CS 3080 : OPERATING SYSTEMS

Contact Hours: 3

| Semester Hours: | 3.0 |
|-----------------|---------------------------|
| Coordinator: | Hassan Rajaei |
| Text: | Operating System Concepts |
| Author(s): | SILBERSHATZ GALVIN, GAGNE |
| Year: | 2008 |

SPECIFIC COURSE INFORMATION

Catalog Description:

Features of modern multiprocessing operating systems. Threads and processes; resource management; scheduling, concurrency, and communication; virtual memory management; secondary storage management. Students cannot get credit for both CS 3080 and CS 3270. Prerequisite: Grade of C or better in CS 2020 and CS 2170 or CS 2190.

Course type: **REQUIRED**

SPECIFIC COURSE GOALS

- I can describe process scheduling algorithms, and compare their performance.
- I can use language primitives to manage threads and processes.
- I can describe concurrency issues and compare approaches to solving them.
- I can implement pseudo-code & actual code to solve certain synchronization problems.
- I can describe real and virtual memory management algorithms.
- I can derive the mapping between virtual and real addresses.
- I can describe certain scheduling algorithms for device management.

COMPUTER SCIENCE STUDENT OUTCOMES ADDRESSED BY THIS COURSE

- CS 1 Analyze a complex computing problem and to apply principles of computing and other relevant disciplines to identify solutions
- CS 2 Design, implement, and evaluate a computing-based solution to meet a given set of computing requirements in the context of the program's discipline

• CS 6 Apply computer science theory and software development fundamentals to produce computing-based solutions

LIST OF TOPICS COVERED

- Overview (~ 13%, 2.0 weeks)
 - OS history and features
 - Process, user and kernel threads
 - o Security
 - Introduction to Unix/Linux (reintroduced and utilized throughout the course)
- Scheduling (~ 20%, 3 weeks)
 - Process and thread management
 - Scheduling algorithms
 - Performance tradeoffs
 - o Examples
- Concurrency (~ 20%, 3 weeks)
 - Race condition
 - o Mutual exclusion algorithms for processes and threads
 - o Deadlock
 - o Examples
- Communication (~ 15%, 2.25 weeks)
 - Shared memory
 - Pipes and other paradigms
 - o Examples
- Memory Management (~ 15%, 2.25 weeks)
 - o Real and virtual memory
 - Address Translation
 - Paging algorithms
 - Performance and examples
- Device Management (~ 10%, 1.5 weeks)
 - Device interaction
 - o Buffer management

- Disk schedulers
- Platform Specifics (~ 7%, 1 week)
 - \circ Windows
 - o Unix

COMPUTER SECURITY TOPICS

Faculty who recently offered CS 3080 have discussed and identified a list of topics related to computer security in this course. Below is a list for instructors to incorporate. (*) indicates topics that are mandatory.

| Security Topic | Description | Textbook | Estimated |
|----------------|---|------------------------|-----------|
| | | Reference ¹ | Class |
| | | | Hours |
| Isolation | Virtual Machines. Benefits of a virtual | Chapter 16 | 1 |
| | machine. Include discussion of how virtual | | |
| | machines provide a level of isolation from | | |
| | the guest to the host OS. | | |
| *Isolation | Virtual Memory. Discussing how virtual | Chapter 9 | 1 |
| | memory works, including how kernel | | |
| | processes are allocated separately and | | |
| | isolated, from user processes. | | |
| *Protection | User vs. kernel mode; SVC-protect CPU, | Chapter 2 | 5 |
| | I/O and computer memory; ring structure. | Chapter 14 | |
| | Notions of protection domains and access | | |
| | matrices are applied in OS to control | | |
| | access to resources. Specifically cover | | |
| | notion of <i>principle of least privilege</i> . | | |
| *Security | Discussion of security threats and attacks. | Chapter 15 | 2 |
| | Basics of encryption, authentication, and | | |
| | hashing techniques. Topics including port | | |
| | scanning, denial of service, and worms. | | |
| | Authentication of users (passwords, | | |
| | biometrics, etc.). | | |
| *Concurrency | Threading, threading issues such as thread | Chapter 4 | 3-6 |
| | safety. Synchronization techniques. | Chapter 5 | |

¹Silberschatz, 8th Edition.