## Elements of a Productive, Purposeful, and Meaningful Mathematics Classroom

## The Sound of Teachers:

- 1. Teachers supporting discourse
- 2. Teachers providing lesson summation/reflection/closure
- 3. Teachers engaging all students

## The Sound of Students:

- 4. Students justifying reasoning
- 5. Students analyzing the thinking of others
- 6. Students engaged in mathematizing

## The Sound of Students and Teachers:

- 7. Both students and teachers actively listening
- 8. Both students and teachers encouraging and modeling risk taking
- 9. Both students and teachers using mathematical vocabulary
- 10. Both students and teachers having fun learning mathematics