

Table 3

Mean Differences in Semesters Elapsed and Semesters Enrolled Between Various Groups

Group	<u>Semesters Elapsed</u>				<u>Semesters Enrolled</u>			
	<u>M</u>	<u>SD</u>	<u>df</u>	<u>t</u>	<u>M</u>	<u>SD</u>	<u>df</u>	<u>t</u>
Dependent Financial Aid Status								
Yes	12.45	1.99	1715	31.19***	9.84	1.68	1715	13.65***
No	28.96	19.79			12.52	3.95		
Academic Forgiveness Program Participant								
Yes	51.79	23.31	2455	-25.27***	15.74	4.61	2455	-10.98***
No	13.47	6.30			10.13	2.19		
Honors Program								
Yes	11.60	1.28	2093	6.44***	9.32	1.46	2093	4.66***
No	12.39	1.62			9.86	1.51		
UNIV 131 Class Participant								
Yes	13.63	2.08	1097	-5.72***	10.58	2.06	1097	-4.26***
No	11.53	1.77			9.21	1.55		
College: Technology								
Yes	16.51	10.44	2455	-4.67***	12.50	2.50	2455	-13.25***
No	13.59	7.12			10.02	2.18		
Postsecondary Enrollment Options Program Participant								
Yes	11.44	1.88	2455	4.63***	9.41	1.94	2455	4.90***
No	13.97	7.65			10.24	2.28		
Student Support Services Participant								
Yes	17.62	13.01	2455	-4.38***	11.51	3.25	2455	-4.97***
No	13.66	7.14			10.13	2.23		
Participated in Summer Success Challenge Program								
Yes	11.84	0.65	2455	4.12***	9.76	1.14	2455	2.84**
No	13.96	7.72			10.21	2.35		
Financial Aid Record Data Available								

	Yes	13.58	6.95	2455	3.82***	10.09	2.16	2455	5.35***	
	No	15.47	10.43			10.90	3.02			
Female										
	Yes	13.34	7.34	2455	3.54***	9.92	2.15	2455	6.71***	
	No	14.41	7.42			10.54	2.40			
Financial Aid Received										
	Yes	13.57	7.03	2455	3.34**	10.08	2.16	2455	5.36***	
	No	15.05	9.36			10.80	2.82			
UNIV100 Class										
	Yes	12.56	1.57	2093	-3.18**	9.97	1.51	2093	-2.30*	
	No	12.27	1.61			9.77	1.52			
Graduate with Honors										
	Yes	12.91	8.04	2455	3.11**	9.53	2.26	2455	7.67***	
	No	14.02	7.17			10.36	2.24			
Enrolled in English 110 Class										
	Yes	15.14	9.07	2455	-2.91**	10.84	2.76	2455	-4.61***	
	No	13.63	7.20			10.10	2.21			
Health Sciences Residential Community										
	Yes	11.54	1.23	1939	2.32*	9.17	1.22	1939	1.98*	
	No	12.06	1.30			9.63	1.35			
State Resident										
	Yes	13.85	7.62	2455	-2.13*	10.21	2.30	2455	-3.09**	
	No	12.58	2.48			9.64	1.77			
College: Health and Human Services										
	Yes	12.68	6.35	2455	2.05*	9.59	1.60	2455	3.54***	
	No	13.85	7.46			10.22	2.31			
Participated in the Honors Program										
	Yes	11.46	1.31	2455	2.01*	9.34	1.74	2455	2.36*	
	No	13.80	7.44			10.18	2.28			
University Program for Academic Success										
	Yes	12.36	1.18	1939	-1.92	10.03	1.18	1939	-2.43*	

No	12.04	1.30			9.61	1.36		
FAFSA Data Available								
Yes	13.63	6.29	2455	1.71	10.11	2.08	2455	2.24*
No	14.23	10.21			10.36	2.81		
Enrolled in Mathematics 095 Class								
Yes	14.15	6.68	2455	-1.14	10.65	2.52	2455	-4.70***
No	13.69	7.52			10.07	2.21		
College: A&S/Musical Arts-Arts								
Yes	13.13	3.07	2386	1.06	10.08	2.12	2386	0.43
No	13.66	7.07			10.14	2.20		
Multicultural and Academic Initiatives								
Yes	12.18	1.57	2093	1.02	9.61	1.53	2093	1.46
No	12.33	1.61			9.82	1.51		
College: A&S-Communications								
Yes	13.20	6.04	2386	1.02	9.76	1.91	2386	2.86**
No	13.66	6.90			10.18	2.22		
Literacy Serve and Learn								
Yes	10.82	0.61	935	0.96	8.67	0.75	935	0.77
No	10.88	0.48			8.76	0.94		
Art Freshman Interest Groups								
Yes	10.96	0.20	920	-0.91	8.78	0.90	920	-0.10
No	10.92	0.33			8.77	0.91		
Enrolled in EDCI 100 Class								
Yes	14.13	5.71	2455	-0.90	10.53	2.16	2455	-2.98**
No	13.72	7.60			10.12	2.28		
College: Education and Human Development								
Yes	13.57	6.70	2455	0.87	10.02	1.82	2455	2.23*
No	13.85	7.68			10.24	2.44		
Springboard Program								
Yes	12.23	1.44	2093	0.84	9.81	1.37	2093	0.84
No	12.33	1.62			9.81	1.53		

Students of Color									
Yes	13.36	4.55	2361	0.82	10.35	2.40	2361	-1.04	
No	13.83	7.56			10.17	2.27			
Accredited Program									
Yes	13.69	6.82	2455	0.77	10.25	2.25	2455	-2.66**	
No	13.94	8.52			9.99	2.32			
Years Participating in Intercollegiate Athletics									
Yes	12.00	1.25	2347	0.75	10.00	1.41	2347	0.753	
No	13.80	7.56			10.18	2.31			
College: Business Administration									
Yes	13.56	6.62	2455	0.61	10.40	2.56	2455	-2.22*	
No	13.81	7.53			10.12	2.21			
President's Leadership Academy									
Yes	11.88	1.46	1939	0.53	10.00	1.86	1939	-1.13	
No	12.05	1.30			9.62	1.35			
College: A&S-Humanities									
Yes	13.45	3.63	2386	0.20	9.93	2.13	2386	0.81	
No	13.62	6.89			10.14	2.19			
College: A&S-Social Sciences									
Yes	13.71	7.22	2386	-0.20	9.78	2.02	2386	2.48***	
No	13.60	6.78			10.17	2.20			
College: A&S-Mathematics and Sciences									
Yes	13.56	8.59	2386	0.11	9.73	2.41	2386	2.46*	
No	13.62	6.67			10.17	2.17			
Chapman Community									
Yes	12.34	1.77	2093	-0.10	9.53	1.50	2093	1.89	
No	12.32	1.60			9.82	1.52			
BG Effect									
Yes	12.35	1.34	2093	-0.07	10.43	1.44	2093	-1.99*	
No	12.32	1.61			9.80	1.52			
Freshman Interest Groups									

Yes	12.08	1.33	1924	-0.03	9.38	1.33	1924	1.80
No	12.08	1.25			9.65	1.34		

*p < .05

**p<.01

***p<.001