The Chicago Manual of Style

The Chicago Manual of Style was developed at the University of Chicago and describes two different styles of formatting – the Notes-Bibliography System and the Author-Date System. Because the Author-Date System is typically used by scientific and social science journals, only the Author Date system is described here. Official and more complete descriptions of both styles can be found here.

Citations in the body of the paper -

- When an author’s name is cited in-text, put the date of the citation in parentheses.

- When Mead (1934) researched...

- When the author’s name is not cited in-text, the author’s last name should be included in the parentheses along with the date.

- Individual life emerged from collective life (Durkheim 1893)...  

- When there are two authors, give both names as well as the date in parentheses. Separate the names with “and.”

- Individuals become members of society rather than being born into society (Berger and Luckmann 1967)...  

- When there are three authors, name all three authors, and separate the names with commas.

  – (Baudrillard, Lovitt, and Klopsch, 1976)

- When there four or more authors, cite the name of the first author, followed by “et al.” and the date.

- (Longino et al. 1984)

Reference pages -

- Citing a book -


- Citing a scholarly journal article in the References pages -