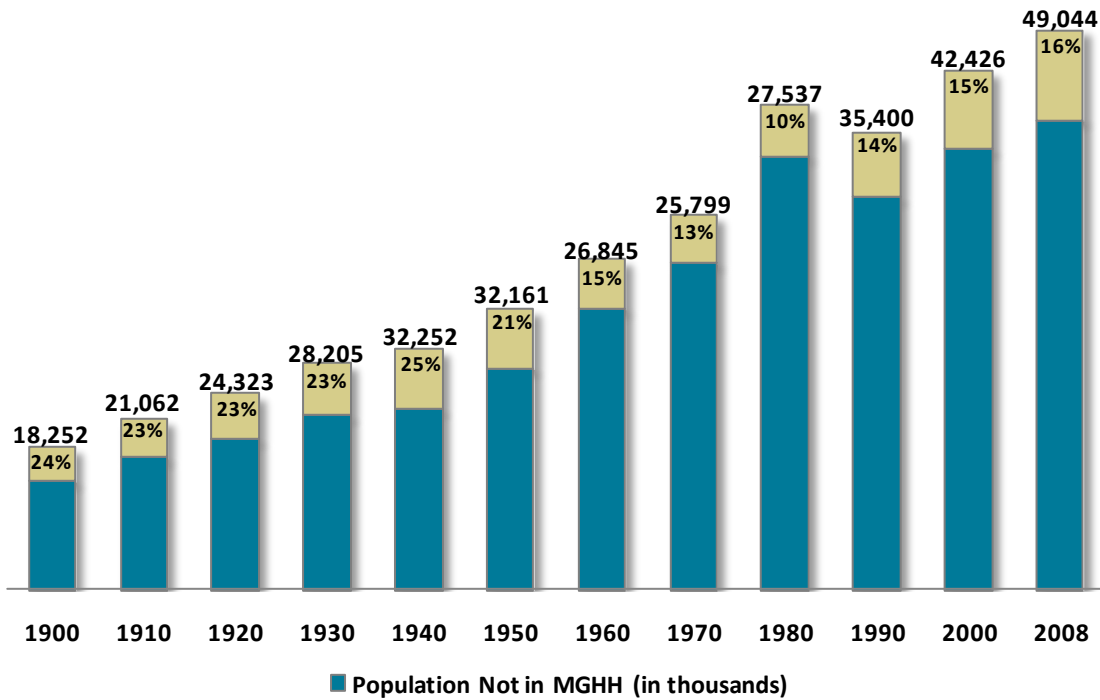
*Note.* Numbers in thousands. Based on Current Population Survey. Adapted from Table 10 "Children Living in Non-Grandparent and Grandparent-Headed Households, 2001-2010," by James H. Johnson, Jr. & John D. Kasarda, January 2011, *Six Disruptive Demographic Trends: What Census 2010 Will Reveal*, by Frank Hawkins Kenan Institute of Private Enterprise.

Table 11: Children Living in Non-Grandparent and Grandparent-Headed Households by Presence of Parents, 2010

Householder Type	All Children	Living With Both Parents	Living With Mother Only	Living With Father Only	Living With Neither Parent
<b>All</b>	<b>74,718</b>	<b>69%</b>	<b>23%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>4%</b>
No Grandparents	67,209	73%	21%	3%	2%
Both Grandparents	2,610	18%	41%	5%	36%
Grandmother Only	1,922	14%	48%	5%	33%
Grandfather Only	318	26%	46%	4%	24%

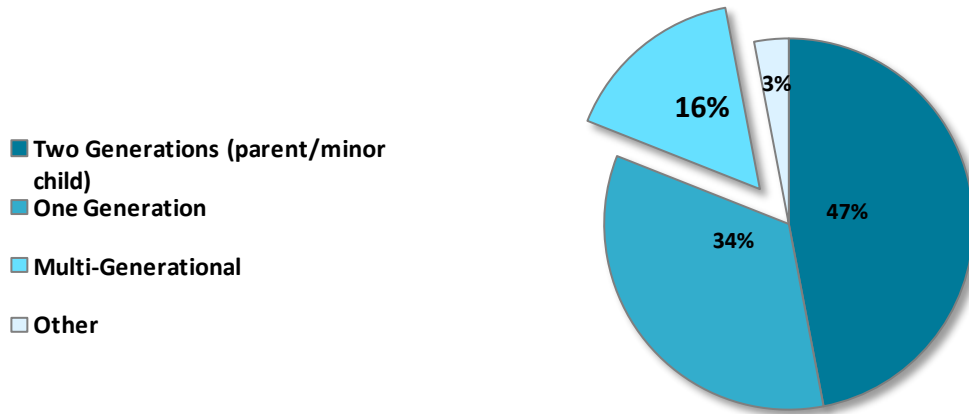
*Note.* Numbers in thousands. Based on Current Population Survey. Adapted from Table 11 "Children Living in Non-Grandparent and Grandparent-Headed Households by Presence of Parents, 2010," by James H. Johnson, Jr. & John D. Kasarda, January 2011, *Six Disruptive Demographic Trends: What Census 2010 Will Reveal*, by Frank Hawkins Kenan Institute of Private Enterprise.

Figure 1: Number and Percentage of U.S. Population Living in Multigenerational Family Households, 1900-2008



*Note.* Numbers in thousands. Based on Integrated Public-Use Microdata Series (IPUMS) samples for 1900-2000 Censuses and 2006, 2007, 2008 American Community Surveys. Adapted from Table 3 "Population in Multi-Generational Households by Race-Hispanic Origin: 1900-2008," March 2010, *The Return of the Multi-Generational Family Household*, by Pew Research Center.

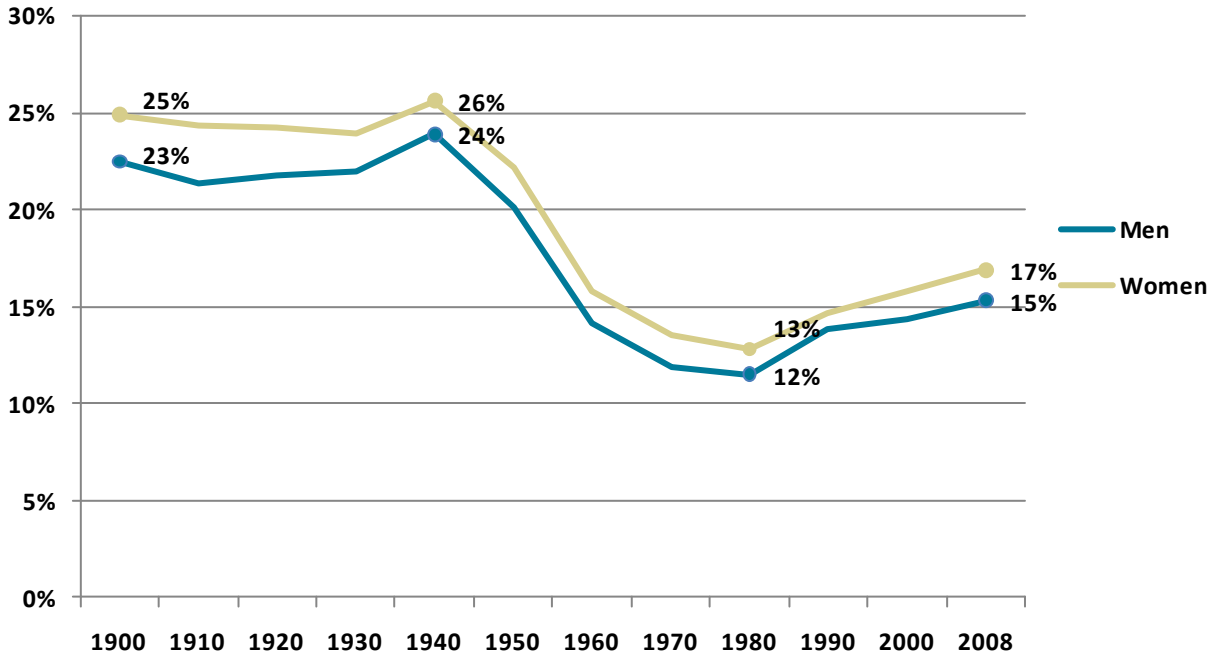
Figure 2: Share of U.S. Population Living in Various Generational Household Types, 2008



*Note.* “Other” refers to living in group quarters. One-generation household - households that consist of only one generation; for example, a married or cohabiting couple, a single person, siblings, or roommates. These households can be made up of families or non-families. Two-generation family household - households that include a parent or parents and their child or children under age 25 (including stepchildren). Multi-generational family household - the following family households are included in this category: Two generations - parents (or in-laws) and adult children ages 25 and older (or children-in-law); either generation can “head” the household -- Three generations - parents (or in-laws), adult children (and spouse or children-in-law), grandchildren -- “Skipped” generation - grandparents and grandchildren, without parents (including step-generation) -- More than three generations. Based on total U.S. population of 304 million. Adapted from Pew Research Center analysis of 2008 American Community Survey (IPUMS); From Figure “Share of Population in Various Generational Household Types, 2008,” March 2010, *The Return of the Multi-Generational Family Household*, by Pew Research Center.

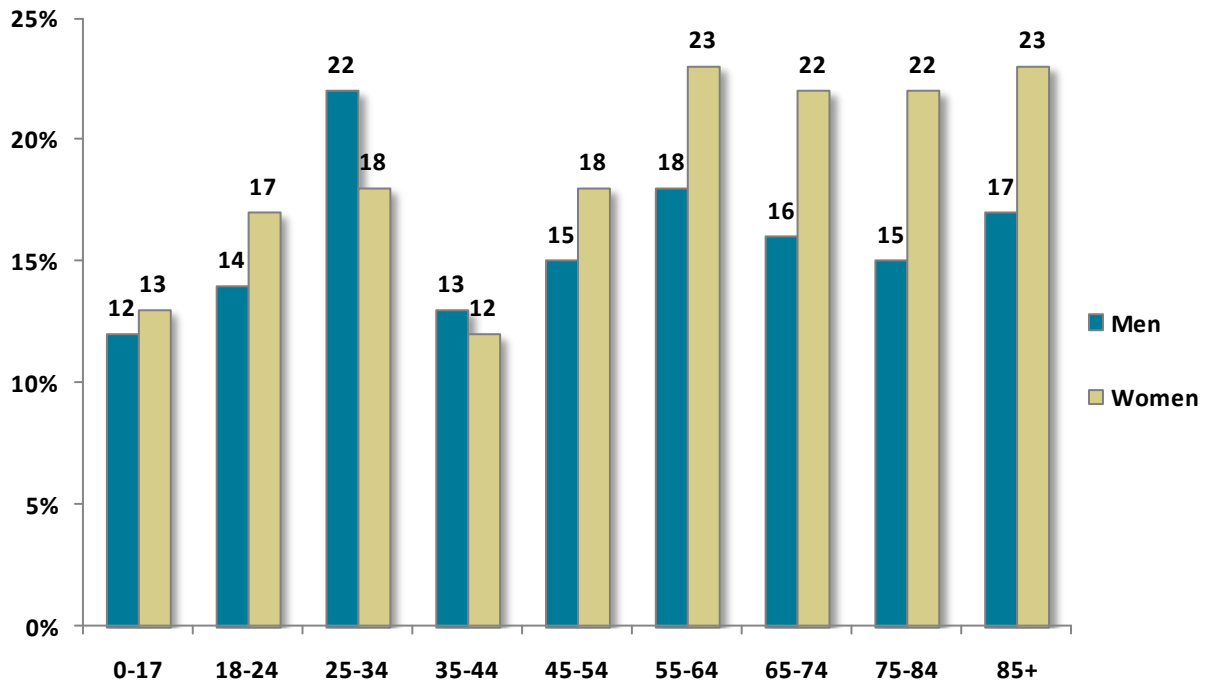


Figure 3: Percentage of U.S. Population Living in Multigenerational Family Households by Gender, 1900-2008



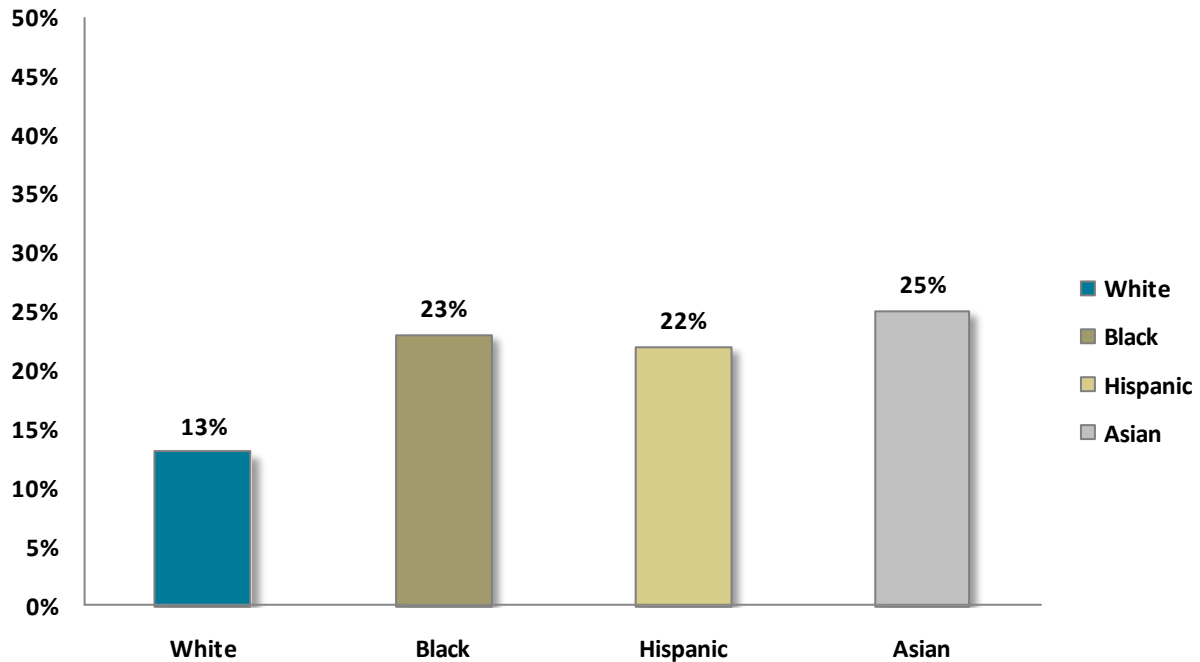
Note. Based on Integrated Public-Use Microdata Series (IPUMS) samples for 1900-2000 Censuses and 2006, 2007, 2008 American Community Surveys. Adapted from Table 2 “Percent of Population in Multi-Generational Households, by Race-Hispanic Origin: 1900-2008,” March 2010, *The Return of the Multi-Generational Family Household*, by Pew Research Center.

Figure 4: Percentage of U.S. Population Living in Multigenerational Family Households by Age and Gender, 2008



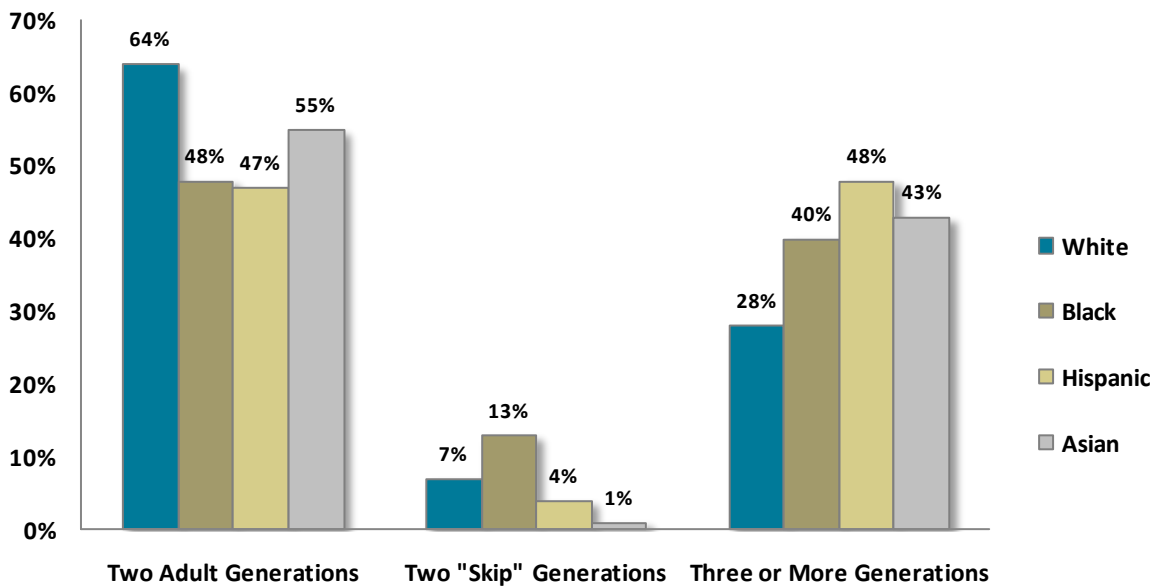
Note. Based on Pew Research Center analysis of 2008 American Community Survey (IPUMS). Adapted from Figure titled as “Share of Population in Multi-Generational Family Household, by Age and Gender, 2008,” March 2010, *The Return of the Multi-Generational Family Household*, by Pew Research Center.

Figure 5: Percentage of U.S. Population Living in Multigenerational Family Households by Race and Ethnicity, 2008



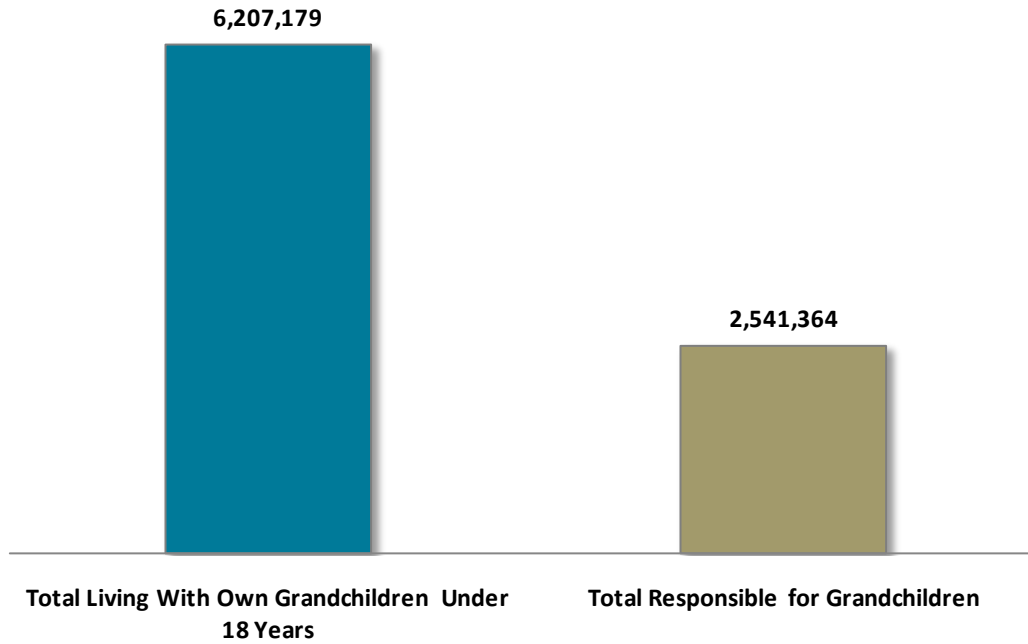
Note. Hispanics are of any race. White, Black, and Asian include only non-Hispanics. Based on Pew Research Center analysis of 2008 American Community Survey (IPUMS). Adapted from Figure “Share of Population in Multi-Generational Family Household, by Age and Gender, 2008,” March 2010, *The Return of the Multi-Generational Family Household*, by Pew Research Center.

Figure 6: Living Arrangements Among Those Living in Multigenerational Family Households by Race and Ethnicity, 2008



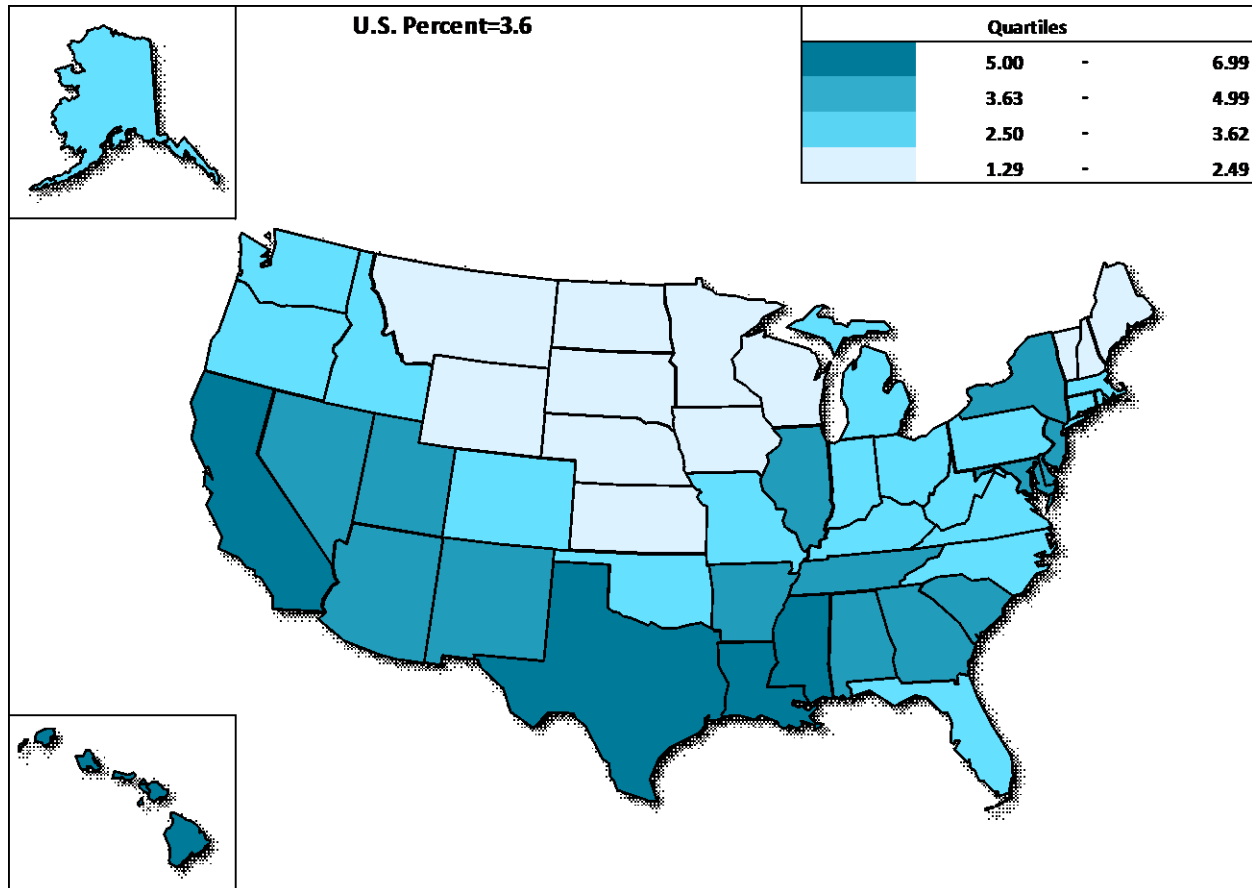
Note. Two generations - parents (or in-laws) and adult children ages 25 and older (or children-in-law); either generation can "head" the household. Three generations - parents (or in-laws), adult children (and spouse or children-in-law), grandchildren. "Skipped" generation - grandparents and grandchildren, without parents (including step-generation). Based on Pew Research Center analysis of 2008 American Community Survey (IPUMS). Definitions adapted from page 2. Adapted from figure titled "Living Arrangements Among Those in Multi-Generational Family Households," March 2010, *The Return of the Multi-Generational Family Household*, by Pew Research Center.

Figure 7: Grandparents Living With Grandchildren, Responsible for Grandchildren, 2005-2009



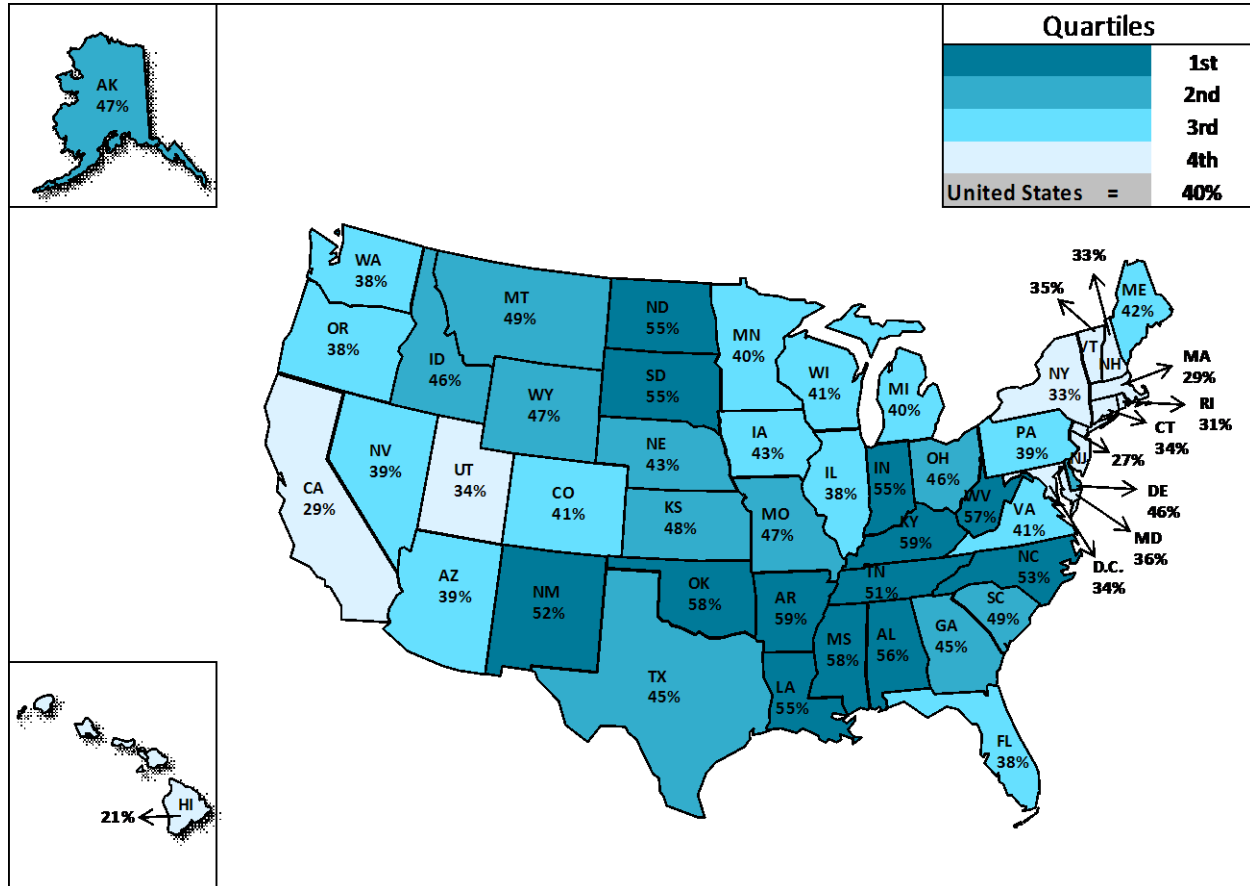
Note. Based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2005-2009 American Community Survey. Adapted from Table S1002. Grandparents.

Figure 8: Percentage of U.S. Population 30 Years and Over Who Lived with Grandchildren by State, 2000



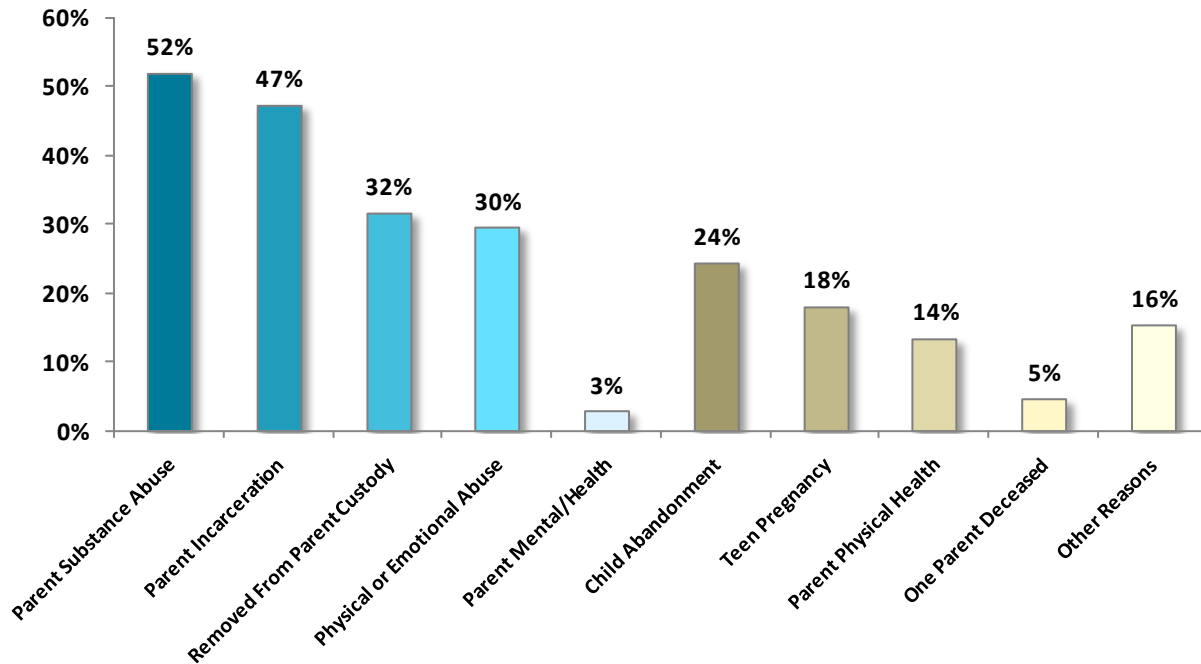
Note. Adapted from Table 2 “Selected Characteristics of Grandparents Living With Grandchildren for the United States, Regions, States, and Puerto Rico: 2000,” by Tavia Simmons & Jane Lawler Dyer, October 2003, *Grandparents Living with Grandchildren: 2000*, by the U.S. Census Bureau.

Figure 9: Percentage of U.S. Grandparents Responsible for Coresident Grandchildren, 2009



Note. Based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2009 American Community Survey.

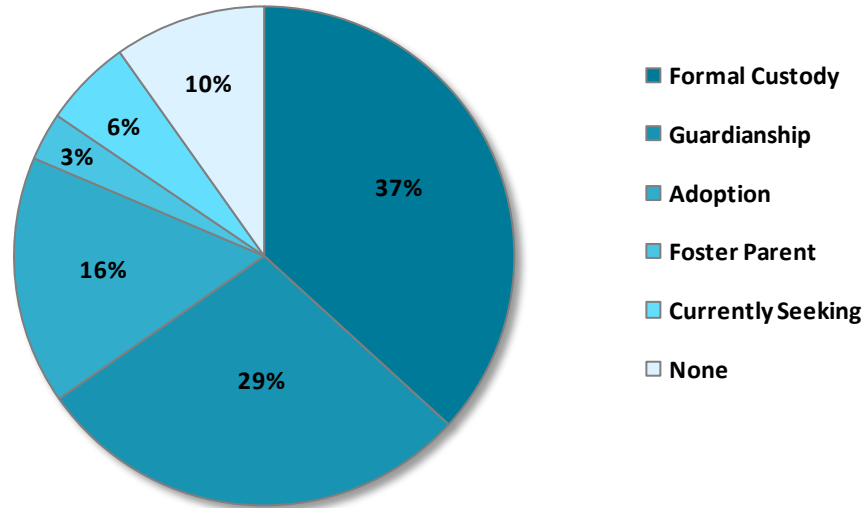
Figure 10: Reasons for Care of Custodial Grandchildren by Grandparents, 2010



Note. N = 193. Respondents were asked to report all reasons for assuming care of the target grandchild that applied to their situation. Adapted from Table 1 “Descriptive Demographic Statistics for Study Sample,” by Gregory C. Smith & Gregory R. Hancock, February 2010, Custodial grandmother-grandfather dyads: Pathways among marital distress, grandparent dysphoria, parenting practice, and grandchild adjustment, *Family Relations*, 59(1), 45-59.

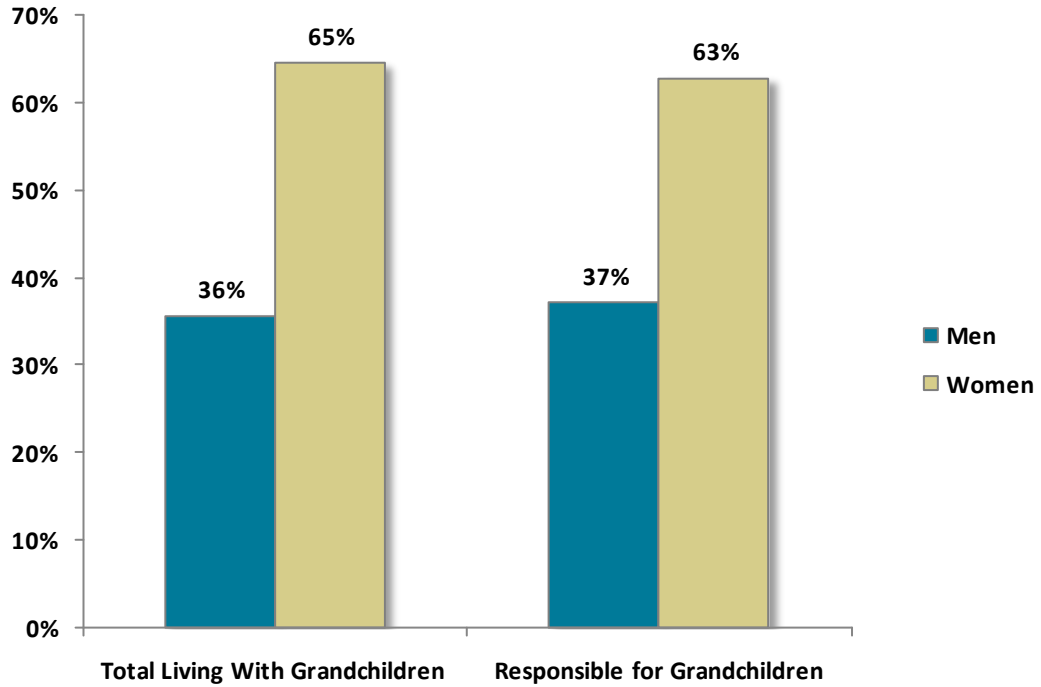


Figure 11: Legal Arrangements Among Custodial Grandchildren Being Cared for by Grandparents, 2010



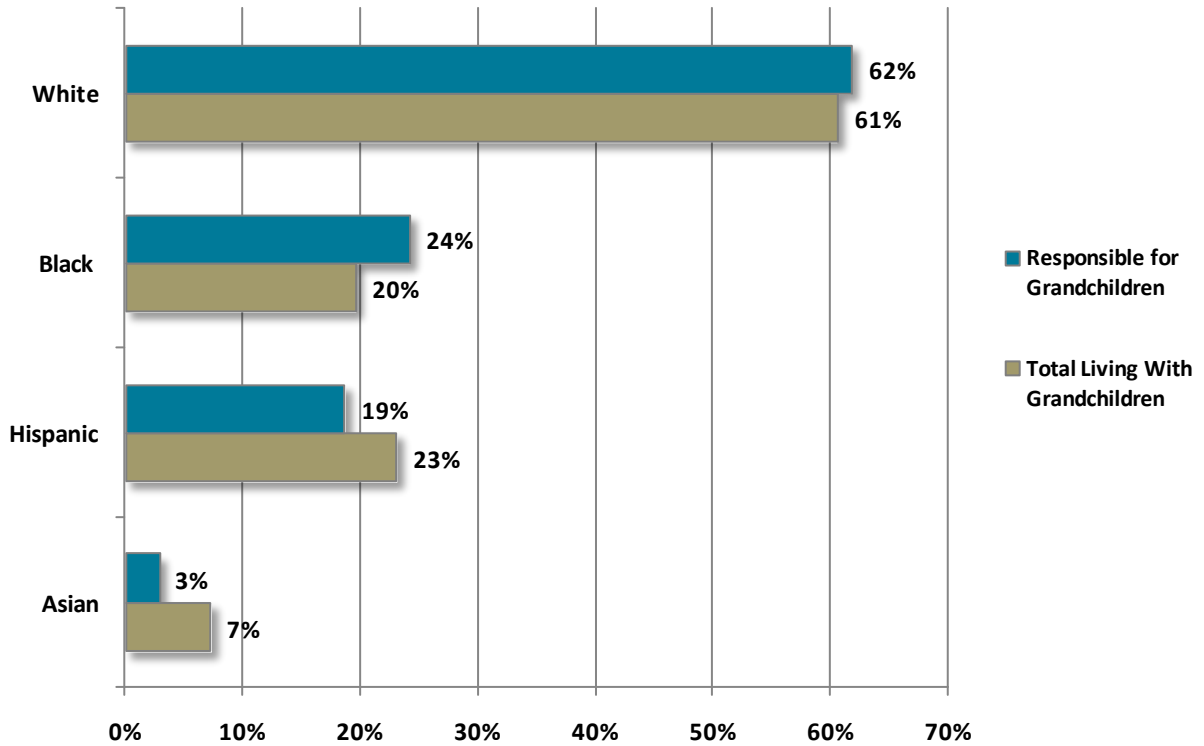
Note. N = 193. Respondents were asked to report all reasons for assuming care of the target grandchild that applied to their situation. Adapted from Table 1 “Descriptive Demographic Statistics for Study Sample,” by Gregory C. Smith & Gregory R. Hancock, February 2010, Custodial grandmother-grandfather dyads: Pathways among marital distress, grandparent dysphoria, parenting practice, and grandchild adjustment, *Family Relations*, 59(1), 45-59.

Figure 12: Grandparents Living With Grandchildren by Gender, 2005-2009



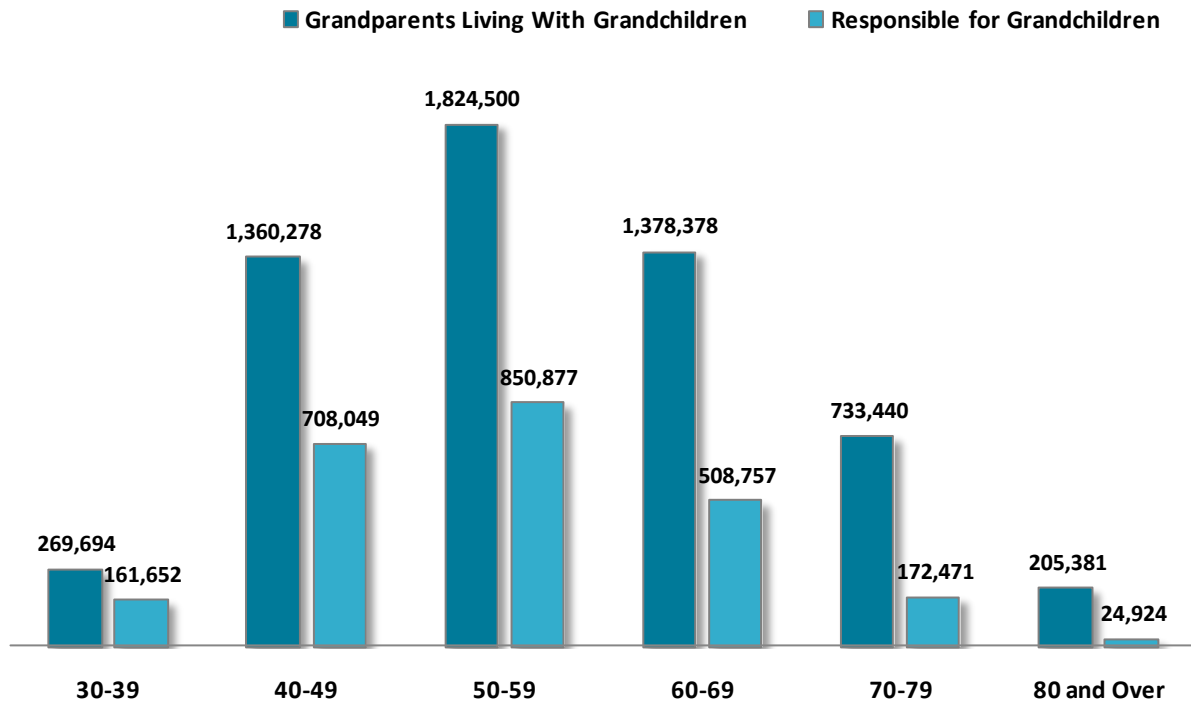
Note. Based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2005-2009 American Community Survey. Adapted from Table S1002. Grandparents.

Figure 13: Grandparents Living With Grandchildren by Race and Ethnicity, 2005-2009



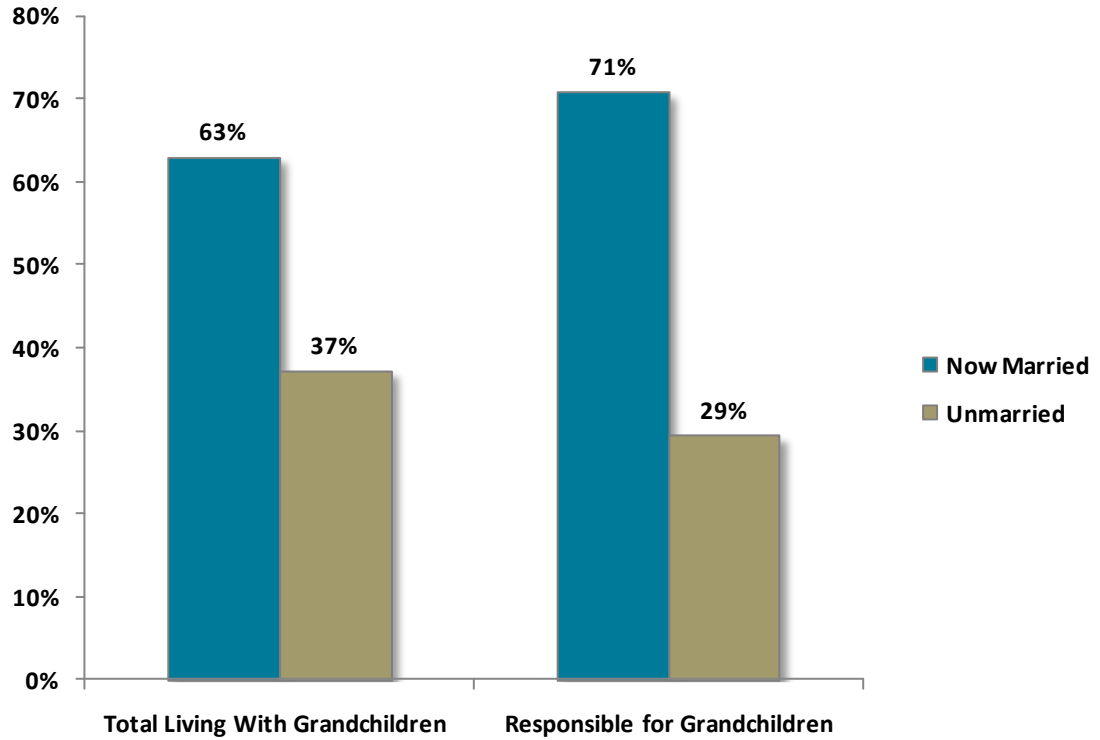
Note. Based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2005-2009 American Community Survey. Adapted from Table S1002. Grandparents.

Figure 14: Grandparents Living With Grandchildren by Age, 2000



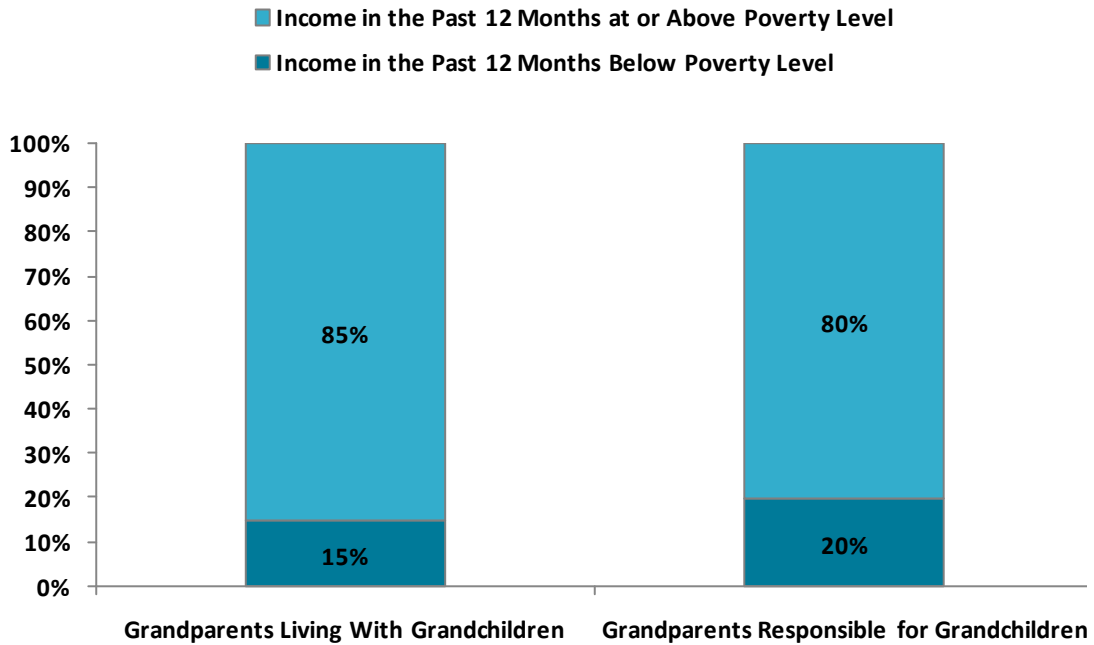
Note. Based on U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000, Summary File 3, special tabulations. Adapted from Table 4 “Grandparents Living With Grandchildren, Responsible for Coresident Grandchildren, and Duration of Responsibility by Sex and Age: 2000,” by Tavia Simmons & Jane Lawler Dye, October 2003, *Grandparents Living With Grandchildren: 2000*, by U.S. Census Bureau.

Figure 15: Grandparents Living With Grandchildren by Marital Status, 2005-2009



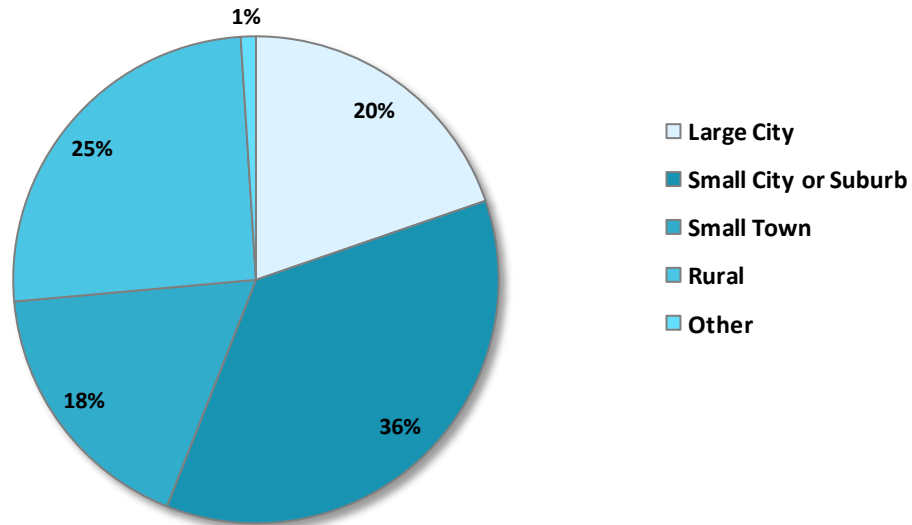
Note. Based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2005-2009 American Community Survey. Adapted from Table S1002. Grandparents.

Figure 16: Grandparents Living With Grandchildren by Poverty Level, 2005-2009



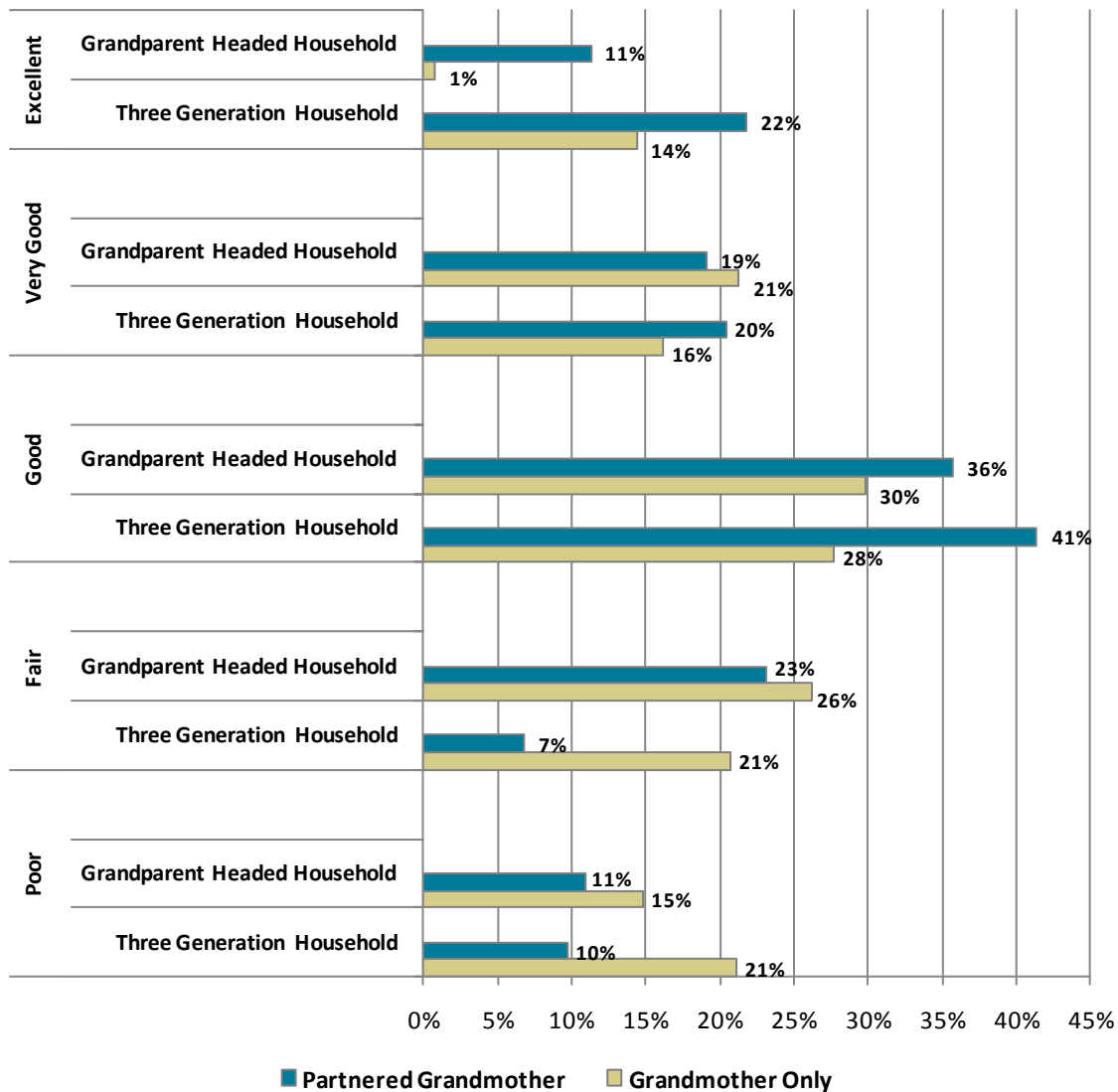
Note. Based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2005-2009 American Community Survey. Adapted from Table S1002. Grandparents.

Figure 17: Residential Locale of Custodial Grandchildren Being Cared for by Grandparents, 2010



Note. N = 193. Respondents were asked to report all reasons for assuming care of the target grandchild that applied to their situation. Adapted from Table 1 “Descriptive Demographic Statistics for Study Sample,” by Gregory C. Smith & Gregory R. Hancock, February 2010, Custodial grandmother-grandfather dyads: Pathways among marital distress, grandparent dysphoria, parenting practice, and grandchild adjustment, *Family Relations*, 59(1), 45-59.

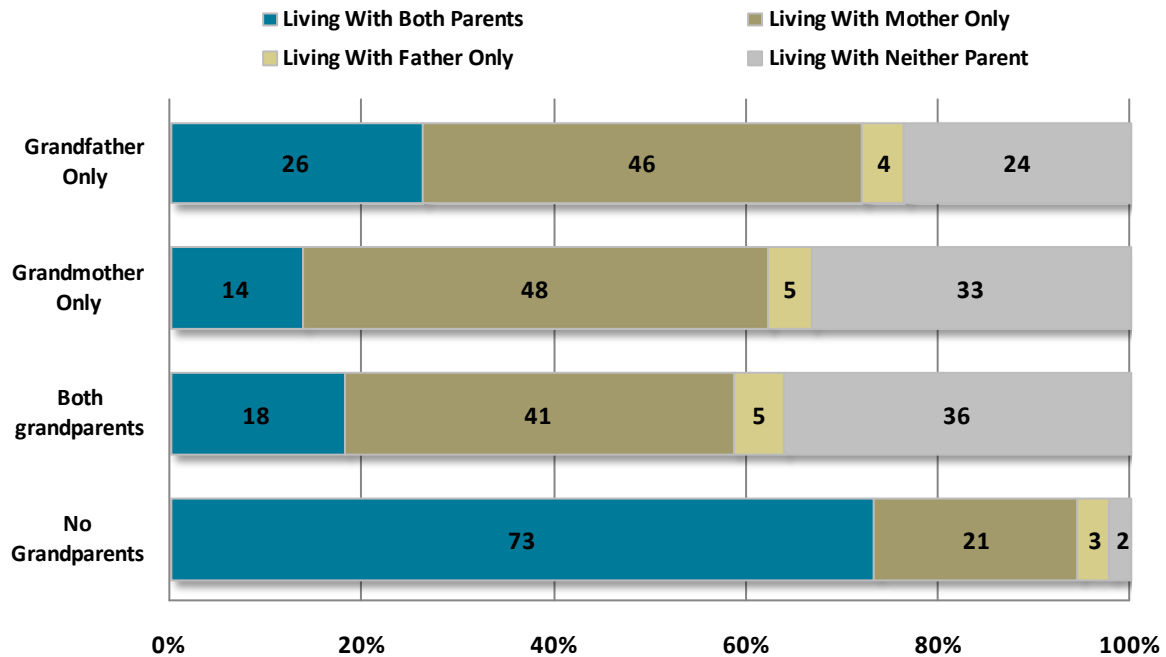
Figure 18: Self-Rated Health of Grandmother by Type of Household and Grandmother's Relationship Status, 1997 & 1999



Note. Data are from the 1997 and 1999 waves of the National Survey of America's Families. Adapted from Table 2 "Characteristics of Grandmother Caregivers by Household Structure," by Hwa-Ok Hannah Park, June 2006, The economic well-being of households headed by a grandmother as caregiver, *Social Service Review*, 80(2), 264-296.

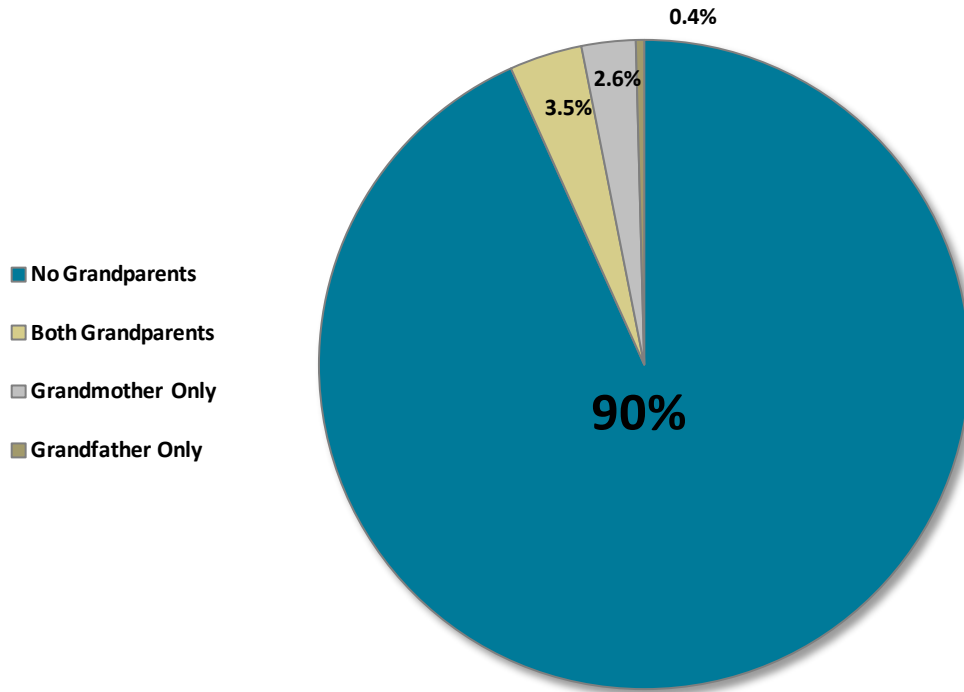


Figure 19: Children Living in Non-Grandparent and Grandparent-Headed Households by Presence of Parents, 2010



Note. Based on Current Population Survey. Adapted from Table 11 "Children Living in Non-Grandparent and Grandparent-Headed Households by Presence of Parents, 2010," by James H. Johnson, Jr. & John D. Kasarda, January 2011, *Six Disruptive Demographic Trends: What Census 2010 Will Reveal*, by Frank Hawkins Kenan Institute of Private Enterprise.

Figure 20: Children Living in Non-Grandparent and Grandparent-Headed Households, 2010



*Note.* Adapted from Table 10 "Children Living in Non-Grandparent and Grandparent Households, 2001-2010," by James H. Johnson, Jr. & John D. Kasarda, January 2011, *Six Disruptive Demographic Trends: What Census 2010 Will Reveal*, by Frank Hawkins Kenan Institute of Private Enterprise.