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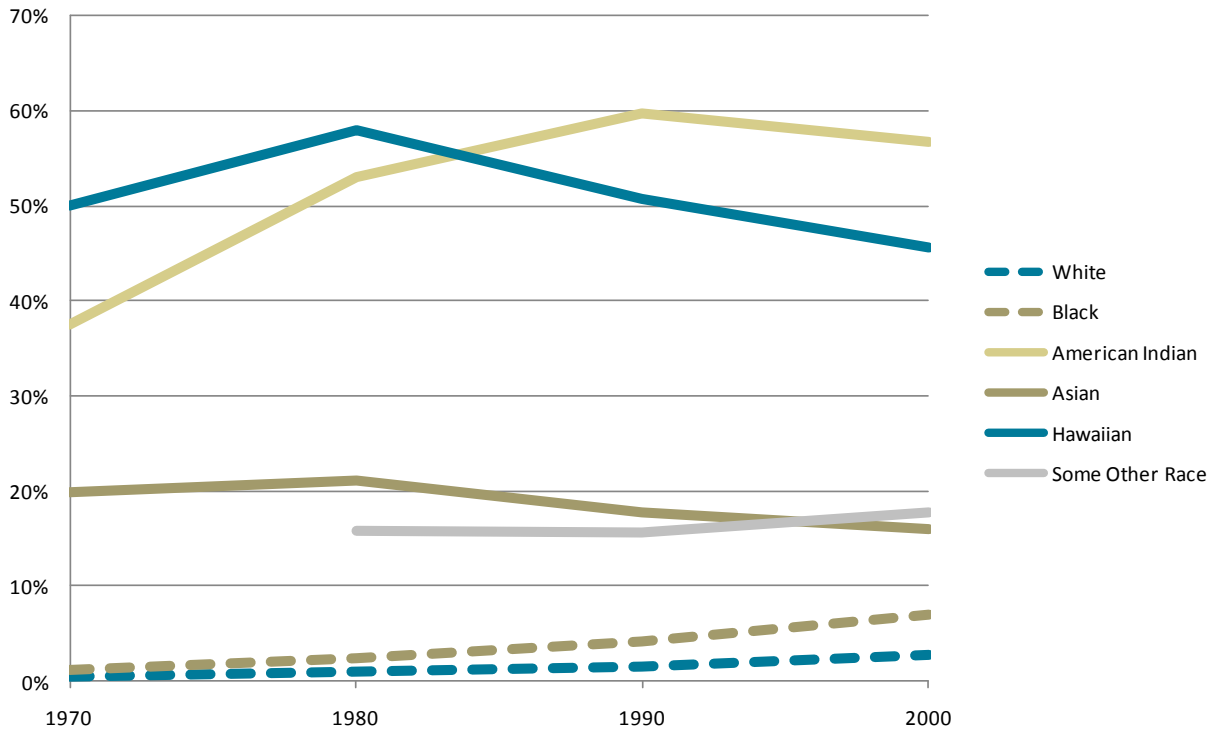
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**Table 1: Percentages of Interracial Marriage by Race/Ethnicity and Gender, 1970 - 2000**

	White	Black	American Indian	Asian	Hawaiian	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
<b>Total</b>							
1970	0.4	1.1	37.6	19.9	50.1		
1980	1.0	2.4	53.1	21.1	58.0	15.8	
1990	1.5	4.1	59.7	17.7	50.7	15.7	
2000	2.7	7.0	56.7	16.0	45.6	17.7	56.0
<b>Women</b>							
1970	0.3	0.8	39.1	24.9	53.8		
1980	1.0	1.2	53.6	27.7	59.8	14.9	
1990	1.4	2.3	60.6	23.7	51.4	14.9	
2000	2.6	4.1	57.6	21.6	45.8	18.2	56.6
<b>Men</b>							
1970	0.4	1.5	35.9	14.2	45.6		
1980	1.1	3.6	52.7	13.1	56.0	16.6	
1990	1.6	5.8	58.7	10.8	50.1	16.5	
2000	2.9	9.7	55.7	9.5	45.5	17.1	55.4

Source: Lee, S. M., and Edmonston, B. New marriages, new families: U.S. racial and Hispanic intermarriage. *Population Bulletin* 60(2). (Washington, DC: Population Reference Bureau, 2005).

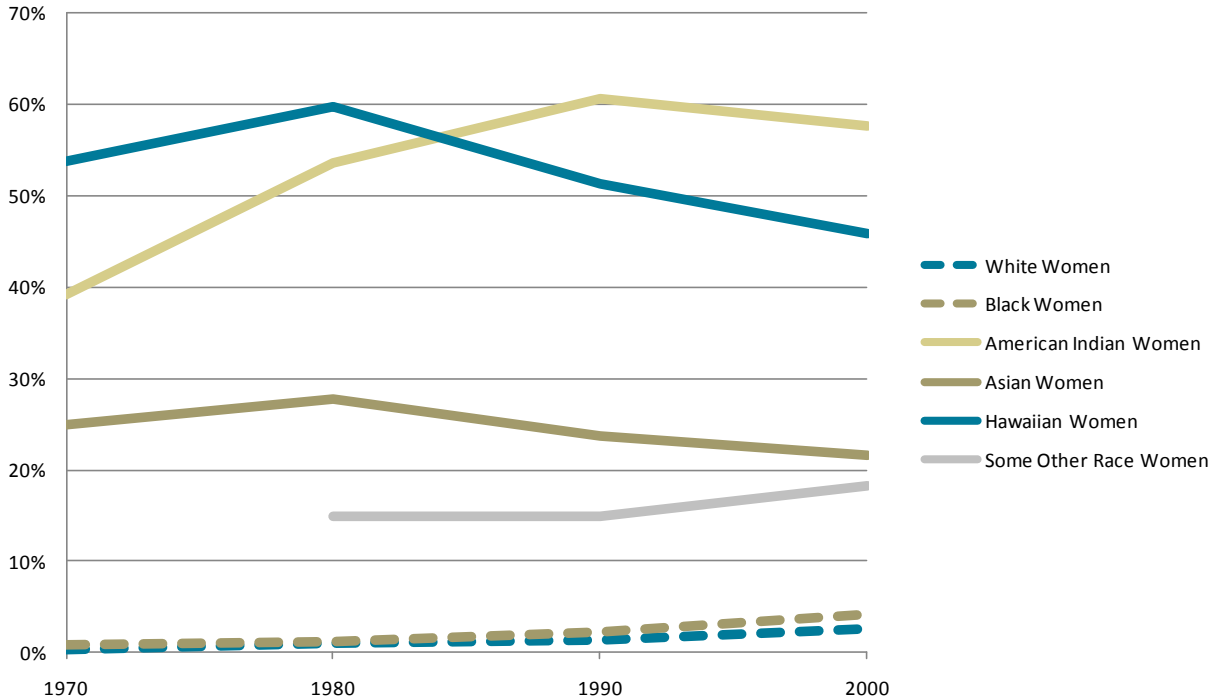
**Figure 1: Percentages of Interracial Marriage by Race/Ethnicity, 1970 - 2000**



Note: Trends in the interracial marriage rates for total multiple race are not shown in the figure above since the data used by Lee and Edmonston ranged from 1970 to 2000, and 2000 was the first year in which the Public Use Microdata Sample collected data for multiracial people. The corresponding table (Table 1) indicates the interracial marriage rate was at 56.0% among multiracial people in 2000.

Source: Lee, S. M., and Edmonston, B. New marriages, new families: U.S. racial and Hispanic intermarriage. *Population Bulletin* 60(2). (Washington, DC: Population Reference Bureau, 2005).

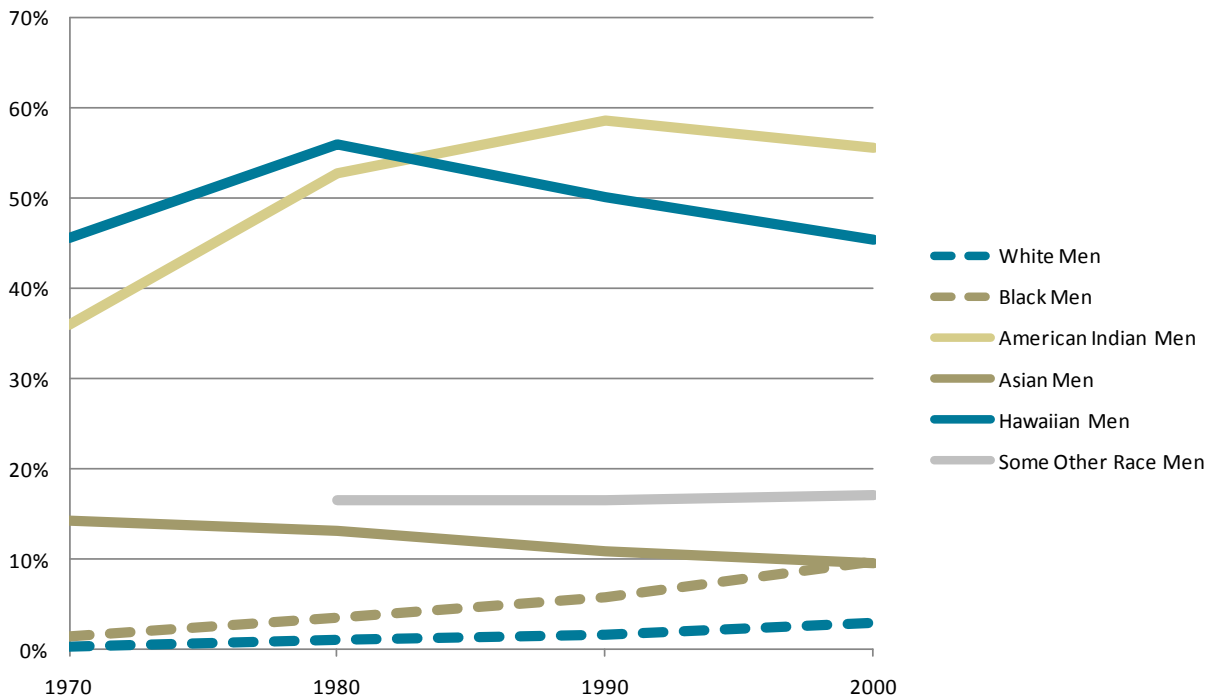
**Figure 2: Percentages of Women’s Interracial Marriage by Race/Ethnicity, 1970 - 2000**



Note: Trends in the interracial marriage rates for total multiple race are not shown in the figure above since the data used by Lee and Edmonston ranged from 1970 to 2000, and 2000 was the first year in which the Public Use Microdata Sample collected data for multiracial people. The corresponding table (Table 1) indicates the interracial marriage rate was at 56.6% among multiracial women in 2000.

Source: Lee, S. M., and Edmonston, B. New marriages, new families: U.S. racial and Hispanic intermarriage. *Population Bulletin* 60(2). (Washington, DC: Population Reference Bureau, 2005).

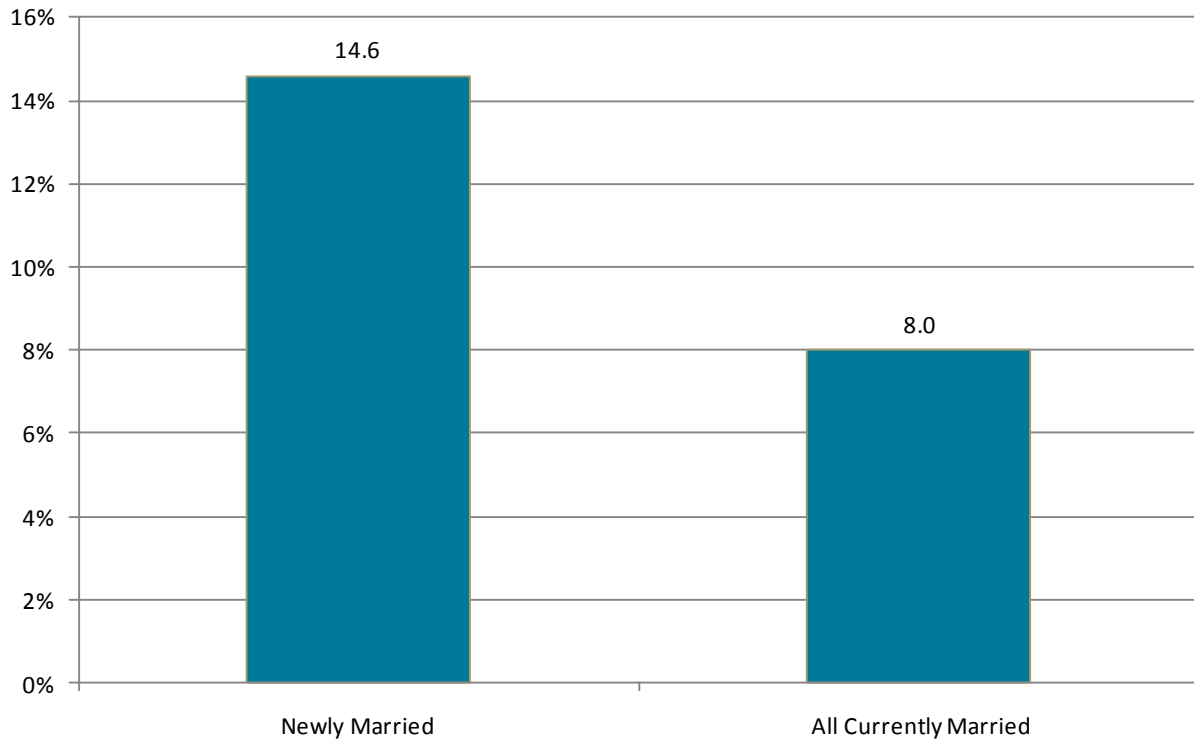
**Figure 3: Percentages of Men’s Interracial Marriage by Race/Ethnicity, 1970 - 2000**



Note: Trends in the interracial marriage rates for total multiple race are not shown in the figure above since the data used by Lee and Edmonston ranged from 1970 to 2000, and 2000 was the first year in which the Public Use Microdata Sample collected data for multiracial people. The corresponding table (Table 1) indicates the interracial marriage rate was at 55.4% among multiracial men in 2000.

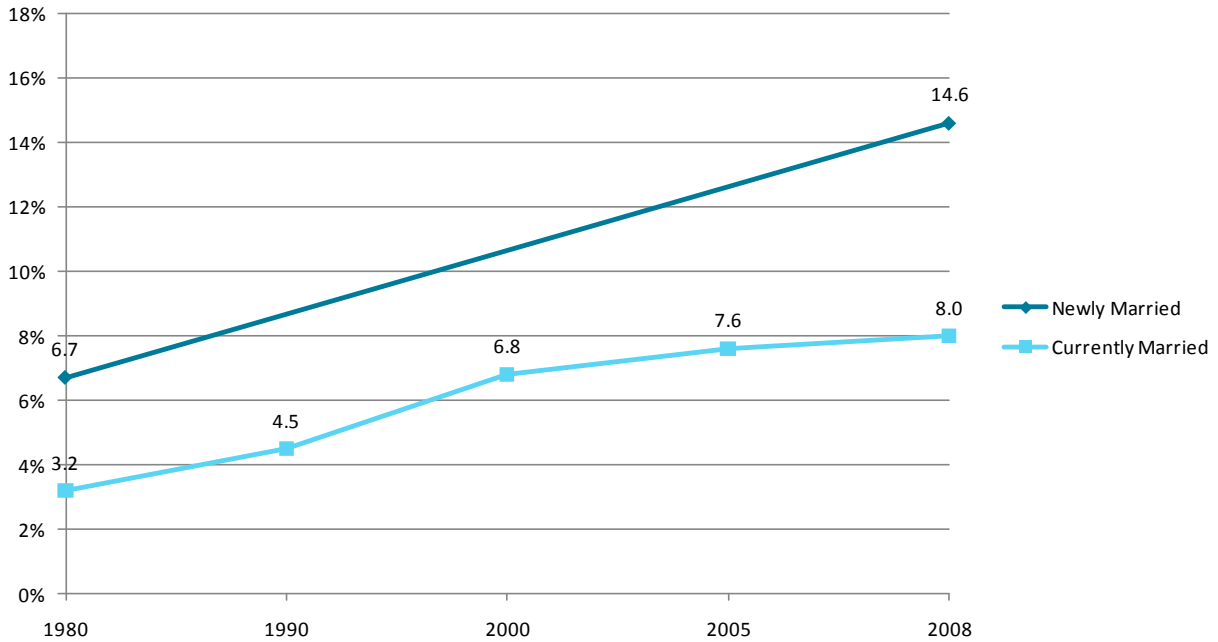
Source: Lee, S. M., and Edmonston, B. New marriages, new families: U.S. racial and Hispanic intermarriage. *Population Bulletin* 60(2). (Washington, DC: Population Reference Bureau, 2005).

**Figure 4: Percentages of Interracial/Interethnic Marriages Among Newly Married and Currently Married, 2008**



Source: Passel, J., Wang, W., and Taylor, P. (June 2010). Marrying out: One-in-seven new U.S. marriages is interracial or interethnic. *Social & Demographic Trends Reports*. Pew Research Center. Retrieved from <http://pewsocialtrends.org/pubs/755/trends-attitudes-interracial-interethnic-marriage>.

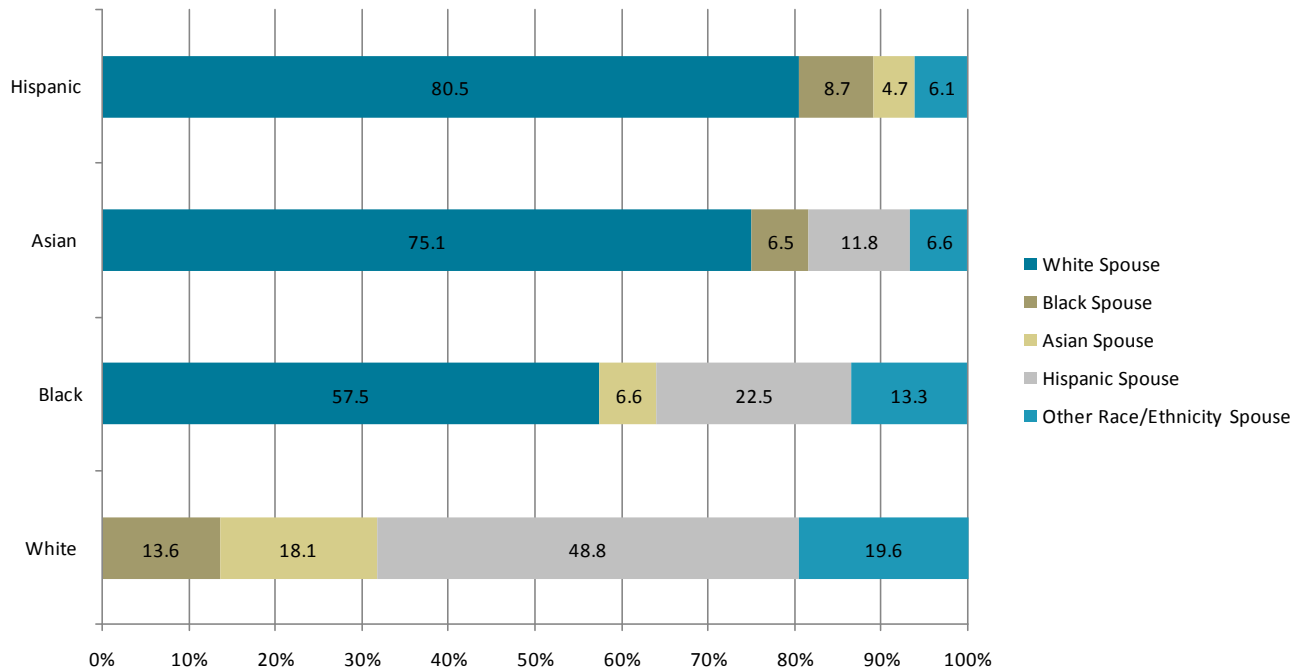
**Figure 5: Trends in the Percentages of Interracial/ Interethnic Marriages Among Newly Married and Currently Married, 1980-2008**



Source: Passel, J., Wang, W., and Taylor, P. (June 2010). Marrying out: One-in-seven new U.S. marriages is interracial or interethnic. *Social & Demographic Trends Reports*. Pew Research Center. Retrieved from <http://pewsocialtrends.org/pubs/755/trends-attitudes-interracial-interethnic-marriage>.

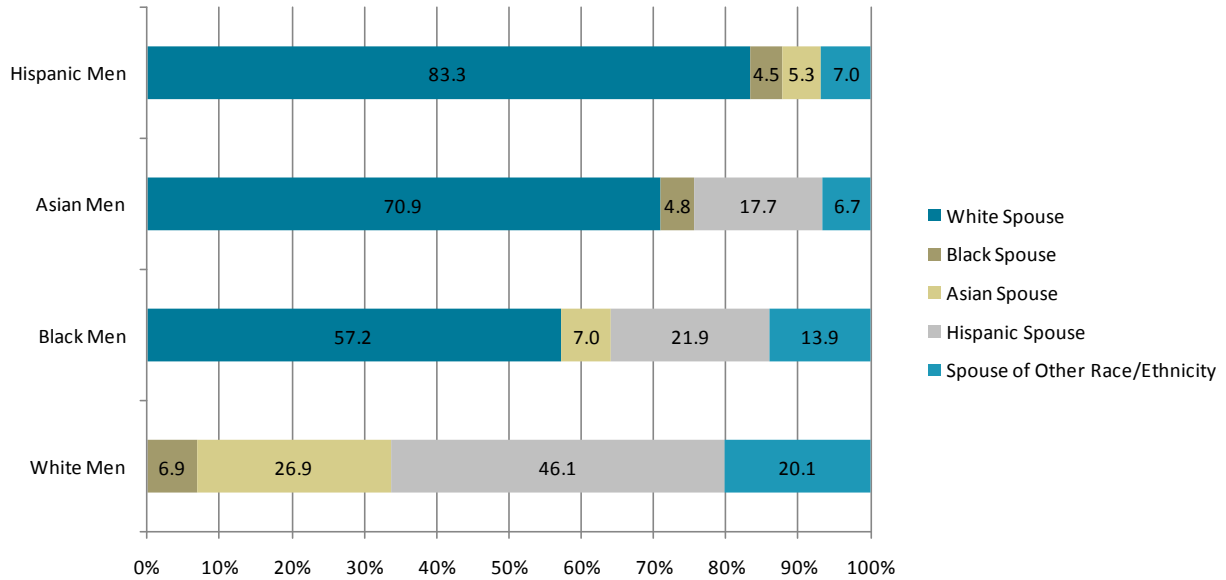


**Figure 6: Race/Ethnicity of Spouses in Interracial/Interethnic Marriages Among Whites, Blacks, Asians, and Hispanics, 2008**



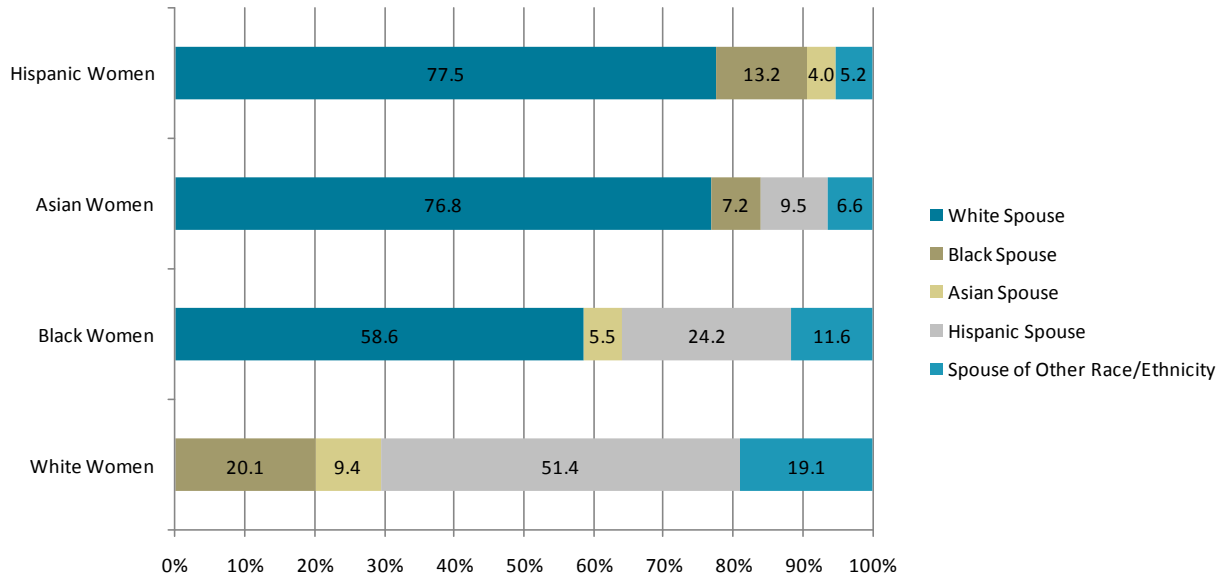
Source: Passel, J., Wang, W., and Taylor, P. (June 2010). Marrying out: One-in-seven new U.S. marriages is interracial or interethnic. *Social & Demographic Trends Reports*. Pew Research Center. Retrieved from <http://pewsocialtrends.org/pubs/755/trends-attitudes-interracial-interethnic-marriage>.

**Figure 7: Race/Ethnicity of Spouses in Interracial/Interethnic Marriages Among White, Black, Asian, and Hispanic Men, 2008**



Source: Passel, J., Wang, W., and Taylor, P. (June 2010). Marrying out: One-in-seven new U.S. marriages is interracial or interethnic. *Social & Demographic Trends Reports*. Pew Research Center. Retrieved from <http://pewsocialtrends.org/pubs/755/trends-attitudes-interracial-interethnic-marriage>.

**Figure 8: Race/Ethnicity of Spouses in Interracial/Interethnic Marriages Among White, Black, Asian, and Hispanic Women, 2008**



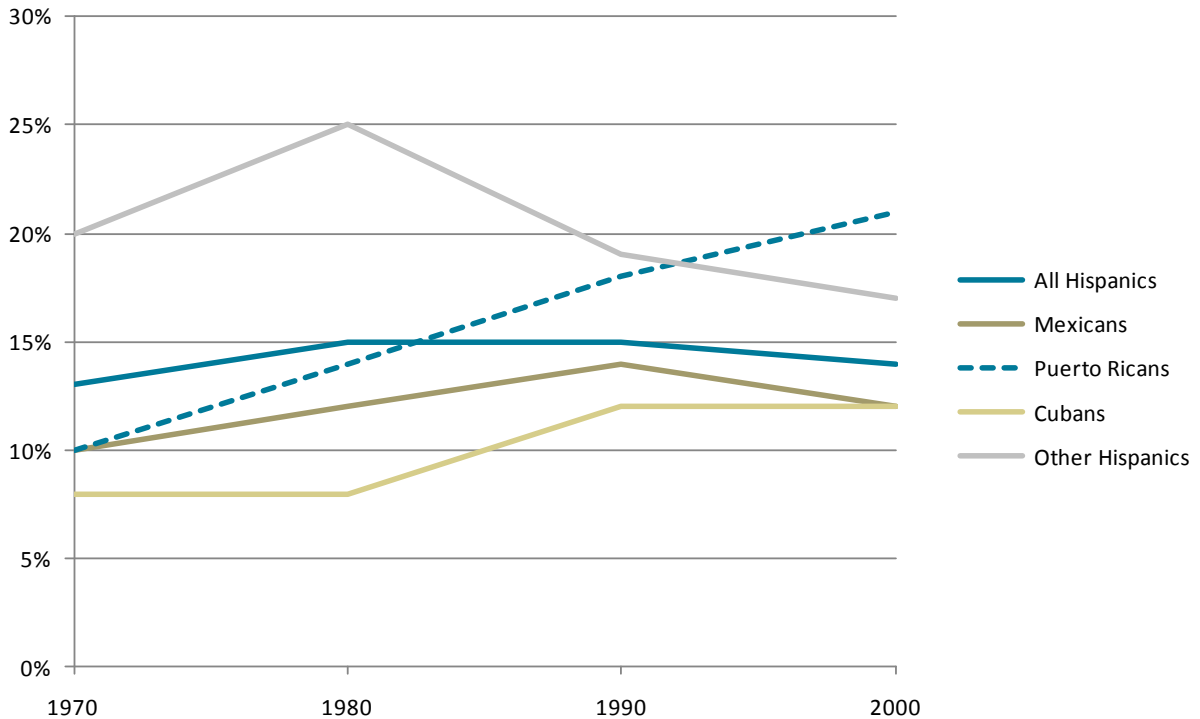
Source: Passel, J., Wang, W., and Taylor, P. (June 2010). Marrying out: One-in-seven new U.S. marriages is interracial or interethnic. *Social & Demographic Trends Reports*. Pew Research Center. Retrieved from <http://pewsocialtrends.org/pubs/755/trends-attitudes-interracial-interethnic-marriage>.

**Table 2: Percentages of Interethnic Marriages Among Hispanics, 1970-2000**

	All Married Hispanics	Mexicans	Puerto Ricans	Cubans	Other Hispanics
<b>1970</b>	13.0	10.0	10.0	8.0	20.0
<b>1980</b>	15.0	12.0	14.0	8.0	25.0
<b>1990</b>	15.0	14.0	18.0	12.0	19.0
<b>2000</b>	14.0	12.0	21.0	12.0	17.0

Source: Lee, S. M., and Edmonston, B. New marriages, new families: U.S. racial and Hispanic intermarriage. *Population Bulletin* 60(2). (Washington, DC: Population Reference Bureau, 2005).

**Figure 9: Trends in the Percentages of Interethnic Marriages Among Hispanics, 1970-2000**



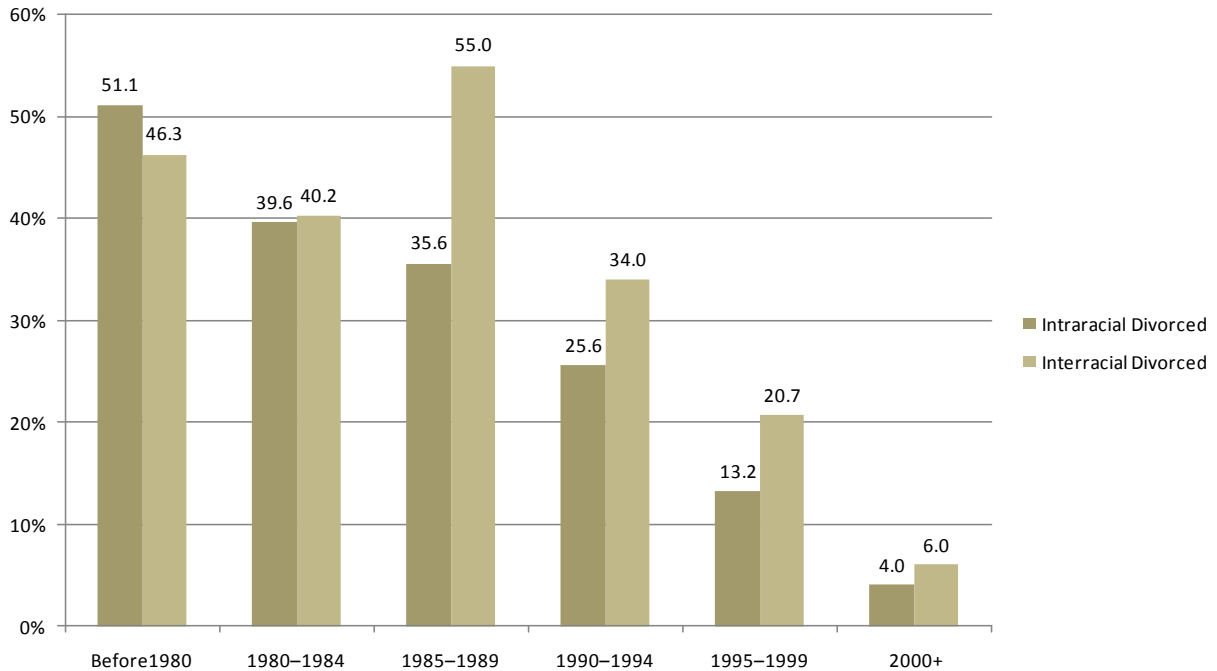
Source: Lee, S. M., and Edmonston, B. New marriages, new families: U.S. racial and Hispanic intermarriage. *Population Bulletin* 60(2). (Washington, DC: Population Reference Bureau, 2005).

**Table 3: Period-Specific Rates of Divorce Among Individuals in Intraracial and Interracial First Marriages After 10 years, 1980-2000**

<b>Period of Entry into 1st Marriage</b>	<b>Intraracial Divorced</b>	<b>Interracial Divorced</b>
<b><i>Before 1980</i></b>	51.1	46.3
<b><i>1980–1984</i></b>	39.6	40.2
<b><i>1985–1989</i></b>	35.6	55.0
<b><i>1990–1994</i></b>	25.6	34.0
<b><i>1995–1999</i></b>	13.2	20.7
<b><i>2000+</i></b>	4.0	6.0

Source: Bratter, J. L., & King, R. B. (2008). "But will it last?": Marital instability among interracial and same-race couples. *Family Relations*, 57(2): 160-171.

**Figure 10: Period-Specific Rates of Divorce Among Individuals in Intraracial and Interracial First Marriages After 10 years, 1980-2000**



Source: Bratter, J. L., and King, R. B. (2008). "But will it last?": Marital instability among interracial and same-race couples. *Family Relations*, 57(2): 160-171.

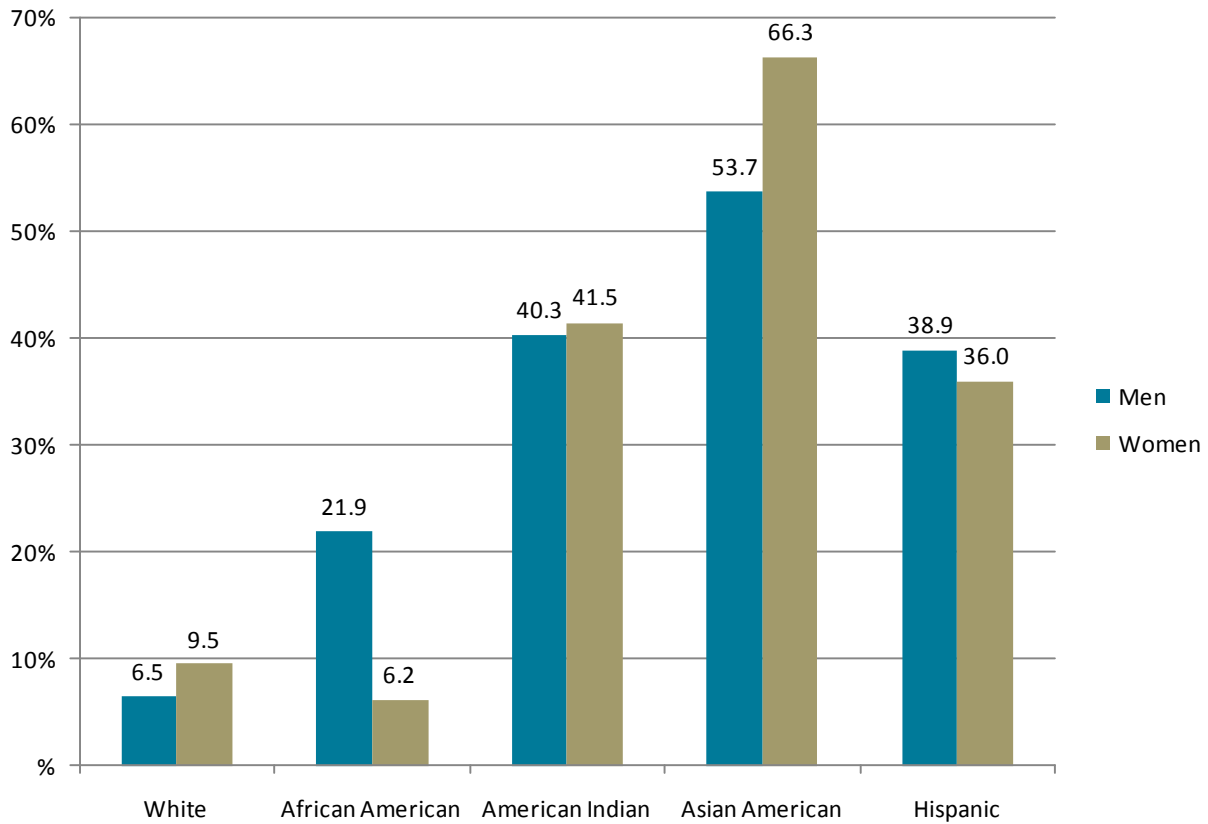
**Table 4: Percentages of Interracial/Interethnic Cohabitation of U.S. Natives  
Ages 20-34, 2000**

	Men	Women
<b>White</b>	6.5	9.5
<b>African American</b>	21.9	6.2
<b>American Indian</b>	40.3	41.5
<b>Asian American</b>	53.7	66.3
<b>Hispanic</b>	38.9	36.0

Source: Qian, Z., and Lichter, D. T. (2007). Social boundaries and marital assimilation: Interpreting trends in racial and ethnic intermarriage. *American Sociological Review*, 72(1): 68-94.



**Figure 11: Percentages of Interracial/Interethnic Cohabitation of U.S. Natives Ages 20-34, 2000**



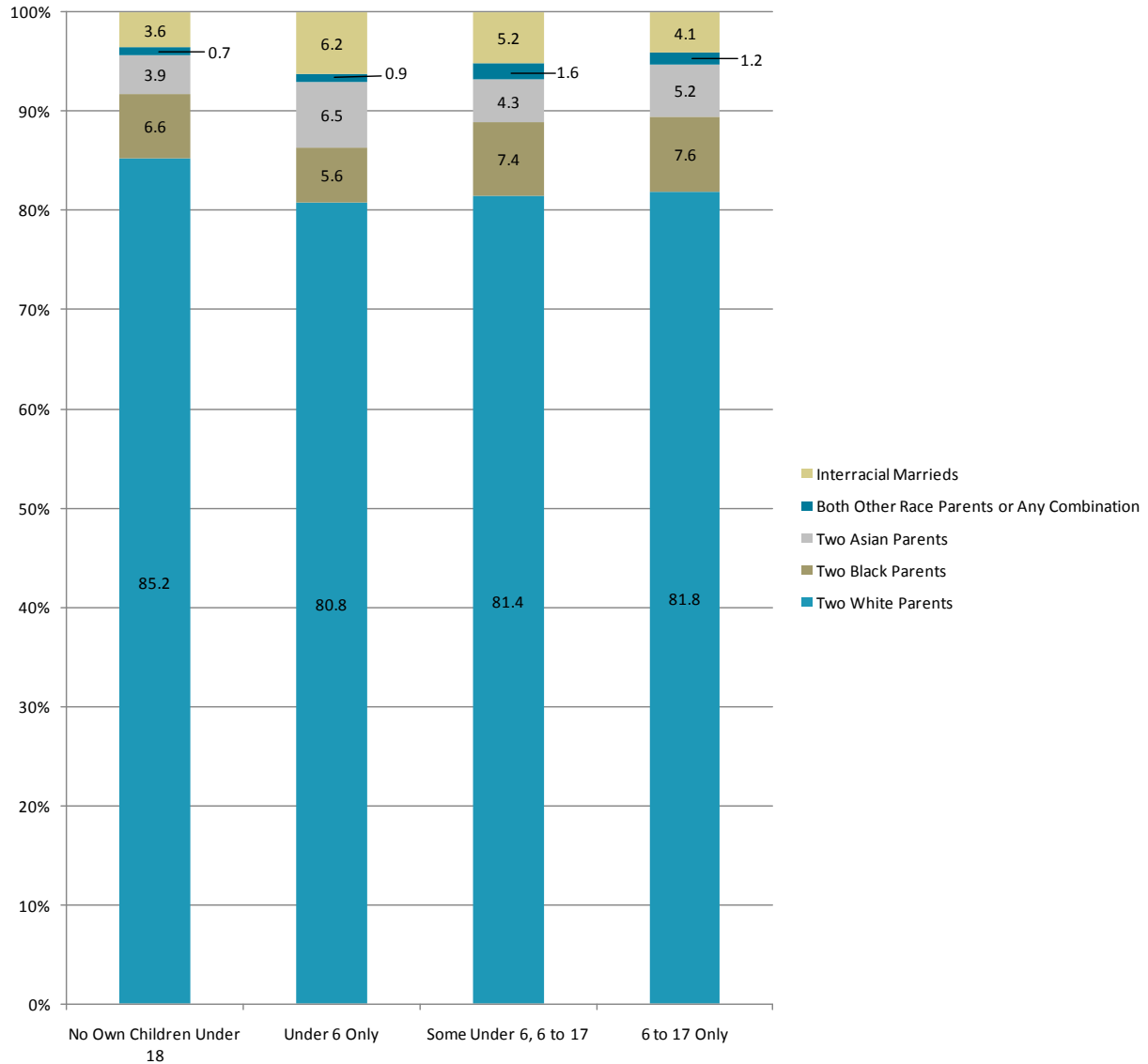
Source: Qian, Z., and Lichter, D. T. (2007). Social boundaries and marital assimilation: Interpreting trends in racial and ethnic intermarriage. *American Sociological Review*, 72(1): 68-94.

**Table 5: Percentages of Children in Intra/Interracial and Intra/Interethnic Married Couple Family Groups at Different Ages**

	Two White Parents	Two Black Parents	Two Asian Parents	Both Other Race Parents or Any Combination	Interracial Marrieds	Intraethnic Marrieds (2 non- Hispanics or 2 Hispanics)	Interethnic Marrieds (1 Hispanic)
<b>No Own Children Under 18</b>	85.2	6.6	3.9	0.7	3.6	96.9	3.1
<b>Under 6 Only</b>	80.8	5.6	6.5	0.9	6.2	94.2	5.9
<b>Some Under 6, 6 to 17</b>	81.4	7.4	4.3	1.6	5.2	93.9	6.1
<b>6 to 17 Only</b>	81.8	7.6	5.2	1.2	4.1	95.4	4.7

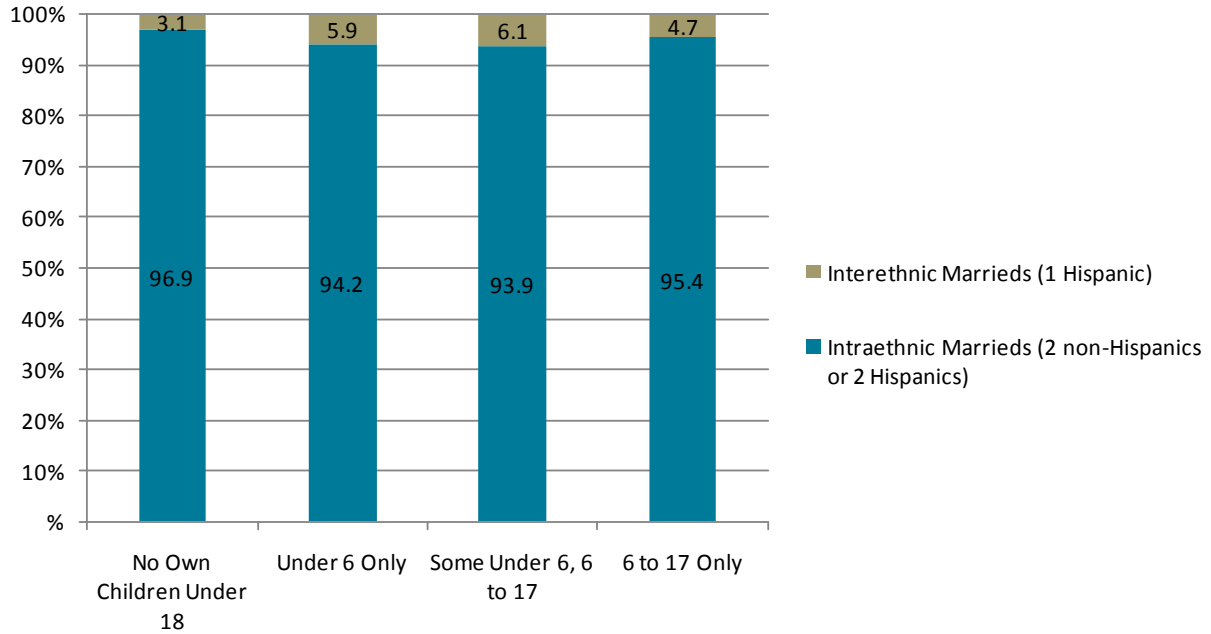
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey 2009, America's Families and Living Arrangements, Table FG4. Married Couple Family Groups, by Presence of Own Children/1 In Specific Age Groups, and Age, Earnings, Education, and Race and Hispanic Origin/2 of Both Spouses: 2009

**Figure 12: Percentages of Children in Intra/Interracial Married Couple Family Groups at Different Ages**



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey 2009, America’s Families and Living Arrangements, Table FG4. Married Couple Family Groups, by Presence of Own Children/1 In Specific Age Groups, and Age, Earnings, Education, and Race and Hispanic Origin/2 of Both Spouses: 2009.

**Figure 13: Percentages of Children in Hispanic Intra/Interethnic Married Couple Family Groups at Different Ages**



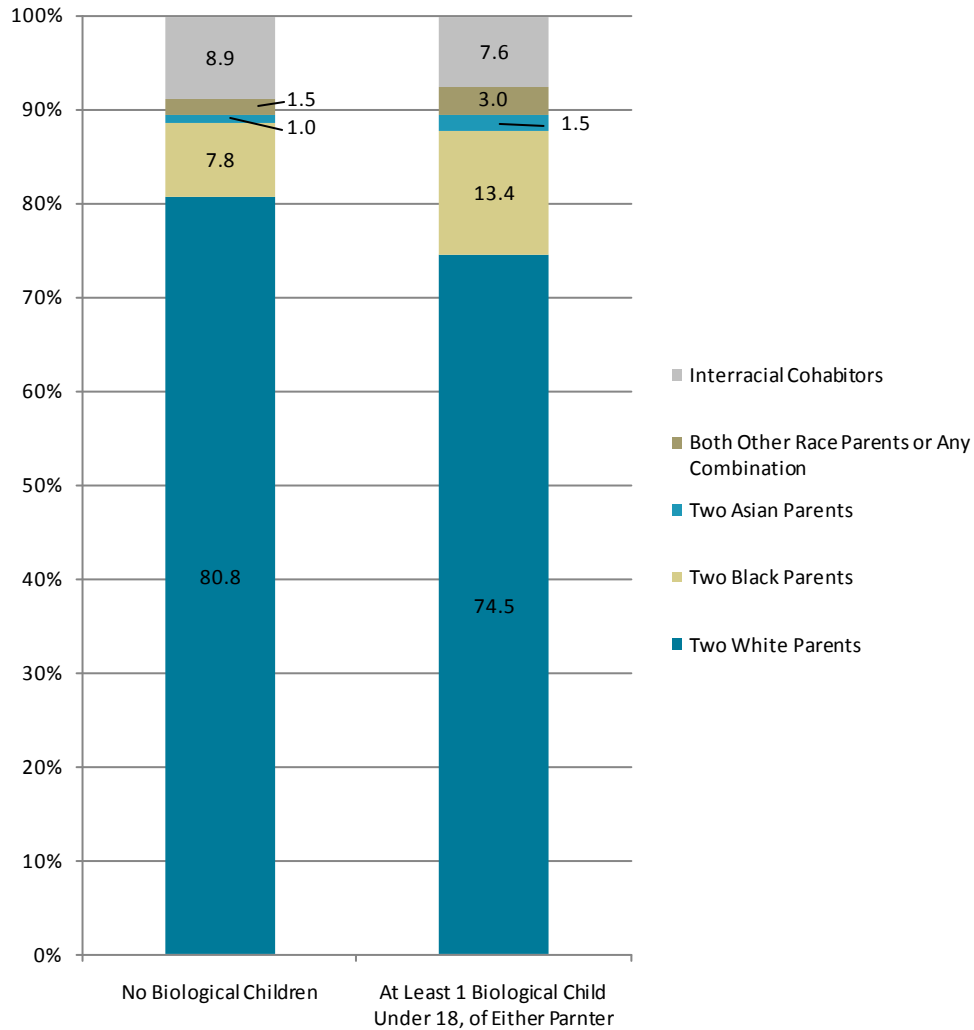
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey 2009, America’s Families and Living Arrangements, Table FG4. Married Couple Family Groups, by Presence of Own Children/1 In Specific Age Groups, and Age, Earnings, Education, and Race and Hispanic Origin/2 of Both Spouses: 2009.

**Table 6: Percentages of Opposite Sex, Intra/Interracial and Intra/Interethnic Cohabitors With and Without Biological Children Living in the Household**

	All Opposite Sex Unmarried Couples	No Biological Children	At Least 1 Biological Child Under 18, of Either Partner
<b>Race</b>			
Two White Parents		80.8	74.5
Two Black Parents		7.8	13.4
Two Asian Parents		1.0	1.5
Both Other Race		1.5	3.0
Interracial		8.9	7.6
<b>Ethnicity</b>			
Intraethnic Cohabitors (2 non- Hispanics or 2 Hispanics)		93.1	89.1
Interethnic Cohabitors (1 Hispanic)		6.9	10.9

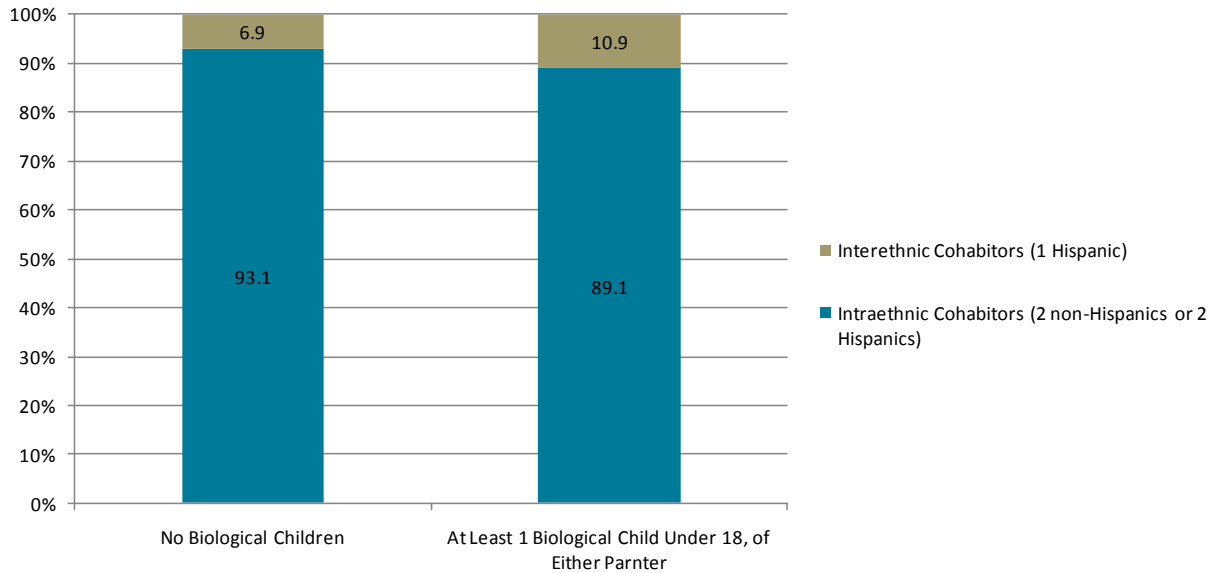
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey 2009, America's Families and Living Arrangements, Table UC3. Opposite Sex Unmarried Couples by Presence of Biological Children/1 Under 18, and Age, Earnings, Education, and Race and Hispanic Origin/2 of Both Partners: 2009.

**Figure 14: Percentages of Opposite Sex, Intra/Interracial Cohabitors With and Without Biological Children Living in the Household**



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey 2009, America’s Families and Living Arrangements, Table FG4. Married Couple Family Groups, by Presence of Own Children/1 In Specific Age Groups, and Age, Earnings, Education, and Race and Hispanic Origin/2 of Both Spouses: 2009.

**Figure 15: Percentages of Opposite Sex, Intra/Interethnic Cohabitors With and Without Biological Children Living in the Household**



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey 2009, America’s Families and Living Arrangements, Table FG4. Married Couple Family Groups, by Presence of Own Children/1 In Specific Age Groups, and Age, Earnings, Education, and Race and Hispanic Origin/2 of Both Spouses: 2009.

**Table 7: Income and Poverty Percentages by Race and Type of Marriage, 2000**

	Intraracial/ Intra-ethnic Marriages	Interracial/Interethnic Marriages			
		White husband	White wife	Non-white husband	Non-white wife
<b>White</b>					
Per capita income	\$27,375			\$23,484	\$26,785
In poverty	3.5%			5.2%	3.7%
5X above poverty	39.7%			35.0%	40.7%
<b>Black</b>					
Per capita income	\$18,963	\$27,072	\$22,028	18,346	\$18,722
In poverty	8.6%	4.2%	6.3%	8.1%	7.9%
5X above poverty	25.8%	39.0%	31.7%	23.3%	28.1%
<b>Native American</b>					
Per capita income	\$12,614	\$21,004	\$20,087	\$16,114	\$16,181
In poverty	19.8%	6.3%	6.3%	14.1%	10.8%
5X above poverty	13.3%	29.0%	27.0%	19.2%	21.9%
<b>Asian</b>					
Per capita income	\$24,484	\$32,615	\$34,270	\$23,845	\$23,051
In poverty	8.3%	1.8%	3.2%	4.2%	4.7%
5X above poverty	38.4%	51.5%	55.4%	35.2%	34.7%
<b>Hawaiian</b>					
Per capita income	\$15,300	\$23,187	\$24,401	\$20,664	\$18,230
In poverty	10.9%	5.6%	5.0%	7.7%	7.3%
5X above poverty	19.8%	38.9%	43.2%	28.8%	21.8%
<b>Other race</b>					
Per capita income	\$21,068	\$27,886	\$28,177	\$17,837	\$17,244
In poverty	8.4%	3.1%	2.4%	15.9%	9.1%
5X above poverty	27.2%	39.8%	39.8%	26.5%	21.6%
<b>Multiple race</b>					
Per capita income	\$18,370	\$24,166	\$22,106	19,882	\$21,851
In poverty	12.8%	4.9%	5.7%	7.3%	7.3%
5X above poverty	24.2%	34.7%	32.7%	28.3%	30.2%
<b>Hispanic</b>					
Per capita income	\$12,000	\$26,219	\$23,238	\$19,060	\$19,201
In poverty	19.4%	3.6%	4.9%	7.9%	8.4%
5X above poverty	10.8%	40.4%	34.9%	27.8%	25.9%

Source: Fu, X. (2008). Interracial marriage and family socio-economic well-being: Equal status exchange or caste status exchange? *Social Science Journal*, 45(1): 132-155.